ENGLISH AND RAJBANSI KINSHIP TERMS

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by Indra Prasad Niraula

Faculty Of Education
Tribhuvan University
Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal
2011

ENGLISH AND RAJBANSI KINSHIP TERMS

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Indra Prasad Niraula

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University
Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal
2011

T.U. Regd. No.: 32-461384-4 Date of Approval of the

Second Year Exam Thesis Proposal: 2067–03–31

Roll No.: 2140176 / 063 Date of Submission: 2068-04-21

RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that Mr. Indra Prasad Niraula has prepared this thesis entitled "English and Rajbansi Kinship Terms" under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend the thesis for acceptance.

Date: 068/04/21

Mr. Shankar Dewan(Guide)

Asst. Lecturer

Department of English Education

Faculty of Education

Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang

RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION

This thesis has been recommended for the evaluation by the following

"Research Guidance Committee".

Date: 2068/04/21

	Signature
Mr. Mohan Kumar Tumbahang	
Lecturer and Head	Chairperson
Department of English Education	
Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang	
Mr.Shankar Dewan(Guide)	
Asst. Lecturer	Member
Department of English Education	
Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang	
Mr. Basudev Dahal	
Asst. Lecturer	Member
Department of English Education	
Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang	

EVALUATION AND APPROVAL

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the following thesis "Evaluation and Approval Committee".

	Signature
Mr. Mohan Kumar Tumbahang	
Lecturer and Head	Chairperson
Department of English Education	
Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang	
Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra	
Professor and Head	Expert
Department of English Education	
T.U., Kirtipur, kathmandu	
Mr. Shankar Dewan(Guide)	
Asst. Lecturer	Member
Department of English Education	
Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang	
Date:2068/04/21	

DECLARATION

I hereby declare to the best of my knowledge that this thesis is original and no part of it has earlier been submitted for the candidature of research degree to any university.

Date: 2068/04/21 Indra Prasad Niraula

DEDICATION

I would like to dedicate the present thesis to my late parents

Purna Nanda and Hari Maya Niraula

who inspired me to be whatever I am at present

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my hearty gratitude to **Mr. Shankar Dewan** who guided me to produce the present research work. He always encouraged me with providing necessary materials and techniques to achieve the objectives of my research. His lecture also made me encourage to go through my whole research work. I would never have completed it earlier without his cooperation.

My sincere gratitude goes to **Mr. Mohan Kumar Tumbahang**, the Chairperson and Head of English Department, Sukuna Multiple Campus, who provided me with many invaluable suggestions.

I would like to acknowledge my deepest gratitude to **Prof. Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra**, the head of the department of English Education, Tribhuvan University,
Kathmandu for his invaluable suggestions and guidance.

I am grateful to **Mr.Bashudev Dahal** for his kind cooperation and invaluable suggestions.

I would like to express my hearty gratitude to Mr. Guru Prasad Adhikari, Mr. Nara Prasad Bhandari, Mr. Torna Raj Poudel and Mr. Pramod Niraula who encouraged me to carry out the present research work.

I am thankful to **Mr. Ichchha Purna Rai** and **Mr. Narayan Katuwal** who provided me with invaluable suggestions and necessary materials for my research work.

I would like to provide my sincere thanks to Mr. Lakhan Lal Rajbansi, the

teacher of Mahendra Ratna Higher Secondary School, Anarmani and Mr. Nar

Nath Rajbansi, the teacher of Haldibari Higher Secondary School. They provided

me with necessary materials and invaluable suggestions and their kind cooperation

for my research work.

I am very much indebted to native speakers of the Rajbansi language who helped

me to collect the data of Rajbansi kinship terms and my thanks goes to my all

colleagues who wish my success.

Finally, my son Mr. Bhuwan Niraula and my daughter Miss Kabita Niraula also

deserve my sincere thanks as they helped me with computer work.

Date: - 2068/04/21

Indra Prasad Niraula

ix

ABSTRACT

The thesis entitled "English and Rajbansi Kinship Terms" is the vivid picture of a comparative study between English and Rajbansi kinship terms. The study aims to find out the Rajbansi kinship terms and to compare and contrast them with those of English. Kinship terms of both languages have been presented through consanguineal and affinal relations from the point of view of male and female ego and it also includes appellative and addressive uses of kinship relations. The data of Rajbansi Kinship terms were collected from forty native speakers of the Rajbansi language who were randomly selected from two VDCs. Twenty native speakers from each VDC were divided into different strata, using the stratified random sampling procedure. Structured interview and mobile phone recorder were used as research tools to collect data. It was found that there are more kinship terms in the Rajbansi language than that of English. It was also found that some kinship cover terms are available in the English language such as 'grand parents', 'sibling', 'parents', 'cousin', 'offspring/child' and 'grandchild' but they lack in the Rajbansi language.

This thesis contains four chapters. They are introduction, methodology, analysis and interpretation, findings and recommendations. The first chapter deals with general background, literature review, objectives of the study, significance of the study and definitions of relations. The second chapter consists of source of data, sampling population, sampling procedure, tools for data collection, process of data collection and the limitations of the study. The third chapter is more important as it presents analysis and interpretation of the collected data. The fourth chapter encompasses findings and recommendations.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No.	
Declaration	i	
Recommendation for Acceptance	ii	
Recommendation for Evaluation	iii	
Evaluation and Approval	iv	
Dedication	ν	
Acknowledgements	vi	
Abstract	viii	
Table of Contents	ix	
List of Tables	xiv	
List of Figures	xvii	
Abbreviations and Symbols	xviii	
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1-19	
1.1General Background	1	
1.1.1The English Language	2	
1.2The Rajbansi People and their Language	3	
1.3 Contrastive Analysis	5	
1.3.1 Assumptions of CA	7	
1.3.2 Transfer Theory	7	
1.3.3 Significance of CA	8	

1.4 Kinship Terms	9
1.4.1 Definitions of Relations	11
1.4.1.1 Consanguineal Relations	11
i. Core Consanguineal Relations	11
ii. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations	12
1.4.1.2 Affinal Relations	12
i. Core Affinal Relations	12
ii. Peripheral Affinal Relations	12
1.4.2 English Kinship Terms	13
1.4.2.1 Consanguineal Relations	13
1.4.2.2 Affinal Relations	14
1.5 Review of the Related Literature	14
1.6 Objectives of the Study	18
1.7 Significance of the Study	19
CHAPTER TWO: METHODOLOGY	20-22
2.1 Sources of Data	20
2.1.1 Primary Sources of Data	20
2.1.2 Secondary Sources of Data	20
2.2 Population of the Study	20
2.3 Sampling Procedure	21

2.4 Tools for Data Collection	21
2.5 Process of Data Collection	21
2.6 Limitation of The Study	22
CHAPTER THREE: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION 2	3-78
3.1 Rajbansi Kinship Terms	23
3.1.1 Consanguineal Relations	23
3.1.2 Affinal Relations	24
3.2 Correlation Between English and Rajbansi Kinship Terms	26
3.2.1 Consanguineal Relations	27
3.2.1.1 Core Consanguineal Relations	27
3.2.1.2 Peripheral Consanguineal Relations	29
a. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Parents	29
b. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Father	30
c. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Mother	31
d. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Father's Sibling	32
e. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Mother's Sibling	g 34
f. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Male and Female Ego	35
i. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Male Ego	36
ii. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Female Ego	37
g. Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Offspring	38
3.2.2 Affinal Relations	39

3.2.2.1 Core Affinal Relations	40
a. Core Affinal Relations Through Father	40
b. Core Affinal Relations Through Mother	41
c. Core Affinal Relations Through Ego's Sibling	42
d. Core Affinal Relations Through Ego's Offspring	44
3.2.2.2 Peripheral Affinal Relations	45
a. Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Parent's Sibling	46
b. Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Sibling	47
c. Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Wife	48
d. Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Husband	50
e. Peripheral Affinal Relations Through his or her Spouse	53
3.3 Comparison of English and Rajbansi Kinship Terms	57
3.3.1 Comparison of Consanguineal Relations with Reference to Pre	sence
and Absence of the Terms	57
3.3.2 Comparison of Affinal Relations with Reference to Presence and	nd
Absence of Terms	62
3.4 Main Areas of Differences	68
3.4.1 Mono-English VS Multi-Rajbansi	68
3.4.1.1 One Generation above the Ego	68
3.4.1.2 Co-Generation of the Ego	69
3.4.1.3 One-Generation below the Ego	71
3.4.2 Mono-Rajbansi VS Multi-English	72
3.4.2.1 Co-Generation of the Ego	72

3.4.2.2 One –Generation below the Ego	74
CHAPTER FOUR: FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	76-81
4.1 Findings	76
4.1.1 Kinship Relations Identified in Rajbansi	76
4.1.2 Simillarities and Differences Between English and Rajbansi	
KinshipTerms	79
4.1.2.1 Simillarities Between English and Rajbansi Kinship	
Terms	79
4.1.2.2 Differences Between English and Rajbansi Kinship	
Terms	80
4.2 Recommendations	81
REFERENCE	84
APPENDIX – I	87
APPENDIX – II	101
SYMBOLS FOR DEVANAGARI SCRIPT	104

LIST OF TABLES

- Table No.1: Core Consanguineal Relations with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbanshi
- Table No.2: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Parents with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No.3: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Father with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No.4: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Mother with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 5: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Father's

 Sibling with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in

 English and Rajbansi
- Table No.6: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Mother's

 Sibling with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in

 English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 7: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Male Ego and their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 8: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Female Ego and their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and

Rajbansi

- Table No.9: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Offspring
 with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English
 and Rajbansi
- Table No. 10: Core Affinal Relations Through Father with their

 Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 11: Core Affinal Relations Through Mother with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 12: Core Affinal Relations Through Ego's Sibling with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 13: Core Affinal Relations Through Ego's Offspring with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 14: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Parent's

 Sibling with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in

 English and Rajbansi
- Table No. 15: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Sibling
 with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English
 and Rajbansi
- Table No. 16: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Wife with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English

and Rajbansi

- Table No.17: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Husband with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No.18: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through his or her Spouse with their Appellative and Addressive Uses in English and Rajbansi
- Table No.19: English and Rajbansi Consanguineal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of the Terms
- Table No. 20: Consanguineal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Male Ego
- Table No. 21: Consanguineal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Female Ego
- Table No. 22: Consanguineal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Ego's Offspring
- Table No. 23: Comparison of Affinal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Terms
- Table No. 24: Comparison of Affinal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Male Ego
- Table No. 25: Comparison of Affinal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Female Ego
- Table No. 26: Comparison of Affinal Relations with Reference to Presence and Absence of Ego's Offspring

LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure No. 1: Ego's Core Consanguineal Relations
- Figure No. 2: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Parents
- Figure No. 3: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Father
- Figure No. 4: Ego's Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Mother
- Figure No. 5: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Father's Sibling
- Figure No.6: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Mother's Sibling
- Figure No. 7: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Male Ego
- Figure No. 8: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations of Female Ego
- Figure No. 9: Peripheral Consanguineal Relations Through Offspring
- Figure No. 10: Core Affinal Relations Through Father
- Figure No. 11: Core Affinal Relations Through Mother
- Figure No. 12: Core Affinal Relations Through Ego's Sibling
- Figure No. 13: Core Affinal Relations Through Ego's Offspring
- Figure No. 14: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Parent's Sibling
- Figure No. 15: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Sibling
- Figure No. 16: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Wife
- Figure No. 17: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through Ego's Husband
- Figure No. 18: Peripheral Affinal Relations Through his or her Spouse

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

Abbreviations

Aff - Affinal

B - Brother

C - Child

CC - Grand child

CON - Consanguineal

D - Daughter

e - elder

e.g. - for example

F - Father

f - female

f's - female's side

H - Husband

M - Male

m's - male's side

M - Mother

P - Parents

G - Sibling

Z - Sister

S - Son

E - Spouse

VDC - Village Development Committee

W - Wife

y - younger

e - elder

i.e - that is

D' - Different

S' - Same

N - Addressive use with name

N' - Hierarchical appellative use

VS - Versus

Viz. - that is to say

Symbols

Core Consanguineal Relation
 Peripheral Consanguineal Relation
 Core Affinal Relation

- Peripheral Affinal Relation

+ - Present

- Absent