

# **Japanese Aid- Its Contribution in Development Process in Nepal.**

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**Submitted to the Central Department of Economics,**

**Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences**

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**MASTER OF ARTS**

**in**

**ECONOMICS**

**By**

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## **LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION**

This thesis entitled "**Japanese Aid- Its contribution in Development Process in Nepal**" has been prepared by Sujata Rai under my supervision. I hereby recommend this thesis for examination by the Thesis committee as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of MASTRER OF ARTS in ECONOMICS.

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Date: July 25, 2007

## APPROVAL SHEET

We certify that this thesis entitled “**Japanese Aid- Its Contribution in Development Process in Nepal**” submitted by Sujata Rai to the Central Department of Economics, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tribhuvan University, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of MASTER OF ARTS in ECONOMICS has been found satisfactory in scope and quality. Therefore, we accept this thesis as a part of the said degree.

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Finally, I have to say I alone bear the full responsibility for any errors and discrepancies that might have occurred in this research work.

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## ACRONYMS

ADB	Asian Development Bank
AOTS	Association for Overseas Technical Scholarship
APIC	Association for Promotion of Industrial Cooperation
CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
EIBJ	Export Import Bank of Japan
FY	Fiscal Year
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
HDR	Human Development Report
HMG	His Majesty's Government
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDCJ	International Development Centre of Japan
IDS	Integrated Development System
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organization
JICA	Japan International Co-operation Agency
JOCV	Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers

JODC	Japan Overseas Development Cooperation
JOTCA	Japan Overseas Technical Cooperation Agency
LDC	Least Developed Country
MOF	Ministry of Finance
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NIDC	Nepal Industrial Development Cooperation
NLSS	Nepal Living Standard Survey
NPC	National Planning Commission
NRB	Nepal Rastra Bank
NRs	Nepalese Rupees
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OTCA	Overseas Technical Cooperation Agency
TU	Tribhuvan University
UK	United Kingdom
USA	United States of America
VAT	Value Added Tax
WB	World Bank
WDR	World Development Report
WWW	World Wide Wave