TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences,

Ratna Rajyalaxmi Campus, Tribhuvan University in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for

the Degree of Master of Arts in English

S

By

Subbas Singh Tamang

T.U. Regd. No: 9857-94

July 2011

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

Letter of Approval

This Thesis entitled "Self-exile into Post-colonial Choas in V.S. Naipaul's *Half A Life*" submitted to the Department of English Ratna Rajyalaxmi Campus, by Subbas Singh Tamang, has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee.

(Chiranjibi Kafle) Supervisor
Supervisor
External Examiner
(Rudra Prasad Paudel)
Head, Department of English

Acknowledgements

The present research work owes much to the scholarly guidance and encouragement from my respected teacher Chiranjibi Kafle, Lecturer of the Department of English, Ratna Rajyalaxmi Campus. I am much grateful to him for going through the script in detail and correcting my mistakes in addition to the scholarly guidance in every other aspect of the work in hand.

I would also like to express my gratitude to Rudra Prasad Paudel, Head of the Department of English, Ratna Rajyalaxmi Campus for granting me an opportunity to carry out this research work. I am also grateful to all other teachers, whose education and encouragement were invaluable during the moment I worked on this research work.

My special thanks go to my beloved wife Ratna Kumari Tamang for her constant support and motivation in carrying out this research.

Finally, I would like to offer my personal thanks to my mother Maaili Tamang for her regular blessing and inspiration to strengthen my morale in my academic and other pursuits of life.

Subbas Singh Tamang

Abstracts

Colonialism in a particular country imposes to start mixed culture of both countries that brings intermarriage trend and becomes the producer of hybrid child as the mixed blood that causes acculturation and identity displacement. After getting freedom from the colonial hands when people plunge into the Post-Colonial era then those people who are mixed blood, have faced displacement problem and that leads them to self-exile into the Post-Colonial chaos and struggle in search of place and identity of their own. *Half A Life* is the duration to complete the self-exile into the Post-Colonial chaos and to find the path to come out of that grip.

Half A Life visualizes clear picture of hybrid self exiled people and their struggling to find out the culture of his own with original identity in homeland. So that it shows the way to set the footstep of Post-Colonial people for emancipation from the grip of Post-Colonial Chaos. Half A Life is spending time to search identity and cultural background of the homeland in colonial countries among the strange faces.

Naipaul's novel *Half A Life* concludes and shows that culture should be magnified for the understanding of it, as the source of life and meaning. Cultural root purifies the soul of the people, which makes life meaningful and gives unified identity. The loss of the cultural belonging pushes the individual into the abyss, which can be noticed in Naipaul's writings. Naipaul thus opens up an avenue for the new perspective on considering the problems of belonging in the Post-Colonial world. The new perception should be applied for the understanding of colonized people and colonized culture so that the trauma and plight of their everyday life can be visualized, lucidly and vividly. The loss of cultural belonging makes the individual's life fractured and she/he is compelled to live half life in the realm of confusion and disillusion without hope and home far from the own place.

Contents

	Page No.
Letter of Approval	II
Acknowledgements	III
Abstracts	IV
Chapter I: Introduction Naipaul as the Advocate of Third World People	1-11
Chapter II: Theoretical Modality	12-36
Post-Colonialism and Cultural, Individual Identity Crisis	12-19
Globalization	19-21
Diaspora	21-23
Dislocation	23-25
Displacement	25-28
Hybridity	28-31
Migration, Exile and Mimicry	31-34
Alienation	34-36
Chapter III: Textual Analysis	37-62
Self-Exile into Post-Colonial Chaos in Naipaul' Half A Life	
Willie's Sense of Identity Crisis	37-41
Cultural Confusion	41-43
Hybridity: The Result of Globalization and Acculturation	43-46
Willie's Feeling of Dislocation and Displacement	46-49

Works Cited	69-71
Half A Life as a Pathway to Search Home and Cultural Identity	
Chapter IV: Conclusion	63-68
Willie a Man of Action not of Deeds	
Depiction of Post-Colonial Cultural Bewilderment:	61-62
Willie as Fractured Character	59-61
Willie as Mimic Man	55-58
Sense of Alienation in Half A Life	49-55