

**SOCIO-CULTURAL CHANGE IN KUMAL COMMUNITY
(A Case Study of Torbang VDC Ward No. 7, Pyuthan)**

**A Dissertation Submitted to
Central Department of Sociology and Anthropology
In Partial Fulfillment of Requirement of the Degree of Masters
of Humanities and Social Science
Tribhuvan University**

**Submitted by
Uttam Kumar K.C.**

**Central Department of Sociology and Anthropology
University Campus
Kirtipur, Kathamndu
2008**

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY
KIRTIPUR, KATHMANDU

RECOMMENDATION LETTER

This is to certify that **Mr. Uttam Kumar K.C.** has completed the dissertation on "*Socio-cultural Change in Kumal Community (A Case Study of Torbang VDC Ward No. 7, Pyuthan)*" under my supervision.

I, therefore recommend this dissertation for final approval and acceptance. .

Dr. Shandhya Basnet
(Lecturer)
Central Department of
Sociology/Anthropology
Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Date:

**TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY
KIRTIPUR, KATHMANDU**

APPROVAL LETTER

This dissertation entitled "*Socio-cultural Change in Kumal Community (A Case Study of Torbang VDC Ward No. 7, Pyuthan)*" by **Mr. Uttam Kumar K.C.** has been submitted to the Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology. The undersigned members of the thesis committee have approved it.

Approved by

.....

Dr. Om Gurung

Chairman

External Examiner

.....

Dr. Shandhya Basnet

Supervisor

Date:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Several hands have provided support in the completion of the present study. Firstly, I must be greatly acknowledged to the Department of Sociology /Anthropology, Likewise I am highly obliged to my supervisor Dr. Sandhya Basnet who provided valuable comments, suggestion and editing the manuscript of the study report.

I also express my sincere gratitude to all the respondent and key informants of the study area, who help me by providing required information.

As well as I am highly indebted to my friend Mr. Dipak Paudel for his meaning full suggestion and help during the preparation of this dissertation. Similarly. I thank for my parents, wife Bimala, and Sons Anmol and Ankit.

I would like to thank my entire friend Mr. Siddhi Paudel, Shekar Parajuli, Bir Bahadur Khadka, Bal Bahadur K.C., Padam Paudel for help and suggestion.

I am grateful to Mr. Rajiv Maharjan (Friend's Computer Service) for his valuable support in typing the manuscript of the study report in it's final form.

Uttam Kumar K.C.

CONTENTS

	Page
Recommendation Letter	i
Approval Letter	ii
Acknowledgement	iii
Contents	iv-vi
List of Table	vii-viii
Abbreviation	ix
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1-9
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Statement of Problem	5
1.3 Objectives of the Study	8
1.4 Conceptual Framework	8
1.5 Rational of the Study	9
CHAPTER TWO: REVIEW OF LITERATURE	10-15
CHAPTER THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	16-20
3.1 Approach of the Study	16
3.2 Rational of Site Selection	16
3.3 Research Design	16
3.4 Nature of Data	17
3.5 Universe and Sample	18
3.6 Data Collection Methods	18
3.6.1 Questionnaire	18
3.6.2 Key Informant Interview	18
3.6.3 Focus Group Discussion	19
3.6.4 Direct Observation	19
3.7 Data Analysis and Presentation	19

3.8	Limitation of the Study	20
CHAPTER FOUR: DISTRICT INTRODUCTION		21-25
4.1	Torbang VDC	21
4.2	Climate and Weather	21
4.3	Natural Resources	22
4.4	Settlement	22
	4.4.1 Population Composition	22
	4.4.2 Cast/Ethnic Composition	23
4.3	Economic and Occupation	24
4.4	Education	24
4.5	Socio-Cultural Features	25
4.6	Development Infrastructure	25
CHAPTER FIVE: SOME MAJOR RITES AND RITUALS OF KUMAL PEOPLE		26-31
5.1	Chhaiti	26
5.2	Nawaran (Naming)	26
5.3	Pasni (First Feeding)	26
5.4	Haircutting	27
5.5	Dances and Songs	27
5.6	Some Worships	28
5.7	Death Rituals	29
5.8	Parentage Worship	30
5.9	Bai Pooja (Celebrating Departed Paternal Dead Soul)	30
CHAPTER SIX: PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF DATA		32-53
6.1	The Kumal and Its History	32
	6.1.1 Socio-cultural and Economic Characteristics	32

6.1.2	Demographic Features	34
6.1.3	Occupation	37
6.1.4	Education	39
6.1.5	Technology	40
6.1.6	Economic Background	41
6.1.7	The Other Income Sources	43
6.1.8	Loan Taking Condition of Kumal People	44
6.1.9	Inter-Ethnic Relationship	45
6.1.10	Religious and Cultural Practices	46
6.2	Some Indications in Socio-Cultural Change	47
6.2.1	Traditional Occupation of Kumal in Changing Context	47
6.2.2	Change in types of Marriage	48
6.2.3	Adoption of New Fashion (Clothing)	50
6.2.4	Employment of Brahmin Priest	51
6.2.5	Change in Dialects	52
6.2.6	Involve in organization and Behavioral Modification.	52
6.2.7	Ritual Friendship and Change in Social Behavior and Position	53
6.2.8	Acceptance of New Cultural Values and Practice	53
CHAPTER- SEVEN: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION		54-58
7.1	Conclusion	54
7.2	Recommendation	57
REFERENCES		59-60
APPENDICES		

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1: Categories of Indigenous Nationalities of Nepal	4
Table: 4.1: Ward Wise Population Distribution by Sex	23
Table: 4.2: Ethnic Composition of Torbang VDC	23
Table 6.1: Types of Houses of Households	34
Table 6.2: Distribution of Population by Age and Sex	35
Table 6.3: Distribution of Population by Marital Status	35
Table 6.4: Family Structure	36
Table 6.5: Distribution of Family Size	37
Table 5.6: Distribution of Activities Carried Out of the Household	38
Table 6.7: Distribution of Population by Literacy Rate and Level of Education	39
Table 6.8: Distribution of land holding of Households	42
Table 6.9: Landownership and size of Landholding among Household	42
Table 6.10: Loan Taking condition of Kumal People	44
Table 6.11: Main Factors of Changing their Traditional Occupation	48
Table 6.12: Types of Marriage	49
Table 6.13: Dressing Style /Dress Pattern	51