## ADJECTIVAL MORPHOLOGY IN ENGLISH AND LIMBU

# A thesis submitted to the Department of English Education in partial

#### Fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by

Bindu Maya Limbu

N. 948

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal 2010

#### ADJECTIVAL MORPHOLOGY IN ENGLISH AND LIMBU

A thesis submitted to the Department of English Education in partial Fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Bindu Maya Limbu

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal, 2010

 T.U. Regd. No.: 9-1-9-659-2000
 I

 Second Year Exam
 I

 Roll No.: 280249/065
 I

Date of Approval of Thesis Proposal:2066/8/10 Date of Submission of Thesis : 2066/12/6

#### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that to the best of my knowledge, this thesis is original; no part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature or research degree to any university.

Date .....

Bindu Maya Limbu

#### **RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE**

This is to certify that Miss Bindu Maya Limbu has prepared this thesis entitled "Adjectival Morphology in Limbu and English: A linguistic comparative study" under my guidance and supervision. I recommend the thesis for acceptance.

Date.....

.....

Mrs. Tapasi Bhattacharya (Guide)

Reader

Department of English Education

Faculty of Education

T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

#### **RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION**

This thesis has been recommended for evaluation by the following 'Research Guidance Committee'.

Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra	
Professor and Head	Chairperson
Department of English education	
T.U., Kirtipur	
Dr. Anju Giri	
Professor	Member
Department of English Education	
T.U., Kirtipur	
Mrs. Tapasi Bhattacharya (Guide)	
Reader	Member
Department of English Education	
T.U., Kirtipur	

Date.....

#### **EVALUATION AND APPROVAL**

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the following 'Thesis Evaluation and Approval Committee'.

Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra	
Professor and Head	Chairperson
Department of English Education	
T.U., Kirtipur	
Dr. Anju Giri	
Professor	Member
Department of English Education	
T.U., Kirtipur	
Mrs. Tapasi Bhattacharya (Guide)	
Reader	Member
Department of English Education	
T.U., Kirtipur	

Date:

## DEDICATION

Dedicated

To my parents and all my well-wishers

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all I would like to express my deep and sincere gratitude from the core of my heart to my research supervisor **Mrs. Tapasi Bhattacharya**, Reader, Department of English Education, T.U. for her continuous supervision with patience, inspiration and enthusiastic advice. I am extremely indebted for her whole-hearted co-operation.

I would like to express my words of gratefulness to my respected Guru, **Prof. Dr.Chandreshwar Mishra**, Chairperson of Department of English Education, University Campus, T.U. for his valuable academic support.

I would like to express my high regard and sincere gratitude to **Prof.Dr. Jai Raj Awasthi,** Chairperson of English and Other Foreign Languages Education Subject Committee, T.U. for providing me with a great deal of knowledge in ELT methods and practices which supported me to carry out this research study.

I am indebted to **Dr. Anjana Bhattarai**, Reader of the Department of English Education for her invaluable academic advice. Similarly, I am equally indebted to **Prof. Dr. Tirtha Raj Khaniya**, **Prof. Dr. Govinda Raj Bhattarai**, **Mr. Vishnu Singh Rai**, **Dr. Laxmi Bahadur Maharjan**, **Dr. Bal Mukunda Bhandari** and **Prof.Dr. Anju Giri** for their inspiring and academic suggestions.

Likewise, I am also equally indebted to **Mr. Prem Bahadur Phyak, Mr. Bhesh Raj Pokheral, Mrs. Sarswati Dawadi, Mrs. Hima Rawal,** the respected Gurus and Gurumas of the Department of English Education for their academic help.

I am also thankful to Friend's Computer for providing excellent computer services. Finally, I express my hearty thanks to the informants who provided me with information about adjectival morphological system of the Limbu language and their co-operation during data collection.

Date:

Bindu Maya Limbu

#### ABSTRACT

The present study entitled,' Adjectival Morphology in Limbu and English: A **Linguistic Comparative Study**, endeavors to compare and contrast morphological system of adjectives of the Limbu and English. The English data were taken from secondary sources; Martinent and Thomason (1986) and Quirk et al. (1985). The native speakers of Limbu language were the primary sources of data for Limbu adjectives. The informants were divided into three groups of equal number of educated, literate, and illiterate persons. The researcher used stratified random sampling procedure to sample the population. The interview and questionaire were used as research tools for data collection. It was found that Limbu adjectival morphological system was more complex than that of English adjectival morphological system. No gender distinction marker is found in English adjectives. But in Limbu gender distinction marker is found. The suffix <-pa/-ba> indicates both masculine and neuter gender marker and the suffix <-ma> indicates feminine gender marker. In Limbu most of the adjectives are derived by adding prefix <ka-> and suffixes <-pa/-ba> and <ma>. But in English so many different types of prefixes and suffixes are used to derive adjectives from different word classes.

The thesis consists of four chapters. The first chapter deals with the introduction part of the study which consists of general background with several subtopics, namely a short introduction of the English and Limbu languages, overview of adjectival morphology, need and importance of contrastive analysis, review of related literature, objectives of the study and significance of the study. The second chapter deals with the methodology which includes sources of data collection, sampling procedure and limitations of the study. Similarly, the third chapter contains the analysis, interpretation, presentation and comparison of the data. The fourth chapter contains findings, recommendations and pedagogical implications of the study.

ix

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Decl	aration		i
Reco	mmend	ation for Acceptance	ii
Reco	mmend	ation for Evaluation	iii
Evali	uation a	and Approval	iv
Dedi	cation		v
Ackn	owledg	ements	vi
Abstr	ract		vii
Cont	ents		viii-x
List a	of Diag	rams	xi
List o	of Table	25	xii
Abb	reviatio	ns	xiii
CHA	APTER	R ONE: INTRODUCTION	1-33
1.1	Gene	ral Background	1
	1.1.1	Genetic Affiliation	2
	1.1.2	Linguistic Scenario of Nepal	5
	1.1.3	English Language: A Brief Introduction	8
	1.1.4	Limbus and their Languages	9
	1.1.5	Grammar: An Overview	12
	1.1.6	Contrastive Analysis: An Introduction	13
	1.1.7	Morphology	17
	1.1.8	Adjectival Morphology	19
	1.1.9	Word-Formation Process in English	25
1.2	Revi	ew of Related Literature	30
1.3	Objec	ctives of the Study	33
1.4	Signi	ficance of the Study	33
CHA	APTEF	R TWO: METHODOLOGY	34-35
2.1	Sourc	ces of Data	34
	2.1.1	Primary Source	34
	2.1.2	Secondary Source	34

2.2	Sampling Procedure	34
2.3	Tools for Data Collection	35
2.4	Process of Data Collection	35
2.5	Limitation of the Study	35
СНА	PTER THREE: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION	36-66
3.1	Analysis and Interpretation of Adjectival Morphology	37
	3.1.1 Demonstrative Adjective	37
	3.1.2. Distributive Adjective	38
	3.1.3. Quantitative Adjective	39
	3.1.4 Interrogative Adjective	41
	3.1.5 Possessive Adjectives	41
	3.1.6 Qualitative Adjective	43
3.2	Comparison Between Limbu and English Morphemic Analysis of	of
	Adjectives	48
3.3	Derivation of Other Types of Adjectives (Types of Adjectives in	terms
	of Their Arrangement)	49
	3.3.1 Opinion Adjective	49
	3.3.2 Size Adjectives	51
	3.3.3 Age Adjective	53
	3.3.4 Shape Adjective	55
	3.3.5 Origin Adjective	56
	3.3.6 Material Adjectives	57
	3.3.7 Purpose Adjectives	58
3.4	Comparison Between Limbu and English Morphemic Analysis of	of
	Other Types of Adjectives	60
3.5.	Participles Used as Adjectives	61
	3.5.1 Participles Used as Adjectives in Limbu	61
	3.5.2 Participles Used as Adjectives in English	63
3.6.	Comparison Between Limbu and English Participle Adjectives	63
3.7	Compound Adjective	64

APP	ENDIX	
REF	ERENCES	73-74
4.2	Recommendations	72
4.1	Findings	67
CHA	<b>APTER FOUR: FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION</b>	S 67-72
	Compound Adjectives	66
3.8	Comparison Between Limbu and English Morphemic Analysis	of
	3.7.2 Compound Adjective in English	65
	3.7.1 Compound Adjectives in Limbu	64

### LIST OF DIAGRAMS

Diagram 1: Indo-European Languages	3
Diagram 2: Sino-Tibetan Languages	4
Diagram 3: Austro-Asiatic Languages	5
Diagram 4: Dravidian Languages	5
Diagram 5: Genetic Affiliation of English	9
Diagram 6: Position of Limbu language in T-B languages	10
Diagram 7: CA Hypothesis	17
Diagram 8: Morphemes, Allomorphs and Morphs Relationship	19

### LIST OF TABLES

## Page

Table 1: Indo-European Languages in Nepal	6
Table 2: Tibeto-Burman Languages in Nepal	7
Table 3: Regular forms of adjectives requiring 'ER' or 'EST'	21
Table 4: Order of Adjectives in English	59

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

Terms	Glosses
А	Adjective
CA	Contrastive Analysis
-ed	Past
-en	Past Participle
Ν	Noun
0	Object
Р	Preposition
S	Subject
V	Verb