ROLE OF TASK-BASED TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING READING COMPREHENSION

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education in Partial Fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Kalam Bam

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University
Sudur Paschimanchal Campus
Dhangadhi, Kailali, Nepal
2010

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DECLARATION

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it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research degree to any university.
I hereby declare that to the best of my knowledge this thesis is original; no part of

DEDICATION

Dedicated to my parents

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ABSTRACT

The present study entitled 'Role of Task-Based Technique in Teaching Reading comprehension' was carried out with the objectives to find out the effectiveness of task-based technique in teaching reading comprehension and to suggest some pedagogical implications. This was the experimental type of research. For this purpose, sixty students of Rastriya Navajagrit Higher Secondary School of Kailali district were taken as sample population. The students were divided into two equal groups – experimental and control group. The pre–test score was taken as a basis and they were grouped on the basis of their odd–even ranking process. The control group was taught using traditional method or teacher- centered method whereas the experimental group was taught using task - based technique. At the end of 24 lesson plans, a post–test was taken and the data were analyzed and interpreted. The result showed that experimental group performed better than the control group in all eight test items.

This thesis consists of four chapters. Chapter one includes introduction in which the thesis throws light on language, task-based language teaching, reading comprehension, review of related literature, objectives of the study and significance of the study. Chapter two gives an account of methodology used in the present study. It includes sources of data, sample population and sampling procedure, tools for data collection, process of data collection and limitations of the study. Chapter three is all about analysis and interpretation of obtained data. The tables have been used to interpret the data. Chapter four includes findings and pedagogical implications have been provided at the end.

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LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

P. - page

UNO - United Nations Organization

TBLT - Task Based Language Teaching

ELT - English Language Teaching

SLA - Second Language Acquisition

TEFL - Teaching English as Foreign Language

TBI - Task Based Instruction

L2 - Second Language

PPP - Presentation Practice Production

TTT - Test-Teach-Test

SPQ - Sign Post Questions

LEA - Language Experience Approach

S.L.C. - School Leaving Certificate

NO. - Number

t₁ - Pre-test

t₂ - Post-test

D - Difference between t₁ and t₂

i.e. - that is

D% - Increment Percentage

Av. - Average

> - greater than

< - smaller than

ESL - English as Second Language

TESL - Teaching English as Second Language

TESOL - Teaching English for Speakers of Other Languages

ESP - English for Specific Purpose