A STUDY ON LETTER OF CREDIT THEORY AND PRACTICES IN NEPAL

A THESIS

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RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that the thesis

Submitted by: **NEETU PANDEY**

Entitled:

A STUDY ON LETTER OF CREDIT THEORY AND PRACTICES IN NEPAL

has been prepared as approved by this Department in the prescribed format of the Faculty of Management. This thesis is forwarded for examination.

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And found the thesis to be the original work of the student and written according to the prescribed format. We recommend the thesis to be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for

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DECLARATION

I here by declare that the work reported in this thesis entitled 'A STUDY ON LETTER OF CREDIT THEORY AND PRACTICES IN NEPAL' submitted to office of the dean, faculty of management, Tribhuvan University is my authentic work done for the partial fulfillment of the requirement of the degree of Master of Business Studies (MBS) under the guidance and supervision of Mrs. Ruchila Pandey , Assistance Campus Chief of Shaker Dev Campus, Tribhuvan University.

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ABBREVIATION

Bi.Bi. Ni. : Bideshi Binimaya Niyaman

CFR : Cost and Freight

CIF : Cost, Insurance and Freight

CIP : Freight/ Carriage and Insurance Paid to

DAF : Delivered at Frontier

DC : Documentary Credit

DCP : Freight/ Carriage Paid to

DDP : Delivered Duty Paid

EXQ : Ex-quay

EXS : Ex-ship

EXW : Ex Works

FAS : Free Alongside Ship

FOA : FOB Airport

FOB : Free on Board

FOM: Faculty of Management

FOR : Free of rail, or Free on Truck

FRC : Free Carrier at a Named Point

GoN : Government of Nepal

ICC : International Chamber of Commerce

IDC : Industrial Development Corporation

ISBP : International Standard of Banking Practice

ISP : International Standby Practices

LC : Letter of Credit

NRB : Nepal Rastra Bank

OGL : Open General Licence

SWIFT : Society of Worldwide Inter Bank Financial

Telecommunication

T-Bill : Treasury Bill

UCPDC : Uniform Customs and Practice for Documentary Credit