#### **CONSERVATION AND ADAPTATION:**

# A Case Study of Tharu People in Chitwan, Nepal

# A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTERS OF ARTS IN ANTHROPOLOGY

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July, 2010

#### LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

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It is certified that Mr. Umesh Paudel has completed his dissertation entitled "Conservation and Adaptation: A Case Study of Tharu People in Chitwa, Nepal" under my guidance and supervision. I recommend this dissertation for final approval and acceptance.

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### LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE

#### **CONSERVATION AND ADAPTATION:**

A Case Study of Tharu People in Chitwan, Nepal

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THIS THESIS HAS BEEN ACCEPTED TO BE A PARTIAL FULTILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTERS OF ARTS IN  ${\bf ANTHROPLOGY}$ 

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**July, 2010** 

#### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that the work reported in this thesis entitled "Conservation and Adaptation: A Case Study of Tharu People in Chitwan, Nepal" submitted to the Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University, is my original work. It is done in the form of partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master of Arts in Anthropology (M.A.) under the supervision and guidance of Prof. Dr. Ram Bahadur Chhettri.

July, 2010

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#### **ACKNOLEDGEMENTS**

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#### **ACRONYM**

**PAs**: Protected Areas

**BZ:** Buffer Zone

**BZDC:** Buffer Zone Development Committee

**CNP:** Chitwan National Park

**DNPWC:** Department of National Park and Wildlife Conservation

**INGOs**: International Non Governmental Organization

**MOFSC**: Ministry of Forest and Soil Conservation

**NGOs:** Non Governmental Organization

**TCN**: Timber Cooperation Nepal

**UNDP:** United Nation Development Committee

**UNESCO**: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

**VDC:** Village Development Committee

**WWF**: World Wildlife Fund