

# **FERTILITY DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN GURUNG AND BRAHMIN COMMUNITY**

(A Case Study of Oraste VDC of Syangja District)

*By*  
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*A Dissertation*

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*Tribhuvan University*  
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**Recommendation Letter**

This is to certify that **Mr. Bisheswar Pokhrel** has worked under my supervision and guidance for the preparation of this dissertation entitled “***Fertility Differential Among Gurung and Brahmin Community : A Case Study of Oraste VDC of Syangja District***” for the partial fulfillment of Master’s Degree of arts in Population Studies. To the best of my knowledge the study is original and carries useful information in the field of fertility. I, therefore, recommend it for the evaluation to the dissertation committee.

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## APPROVAL SHEET

This dissertation entitled “*Fertility Differential Among Gurung and Brahmin Community : A Case Study of Oraste VDC of Syangja District*” by Mr. Bisheswar Pokhrel has been accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Master’s Degree of Arts in Population Studies.

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## Abbreviations and Acronyms

<b>AIDS</b>	: Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
<b>AM</b>	: Age at Marriage
<b>BCHIMES</b>	: Before Census Households Information Monitoring and Evaluation System
<b>BDCS</b>	: Birth, Death and Contraceptives Prevalence Survey
<b>CBS</b>	: Central Bureau of Statistics
<b>CDPS</b>	: Central Department of Population Studies
<b>CEB</b>	: Children Ever Born
<b>DHS</b>	: Demographic and Health Survey
<b>FP</b>	: Family Planning
<b>FPAN</b>	: Family Planning Association of Nepal
<b>FCHVs</b>	: Female and Child Health Volunteers
<b>MOH</b>	: Ministry of Health
<b>NGO</b>	: Non-Governmental Organization
<b>RH</b>	: Reproductive Health
<b>KAP</b>	: Knowledge, Attitude and Practice
<b>HIV</b>	: Human Immunodeficiency Virus
<b>ICHSDP</b>	: Integrated Community Health Services Department Project
<b>ICPD</b>	: International Conference on Population and Development
<b>MCH</b>	: Maternal Child Health
<b>MWRA</b>	: Married Women of Reproductive Ages
<b>MOH</b>	: Ministry of Health
<b>NCPS</b>	: National Contraceptives Prevalence Survey
<b>NDHS</b>	: Nepal Demographic and Health Survey
<b>NFHS</b>	: Nepal Family Planning and Health Status Survey
<b>NFS</b>	: Nepal Fertility Survey
<b>PGR</b>	: Population Growth Rate
<b>PRB</b>	: Population Reference Bureau
<b>SPSS</b>	: Statistical Package for Social Sciences
<b>UN</b>	: United Nations
<b>VDC</b>	: Village Development Committee

**WRA** : Women in Reproductive Ages  
**UNFPA** : United Nations Fund for Population Activities  
**WHO** : World Health Organization