# CONTEXTULIZED USE OF LEXICAL ITEMS IN ENGLISH

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education in Partial Fulfilment for the Master's Degree in English Education

> Submitted by Parmeshwar Sah

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal 2009

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> By Parmeshwar Sah Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University,Kirtipur Kathmandu,Nepal 2009

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## **RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE**

This is to certify that **Parmeshwar Sah** has prepared this thesis entitled **Contextualized Use of Lexical Items in English** under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend the thesis for acceptance.

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# **RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION**

This thesis has been recommended for evaluation from the following Research Guidance Committee.

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# **EVALUATION AND APPROVAL**

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the following thesis Evaluation and Approval Committee.

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## DECLARATION

I hereby declare to the best of my knowledge that this thesis is original; no any part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research degree to any university.

Date:

Parmeshwar Sah

### **DEDICATION**

**Dedicated to** 

my late mother Mrs. Siya Devi Sah who always dreamt to make me able to achieve a position that I have today, and my father Mr. Rajendra Sah Whose love, encouragement, support, creation of favourable environment and blessing made me what I am now.

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**Parmeshwar Sah** 

#### ABSTRACT

The present thesis entitled "**Contextualized Use of Lexical Items in English**" was aimed to find out the contextualized use of lexical items in determining their meanings in the textbook materials. The researcher himself was involved in the field survey for the purpose of carrying out the research. The test items included existent and non-existent words developed for the collection of data. The collected data from the sampled population of 80 students of grade eight studying in different four public schools (i.e. twenty students with equal number of boys and girls from each school) of Mahottary and Dhanusha districts were selected through disproportionate stratified random sampling procedure by applying the technique of fishbowl drawing. The collected data were

marked and tabulated. On the basis of marks obtained, the collected data were analyzed and interpreted in tabular form, and simple statistical tools such as average and percentage were used to determine the meaning of lexical items in the textbook materials. It was found that the overall contextualized use of lexical items in English of grade eight students was satisfactory since they secured 51.06% marks in total.

The thesis consists of four chapters. Chapter one is introductory which includes general background, review of the related literature, objectives of the study and significance of the study. Chapter two deals with methodology which includes sources of data collection, population of study, sampling procedure, tools for data collection, process of data collection and limitations of the study. Chapter three is concerned with the analysis and interpretation of data .Chapter four consists of the findings and recommendations of the study. Finally, this chapter is followed by references and appendices.

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# LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREAVIATIONS

L1	-	The First Language
L2	-	The Second Language
Vs	-	Versus
SSMDRSS	-	Shree Sankat Mochan Devsharan Ramrati Secondary
		School
SJSS	-	Shree Janki Secondary School
SBGLJSS	-	Shree Bhaiyadai Gulabdai Lochandai Janta Secondary
		School
SRNAHSS	-	Shree Ram Narayan Ayodhya Higher Secondary School
Μ	-	Mahottary
D	-	Dhanusha
T.U.	-	Tribhuvan University
FOE.	-	Faculty of Education
e.g.,	-	For example
NELTA	-	Nepal English Language Teacher's Association
i.e.	-	That is
No.	-	Number
S.N.	-	Serial Number
%	-	Percentage
FM	-	Full Marks
ELT	-	English Language Teaching
A. D.	-	Anno Domini
B. Ed.	-	Bachelor's Degree in Education

Р.	-	Page Number
NESP	-	National Education System Plan
IATEFL	-	International Association of Teachers of English as a
		Foreign language
TESOL	-	Teacher's of English to Speaker's of Other Languages