**Tribhuvan University** 

**Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences** 

Class Relationship and Resistance in Melville's Stories: "The Encantadas" and "Bartleby"

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in English

By

Mahesh Prasad Chapagain

**Central Department of English** 

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

August 2007

## Tribhuvan University

## **Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences**

This thesis submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan

University, Kathmandu by Mr. Mahesh Prasad Chapagain entitled Class

## Relationship and Resistance in Melville's Stories: "The Encantadas" and

"Bartleby" has been approved by undersigned members of the Thesis Committee.

Research Committee Members

Supervisor

External Examiner

Head,

Central Department of English

Tribhuvan University

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Acknowledgments

First of all, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor Prof. Dr. Krishana Chandra Sharma, Head of the Central Department of English, kirtipur, for providing precious guidance, valuable suggestions and many more instructions to give the final shape to this thesis, and providing me an opportunity to work on this project by accepting my proposal as well. This dissertation work would never have been completed in its present form without his perpetual advice and encouragement.

I would like to thank Prof. Dr. Abhi Narayan Subedi, former head of the Department, Dr. Birendra Pandey and Dr. Arun Gupto for their suggestions.

Likewise, I am very much indebted to my parents, my family members and my life partner Mrs. Sakuntala Chapagain for providing me financial and other important supports to get this state in my Life.

Thanks are due to friends: Bahadur Singh Dhami, Jhalak Adhikari for their valuable help and support.

Finally, my special thank goes to Mr. Riden Maharjan (R.P. Photocopy & Computer Service, Nayabazar, Kirtipur) Who, despite his busy schedule, helped me with the typing.

Mahesh Prasad Chapagain

August, 2007

## Abstract

Herman Melville's' *Bartleby, the Scrivener* and *The Encantadas* register a residual fascination with the expression and apprehension of suffering that emerged in the nineteenth century's entangled notions of bourgeois sensibility in the picture of antebellum America. '*Bartleby* ' capitalizes on this phenomena, as the copyist propels the plot by refusing the narrator's aspirations to both noble sentiment and liberal agency through resolutely refusing to display evidence of suffering. *The Encantadas,* have with sketches, an allegorical dimension referring mostly to a condition of existence in mid-nineteenth century American Capitalism.

# Contents

|   | Page | No. |
|---|------|-----|
| Acknowledgements  |      | iii |
| Abstract  |      | iv  |
| I. General Introduction                                   |      | 1   |
| 1.1 Herman Melville as a Writer                           |      | 1   |
| 1.2 Critics on Bartleby, the Scrivener and The Encantadas |      | 7   |
| II. Theoretical Modality:                                 |      | 11  |
| 2.1 Marxism as Literary Theory                            |      | 11  |
| 2.2 Alienation Effect in Capitalism                       |      | 27  |
| III. Textual Analysis                                     |      | 32  |
| 3.1 Bartleby, the Scrivener and The Encantadas from       |      |     |
| Marxist Perspective                                       |      | 32  |
| IV. Conclusion  |      | 52  |
| Works Cited   |      | 55  |