

**FERTILITY BEHAVIOUR OF KAMI WOMEN**  
**“A CASE STUDY OF DALIT WOMEM” BANGESHALLA VILLAGE IN**  
**BAGLUNG DISTRICT, NEPAL**

**A Thesis Submitted to**  
**Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology**  
**Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities, University Campus, Kirtipur**  
**In Partial Fulfillment of the Degree of**  
**Master's in Sociology**

**Submitted By**  
**Rama Gautam**  
**Roll No. 65/2063**  
**T.U. Reg. 9-1-29-912-2000**  
**July, 2010**

## **LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION**

Mrs. Rama Gautam has completed her dissertation entitled “**Fertility Behaviour of Dalit Women: “A Case Study of Dalit Women” Bangeshalla Village of Baglung District, Nepal,** under my guidance and supervision. I hereby recommended this thesis for examination by the Thesis Evaluation Committee for final approval and acceptance.

Mr. Tika Ram Gautam  
Thesis Supervisor

Date:

## **APPROVAL LETTER**

We certify that Mrs. Rama Gautam's dissertation entitled "**Fertility Behaviour of Dalit Women: "A Case Study of Dalit Women" Bangeshalla Village of Baglung District, Nepal**", has been approved by the Thesis Evaluation Committee under the Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, University Campus (T.U), in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a degree of Master's in Sociology.

### **Thesis Committee**

Prof. Dr. Om P. Gurung  
Department Head

Dr. C. M. Pokharel  
External Examiner

Mr. Tika Ram Gautam  
Thesis Supervisor

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I would like to offer my deepest gratitude to all those Dalit women of Bangeshalla village all those who have kindly given their valuable time and effort at different stages which made this study possible.

I am thankful to my little brother Suman Gautam, for his regular support during my field work. I am thankful to the secretary of the Malma VDC for providing immense information.

Concerning the actual carrying out of the study, I owe the greatest debt to my thesis supervisor Mr. Tika Ram Gautam for his inexhaustible support and guidance at all stages of the study. Dr. Om Gurung head of the department also deserves hearty thankfulness for his regular encouragement and support.

Similarly, I would like to thank to my friends, Mrs. Paru Gaudel, Bishnu Panthi, Krishna Panthi, for their support and meritorious work. Finally, I would like to thank my dear husband, parents, and sister for their constant support, encouragement and co-operation during the study.

**Rama Gautam**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>CHAPTER -ONE</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
INTRODUCTION .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.1 Background of the Study .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	6
1.3 Objective of the study .....	7
1.4 Significance of the Study .....	8
1.5 Limitations of the Study.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6 Conceptual Framework.....	9
<b>CHAPTER -TWO</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Literature Review.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1 <i>Dalits</i> and Untouchability .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>CHAPTER -THREE</b> .....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Research Methodology .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.1 Selection of Study Area .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2 Research Design.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3 Nature and Source of Data .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4 Universe and Sampling.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5 Data Collection Techniques .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

a. Household Survey .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
b. Interview Schedule.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
c. Observation .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.6 Data Presentation and Analysis .....	20
<b>CHAPTER- FOUR.....</b>	<b>21</b>
Socio-Economic and Demographic .....	21
Characteristics of the Respondents .....	21
4.1 Study Area .....	21
4.2 Demographic Characteristics .....	21
4.2.1 Age and Sex Distribution.....	23
4.2.2 Distribution of the Population by Occupation	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3 Socio-economic Characteristics of the Respondents	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3.1 Education .....	24
4.3.2 Educational Status of Respondents .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3.3 Distribution of Study Population by Marital Status	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3.4 Distributions of Respondents Women by Age at Marriage .....	27
4.3.5 Communication.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3.6 Impact of Communication on the Birth of Children	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
4.3.7 Family Structure.....	31
4.3.8 Religion.....	32
4.3.9 Transportation .....	33
<b>CHAPTER- FIVE .....</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
Fertility Behavior Among <i>Dalit</i> Women .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

5.1 Fertility.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.2 Knowledge of Family Planning .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.3 Use of Family Planning .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.4 Age at Marriage and its Relationship with Fertility.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.5 Education and Relationship of Fertility .....	40
<b>CHAPTER- SIX .....</b>	<b>43</b>
Summary, Major Findings, Conclusions and Recommendations .....	43
6.1 Summary .....	43
6.2 Major Findings.....	45
6.3 Conclusions.....	46
6.4 Recommendations.....	46
7.References.....	48
List of Annexes .....	
Annex: 1 Questionnaire .....	

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 1:	Total population of study area
Table 2:	Age and sexwise population of <i>Dalit</i> women
Table 3:	Literacy Status of the study population
Table 4:	Distribution of respondent's women by education
Table 5:	Distribution of study population by marital status
Table 6:	Distribution of respondents by age at marriage
Table 7:	Described of number of children of those with communication facility and without communication
Table 8:	Describe of number of children of those with communication facility and without communication.
Table 9:	Family Type
Table 10:	The priority of children
Table 11:	Age wise fertility rate of Nepal 2001
Table 12:	Age wise child born of study area
Table 13:	Knowledge of family planning
Table 14:	Use of family planning
Table 15:	Methods of family planning
Table 16:	Age at marriage
Table 17:	Number of child by literacy Status of eligible women.
Table 18:	Number of Child by Education status of households' women.



## **LIST OF FIGURES**

- Figure 1: Occupation Status of the Respondent.
- Figure 2: Education Attainment the Sex wise of the Literate Population