Tribhuvan University

Resistance Against Globalizing American Imperialism: Reading Salman Rushdie's *Shalimar the Clown*

A Thesis Submitted to Central Department of English in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master of Arts in English

By

Resham Bahadur Karki

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

July 2009

Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

This thesis titled "Resistance Against Globalizing American Imperialism: Reading Salman Rushdie's *Shalimar the Clown*" submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, by Resham Bahadur Karki, has been approved by the undersigned members of the research committee.

Members of the Research Committee	
	Internal Examiner
	External Examiner
Date:	Head
	Central Department of English

Acknowledgements

Inspiration always plays a vital role in every progress in human life. I am greatly indebted to my respected supervisor Jiva Nath Lamsal whose inspiring suggestions and guidance helped me complete this thesis.

Likewise, I express my deep sense of respect to Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, Head of the Central Department of English, for his inspiring suggestions to complete this task. I heartily express my sincere gratitude to Dr. Arun Gupto who encouraged and provided me the genuine ideas and suggestions. Similarly, I am thankful to all of my respected teachers along with Mr. Badri Prasad Acharya and Mr. Ghanshyam Bhandari in the Central Department of English who directly or indirectly helped in course of my thesis writing.

I would like to acknowledge my parents, brothers for their valuable helps and cooperation.

Abstract

This dissertation is a discussion of Salman Rushdie's *Shalimar the Clown* where Kashmir, a Utopian like village for Rushdie, gets disturbed by the unnecessary interference of western diplomat, esp. American ambassador Max Ophuls. Presenting an Eden like village at first and its distortion later on exposes the inner reality of the discourse of Globalization. The protagonist, Shalimar, represents the resistance against globalizing imperialism which disguises its true face under the discourse of global village. Thus, the goal of this research is to unveil the reality of globalization which only moves according to the interest of the westerners and hence deconstructs the western definition of Globalization and equality for all. This also explores the insight of sociopolitical complexities as well as follies prevalent inside it. The protagonist goes on searching his remedy by himself because it is not the matter of rational rather of emotion and love that he has for his feelings and his men. In this journey he reaches to his goal indifference to the discourse of the terrorist as well.

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	
Abstract	
I. Introduction	1
II. Methodology: Representation and Politics of Globalization	
Representation	11
Globalization	16
III. Textual Analysis	
Politics of Globalization in Shalman Rushdie's Shalimar the Clown	21
	27
IV. Conclusion	37
V. Works Cited	38