Tribhuvan University

Impact of Transition in Doris Lessing's

The Golden Notebook

A Thesis Submitted to the Central Department of English in
Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Master of Arts in English

By Shanta Acharya

> Kirtipur June 2007

Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

Central Department of English

Letter of Approval

The thesis entitled "Impact of Transition in Doris Lessing's *The Golden Notebook*" submitted to the Central Department of English, T.U., Kirtipur by Shanta Acharya has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee.

Members of the Research Committee				

Acknowledgement

I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to my honorable supervisor Mr. Bijay Kumar Rouniyar, for his inspiration, effortful guidance and valuable suggestions while writing this thesis.

I am grateful to Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, Head, Central Department of English, for granting me an opportunity to carry out this research work. I am also thankful to Prof. Dr. Abhi Subedi, Dr. Sangita Raymajhi, Dr. Beerendra Pandey, Dr. Sanjeev Upreti, Dr. Arun Gupto and Mr. Devi Gautam for their valuable suggestions. Likewise, I would like to thank Mr. Rajendra Panthi, Mr. Saroj Ghimire, Mr. Sadan Adhikari, Mr. Hem Sharma Poudel, and Mr. Ghanshyam Bhandari for their invaluable support and guidance.

I highly appreciate to the commendable help provided by my respected brother and sister Vijay Kumar Marasini as well as my loving husband Sanjay Marasini and Manju Marasini. I am equally grateful to my friends Bibek, Nutan, Onisha, Tara, Srijana, Bhawana who helped me complete this research.

Last but not the least, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my parents and all of my family members.

Shanta Acharya June, 2007

Abstract

In *The Golden Notebook* Doris Lessing shows an effect on individuals of the chaotic experience of twentieth-century political and social upheavals, giving particular attention to possible consequences to the artist, as archetypal images of the creative individual.

Anna Wulf, the protagonist of the novel is a former political activist and novelist now paralyzed by a sense of impotence and futility. Like her creator, she suffers torments of dissatisfaction and incompletion because she is incapable of writing a book powered with an intellectual or moral passion strong enough to create order to create a new way of looking at life.

Psychologically blocked, politically disillusioned, physically abandoned by her lover, Anna retreats into the privacy of the four personal diaries which symbolize her life, and the four walls which she covers with news clippings to symbolize the world outside herself as perceived and interpreted through an isolated feminine intelligence. She approaches the brink of madness but returns, in the end, to care for her child, take a job as a social worker, and complete a novel.

Contents

	Acknowledgement	iii
	Abstract	iv
I.	Transition—A Gradual Natural Course of Life	1–11
II.	Impact of Transition from Feminist Perspective	12–27
III.	Anna – A Changed Woman	28–45
IV.	Conclusion	46–48
	Works Cited	49