Tribhuvan University

Masculinity

in Shakespeare's The Taming of the Shrew

A Thesis submitted to

Department of English, the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Ratna Rajya

Laxmi Campus, Tribhuvan University, in partial Fulfillment of the requirements

for the Degree of Master of Arts in English

By

Bhupal Dewan

June, 2009

Acknowledgements

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my respected teacher Mr Kamal Thoklihang for his insightful guidance and great encouragement to accomplish this thesis. I am extremely proud of having an experienced, cooperative and obliging teacher like him as my supervisor, without whose scholarly and caring support this study would never be possible. His constructive vision and unique perspective became ever inspiring and meaningful suggestions to me that led me to bring about changes in the way of seeing and analyzing the text differently due to that the main topic of my research including theoretical interpretation as well as the perspective of seeing the text has been entirely changed. I got an extra opportunity to learn about a new theory 'Masculinity' and gained a strong confidence to deal with such issues while learning with sir Kamal. His invaluable suggestions and guidance helped me to shape my ideas, interpretation to the text as well as some of the sub titles in my thesis.

I am especially thankful to respected Dr. Ananda Sharma, former Head of the English Department, R. R. campus, for his kind support providing me the supervisor upon my own request and also for his scholarly suggestion and guidance to make me understand the way of writing or preparing a proposal. I am very much indebted to Rudra Poudel sir and Chiranjeevi Kafle sir for their precious suggestions in grammatical error correction and the correction of some errors in formatting.

I sincerely thank to all of my respected teachers, friends, seniors and family members who have helped me directly and indirectly in the course of preparing this thesis.

Abstract

This research intends to excavate the masculinity embedded in Shakespeare's early comedy *The Taming of the Shrew*, and attempts to mirror the contemporary socio-cultural structure, concept and tradition strictly based on traditional patriarchal norms and ideals. The work undertakes exploration of meaningful facts regarding the longstanding history of the domination and exploitation of women in the society, applying a different perspective or a unique tool of "Masculinity" which celebrates the strength, power and the wild realm of men to rule over others especially the weak women, due to which the level and status of women are crucially maimed, ridiculed and demeaned.

The playwright's attitude, influence, style and background of writing have been briefly discussed together with short plot of the play in the first chapter.

Author's intention of selecting the plot having masculine issues, the socio-cultural structure during his time and general introduction of Masculinity also have been briefly discussed in the first chapter.

The second chapter includes detail analysis of gender theories specially about hegemonic masculinity and femininity. The entire interpretation of the text focusing to explore out the elements or the facts related to the masculinity issues embedded in the play has been carefully done in the third chapter. And the fourth chapter concludes the findings declaring the celebration of masculinity in the play.

Letter of Approval

This thesis entitled "Masculinity in Shakespeare's *The Taming of The Shrew*, submitted to the Department of English, Ratna Rajya Laxmi Campus, Tribhuvan University, by Bhupal Dewan, has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee.

Research Committee.	
Members of the Research Committee:	
	Kamal Prasad Thoklihang Supervisor
	Chiranjeevi Kafle External Examiner
	Rudra Prasad Poudel Head of Department
	Department of English, Ratna Rajya Laxmi Campus
	Date:

Contents

Chapter	Page No
1. Chapter – I (Introduction)	1-21
1.1 Shakespeare and Gender Issues	1
1.2. Masculinity	15
2. Chapter – II (Gender Theories)	21-33
2.1 Hegemonic Masculinity	21
2.2. Masculinity and Femininity	24
2.3. Feminism	28
3. Chapter – III (Textual Analysis)	34 –54
3.3 Embodiment of Masculinities in the Play	34
3.2. Patriarchal Hegemony and the Weak Position of Women	35
3.3. Competition and Gambling	42
3.4. Cruelty and Domination	45
3.5. Domestication and Commodification	51
4. Chapter –IV (Conclusion)	55-58
4.1. Emphasizing Masculinities	55