# READING COMPREHENSION OF POETRY AND PROSE BY B.ED. STUDENTS

A Thesis submitted to the Department of English Education,

University Campus, Kirtipur,

in Partial Fulfilment for Master's Degree in Education

(Specialization in English Education)

Submitted by Prem Prasad Bhandari

Faculty of Education

Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur,

Kathmandu, Nepal

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### RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that **Mr. Prem Prasad Bhandari** has prepared the thesis entitled **"Reading Comprehension of Poetry and Prose by B. Ed. Students"** under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend this thesis for acceptance.

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### **DECLARATION**

of it was earlier submitted for th	est of my knowledge this thesis is original; no part for the candidature of research degree to any			
university.				
Date: 2065-07-04				
	Prem Prasad Bhandari			

# **DEDICATION**

My Parents and teachers who devoted their life to make me what I am today.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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I extend my special thanks to the campus administration, students and teachers who helped me to collect the intended data. I am also thankful to all my friends especially **Mr. Narayan Prasad Bhattarai** who inspired me during my study. I offer my special thanks to **Miss Dibya K.C.** of Creative Computer Centre, Kirtipur, Kathmandu for typing, setting and printing the thesis.

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#### **ABSTRACT**

The title of the study is "Reading Comprehension of Poetry and Prose by B. Ed. Students" The main purposes of the study were to find out the ability of B. Ed. students studying at various campuses of Kailali district to understand the literary texts and to find out the factors that hamper to understand the texts. For that 100 students were taken from the selected five campuses to accomplish the study. The campuses and the students were selected using simple random sampling procedures and 10 English teachers of B. Ed. were selected using judgemental sampling procedure. Two poems and two prose texts were selected and test items were developed to measure the reading comprehension of students and another two sets of questionnaires were also developed to find the causes of difficulty. Most of the students of B. Ed. are found better in prose texts than in poetry. The students' performance in matching items, multiple choices and true-false items is better than the performance in short comprehension questions, both in poetry and prose texts. Vocabularies and sentence structures are considered as the prime factors of difficulty in both poetry and prose texts. Matching items are found better in poetry but true false items are found better in prose texts.

The thesis has been divided into four chapters. The first chapter deals with the background of language and literature and literature review. The second chapter deals with the methodology that was used in the study. Third chapter is concerned with the presentation, analysis and interpretation of the data and the last chapter deals with the findings and suggestions of the study.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page
Declaration	i 
Recommendation for Acceptance	ii
Recommendation for Evaluation	iii
Evaluation and Approval	iv
Dedication	V
Acknowledgements	vi
Abstract	vii
Table of Contents	viii
List of Tables	xi
List of Abbreviations	xii
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 General Background	1
1.1.1 Language and Literature	2
1.1.2 Classification of Literary Texts	4
1.1.3 Definition of Poetry and Prose	5
1.1.4 Language Skills	7
1.1.5 Reading Comprehension	7
1.1.6 Types of Reading	10
1.1.7 Testing reading	12
1.2 Review of the Related Literature	14
1.3 Objectives of the Study	16
1.4 Significance of the Study	16

### **CHAPTER TWO: METHODOLOGY**

2.1 Sources of Data	18
2.1.1 Primary Sources	18
2.1.2 Secondary Sources	18
2.2 Population of the Study	18
2.3 Data Gathering Tools	19
2.4 Process of Data Collection	19
2.5 Limitations of the Study	20
CHAPTER THREE: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRET	ATION OF DATA
3.1 Overall Reading Comprehension Level of the Students in	n
Poetry and Prose	21
3.1.1 ORCL of the Students of Five Campuses	22
3.1.2 Item wise Analysis of the Reading Comprehensi	ion
Level of the Students	24
3.1.3 RCL of the Students of TMC	26
3.1.4 RCL of the Students of LMC	27
3.1.5 RCL of the Students of GMC	28
3.1.6 RCL of the Students of BVMMC	29
3.1.7 RCL of the Students of RAMC	30
3.2 Analysis of the Causes of Difficulty	30
3.2.1 Views on Difficulty Level	31

3.2.2 Factors of Difficulty in Poetry	31
3.2.3 Factors of Difficulty in Prose	32
3.2.4 Condition in which the Students Understand	
Poetry and Prose Better	33
3.2.5 Teachers' Perception on Poetry and Prose Texts	34
CHAPTER FOUR: FINDINGS AND RECOMMEN	DATIONS
4.1 Findings	36
4.2 Recommendations	39
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

### LIST OF TABLES

			Page	
<b>Table – 1</b> :	Classification of Literary Texts	4		
<b>Table - 2:</b>	ORCL of the Students in Poetry and Prose	21		
<b>Table - 3:</b>	ORCL of the Students of Five Campuses	22		
<b>Table – 4:</b>	Item wise Analysis of the RCL of the Students	24		
<b>Table - 5:</b>	RCL of the Students of TMC	26		
<b>Table - 6:</b>	RCL of the Students of LMC	27		
<b>Table – 7:</b>	RCL of the Students of GMC	28		
<b>Table - 8:</b>	RCL of the Students of BVMMC	29		
<b>Table – 9:</b>	RCL of the Students of RAMC	30		
<b>Table – 10:</b>	Views on Difficulty Level	31		
<b>Table – 11:</b>	Factors of Difficulty in Poetry	31		
<b>Table –12:</b>	Factors of Difficulty in Prose	32		
<b>Table –13:</b>	Condition in which the Students Understand			
	Poetry and Prose Better	33		
Table_ 14 ·	Teachers' Percention on Poetry and Prose Texts 34			

### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

B.Ed Bachelor in Education

B.S Bikram Sambat

BVMMC Birendra Vidhya Mandir Multiple Campus

et al. et cetera

FM Full Mark

GMC Ghodaghodi Multiple Campus

i.e. that is

LMC Lamki Multiple Campus

M Matching Item

MC Multiple Choice

MS Mean Score

No. Number

ORCL Overall Reading Comprehension Level

Per Percentage

Prof. Professor

RAMC Raghunath Adarsha Multiple Campus

RCL Reading Comprehension Level

SCQ Short Comprehensive Question

T/F True /False Items

TC Total Comprehension

TMC Tikapur Multiple Campus

TSN Total Student Number

TU Tribhuvan University