TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Exploration of Counterculture in Alice Walker's *The Color Purple*

A Thesis Submitted to the Central Department of English in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in English

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Letter of Recommendation

Mr. Khagendra Prasad Dangal has completed his thesis "Exploration of Counterculture in Alice Walker's *The Color Purple*" under my supervision. He carried out this research from September 2009 to September 2010. I hereby recommend this thesis be submitted for viva voce.

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Letter of Approval

The thesis entitled "Exploration of Counterculture in Alice Walker's *The Color Purple*" submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, by Mr. Khagendra Prasad Dangal has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee.

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Abstract

The Color Purple by an activist American Alice Walker has been the milestone in the field of the novels of protest. It radically comes up with the deconstruction and endeavoring towards the new structures in the traditional discourses and power operations within the American society. Depicting the lives and their constraints caused by the various discourses in rural Georgia in 1930s, the novel comes up with the sense of counterculture. Using the socially marginalized and mistreated female character Celie as her mouthpiece, Walker motivates female of the society for the journey from innocence to awareness of identity of the female and underscores the need of female unity and envisions the world of independent women who could challenge the patriarchal domination anytime. The novel deconstruct the role of the husband of the society, deconstruct the masculine notion of god as represented in the Bible and undermines the heterosexuality by the males think women their possession.

Table of Contents

	Page No
Letter of Recommendation	i
Letter of Approval	ii
Acknowledgements	iii
Abstract	iv
Table of Contents	v
I. The Color Purple and Counterculture	1-9
II. Counterculture, Discourse and Counter-discourse	10-26
Counterculture	10
Discourse	17
III. Exploration of Counterculture in <i>The Color Purple</i>	27-45
Scathing Criticism of Patriarchal Discourse	27
Counter-Discourse of Biblical Representation of God	40
The Counter on Colonial and Racist Culture	44
IV. Conclusion	
Works Cited	48-49

