#### ECONOMIC EFFECT OF COMMUNITY FORESTRY IN NEPAL

(A Case Study of Madhu Community Forestry User Group in Khalanga VDC, Salyan)

#### **A Thesis**

Submitted to the Central Department of Economics,
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal
In partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
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In ECONOMICS

Submitted by
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November, 2008

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## **RECOMMENDATION LETTER**

This thesis entitled **ECONOMIC EFFECT OF COMMUNITY FORESTRY IN NEPAL: A CASE STUDY OF MADHU COMMUNITY FORESTRY USER GROUP IN KHALANGA VDC, SALYAN** has been prepared by **Mr. Parasmani Thapa** under my supervision for partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Economics. I forwarded it with recommendation for approval.

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## APPROVAL LETTER

We certify that this thesis entitled **ECONOMIC EFFECT OF COMMUNITY FORESTRY IN NEPAL: A CASE STUDY OF MADHU COMMUNITY FORESTRY USER GROUP IN KHALANGA VDC, SALYAN** submitted by Mr Parasmani Thapa to the Central Department of Faculty of Humanities and Social Science, Tribhuvan University, in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Master of Arts in Economics has been found satisfactory in scope and quality. Therefore we accept this thesis as a part of the side degree.

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#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

CBS - Central Bureau of Statistics

CDA - Community Development Activity

CF - Community Forestry

DDP - District Development Profile

DFID - Department for International Development

DFO - District Forest Office

DOF - Department of Forest

EC - Executive Committee

FDO - Forest Development Office

MCFUG - Madhu Community Forest User Group

GDP - Gross Domestic Product

Ha - Hectare

HHs - Households

INGOs - International Non Government Organization

KG - Kilogram

LFP - Livelihood and Forestry Programme

MPFS - Master Plan for Forestry Sector

NFP - National Forest Plan

NGO - Non Government Organization

NPC - National Planning Commission

NTFPs - Non Timber Forest Products

PPF - Panchayat Protective Forest

VDC - Village Development Committee

MOPE - Ministry of Population and Environment

BISEPST - Biodiversity Sector Program for Siwaliks and Terai

CHFDP - Churia Forest Development Project

FECOFUN - Federation of Community Forestry Users, Nepal

NSCFP - Nepal Swiss Community Forestry Project

NACRMLP - Natural Community Resources Management Livelihood Project