CHILD LABOURERS EMPLOYED IN HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS OF CHITWAN DISTRICT

By Sovita Lohani

A Dissertation

Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Science Central Department of Population Studies in Partial Fulfillments of the Requirements for Master's Degree in Population Studies

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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF POPULATION STUDIES

RECOMMENDATION LETTER

This is to certify that Miss Sovita Lohani has worked under my supervision and guidance for the preparation of this dissertation entitle "Child Labourers Employed in Hotel and Restaurants of Bharatpur Municipality, Narayanghadh" for the partial fulfillment of Master of Arts in Population Studies. To the best of my knowledge, the study is original and carries useful information in the field of Child Labourers. Therefore, I recommend it for the evaluation to the dissertation committee.

.....

Suma Shedhai

Supervisor

February, 2010

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APPROVAL SHEET

This dissertation entitle "Child Labourers Employed in Hotel and Restaurant of Chitwan District" by Miss Sovita Lohani has been accepted as partial fulfillment of requirement for Master's Degree of Arts in Population Studies.

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ABSTRACT

The researcher has tried to depict the socio economic situation of the child laborers working in the hotel and restaurant. To analyze the situation the researcher has chosen Chitwan District as the sample. The study is based on the primary data collected from different small hotel and restaurant of the Chitwan District in 2009. The researcher has found that the situation of the children working in the hotel and restaurant are worse. This is so because they are exploited at their work place.

The reason why they are here to work is mainly due to the poor economic condition although there is some other cause like broken family etc. As the site selection for the Research was taken as Chitwan district so most of the child workers seems to be from the near district of the selected area i.e. Chitwan. Though some are found to be from the district which is far like Dhanusa, chitwan. One worker was found to be from the India. The child laborers are compelled to Work beyond their capacity and they even have to face harsh and hard voice. The master are not even conscious about the health of the child working their.

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ABBREVIATIONS

CBS Central Bureau of Statistics

CDPS Central Department of Population Studies

CRC Convention on the Rights of the Child

CWIN Child Workers in Nepal

GOs Government Organizations

IEC Information, Education, Communication

ILO International Labor organization

INGOs International Non-Governmental organizations

NG Nepal Government

NGOs Non-Governmental organizations

UN United Nations

UNDP United Nations Development program

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNICEF United Nations international children Emergency Fund

WB World Bank

WDR World Development Report

WHO World Health Organization