STATUS OF WOMEN IN SATAR COMMUNITY

A

Dissertation Submitted to

The Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology In partial fulfillment of the Requirement for the Master's Degree

in

Sociology

By Rita Bimali Roll No. 5/062

Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal September, 2009

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal

RECOMMENDATION

This is certified that Ms. Rita Bimali has completed this dissertation on the topic *Status of Women in Satar Community* under my guidance and supervision. I therefore recommend this dissertation for final approval and acceptance.

Dr. Padam Lal Devkota Reader Department of Sociology/Anthropology Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal.

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology Kirtipur

Status of Women in Satar Community

Approved by	
Member (thesis Supervisor)	
Member (External Examiner)	
Member (Head of the Department)	

Date.....

Dissertation committee

CONTENTS

	apter One TRODUCTION	Page 1-6
1.1	Background of the study	1
1.2	Problem Statement	3
1.3	Objectives of the Study	5
1.4	Limitations of the Study	5
1.5	Rational of the Study	5
1.6	Conceptual Framework	6
	apter Two TERATURE REVIEW	7-11
2.1	Status of Women Preliminary Review	7
2.2	Brief Introduction of the Satar	9
	pter Three THODOLOGY	12-13
3.1	Rational of the Study	12
3.2	Research Design	12
3.3	Sampling Procedure	12
3.4	Nature of data	12
3.5	Technique of data collection	13
	3.5.1 Interview Schedule	13
	3.5.2Questionnaire	13
	3.5.3 Observation	13
	3.5.4 Key Informant's Interview	13
3.6	Data Analysis	13
	pter Four E SETTING	14-17
4.1	Location and Environment of Jhapa District	14
4.2	Shivagunj Village Development Committee	14
4.3	Population Composition of Shivagunj VDC	14

4.4	Age and Sex Composition of Satar in Shivagunj VDC	15
4.5	Ethnic Composition of Shivagunj VDC	15
4.6	Natural Resources	16
4.7	Flora and Fauna	16
4.8	River	17
4.9	Pond	17

Chapter Five

SOCIAL, CULTURAL, ECONOMICAL AND POLITICAL STATUS OF			
SAT	rar w	OMEN	18-33
5.1	Socia	l Status of Satar Women	18
	5.1.17	Age and Education Composition	18
	5.1.21	Marital Status on the basis of Age	19
	5.1.31	Family Relation on the basis of Economic Condition	20
	5.1.41	Family Structure within Economic condition	21
	5.1.51	Belief in Medical Treatment on the basis of Education	22
	5.1.6	Women Right on the basis of Family Structure	23
5.2	Cultu	ral Status of Satar Women	24
	5.2.1	Marriage System on the basis of Age	24
	5.2.2	Religious Practice the basis of Economic Condition	25
	5.2.3	Religious Purity and Pollution	26
5.3	Econo	omic Status of Satar Women	26
	5.3.1	Source of income on the basis of Education	27
	5.3.2	Household Decision Making on the basis of Family Structure	28
5.4	Politi	cal Status of Satar Women	29
	5.4.1	Women inaccessibility in Political Decision Making Power and	
		Leading Role	29
	5.4.2	Women Empowerment Program on the basis of Education	30
5.5	Proble	ems encountered by Women in their everyday life	31
	5.5.1H	Keepers of the household income in the context of family structure	e 31
	5.5.2H	Behavior and the relationship of the high class people towards Sat	ar
	v	women on the basis of Economic Condition	32

5.5.3 Out door activities faced by Satar Women on the basis of Education

33

	pter Six ANGING STATUS OF SATAR WOMEN	34-44
6.1	Introduction	34
6.2	Family	34
6.3	Religion	35
6.4	Songs, Music instruments and Dance	36
6.5	Dress Pattern and Ornaments	37
6.6	Marriage and Divorce	38
6.7	Village Polity	39
6.8	Change in Heath Awareness	40
6.9	Change in Traditional Agriculture	41
6.10) Education	41
6.11	Household Decision Making Power	42
	pter Seven MMARY AND CONCLUSION	45-50
7.1	Summary	45
7.2	Directions for the Future Research	49
7.3	Conclusion	50
BIB	LIOGRAPHY	51-53
QU	ESTIONNAIRE	

LIST OF TABLE

Table No.	Page
1. Population, Composition of Shivaganj VDC	14
2. Age and Sex Composition of Satar in Shivaganj VDC	15
3. Ethnic Composition of Shivagunj VDC	16
4. Distribution of Sampled Household by Educational Status	19
5. Distribution of Sampled Household by Marital Status on the basis of Age	20
6. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Family Relation on the ba	asis of
Economic Condition	21
7. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Family Structure within Eco	onomic
Condition	21
8. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Belief in Medical Treatment	on the
basis of Education	22
9. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Women Right on the basis of	Family
Structure	23
10. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Marriage System on the basis	of Age
	24
11. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Religious Practices on the	basis
Economic Condition	25
12. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Religious Purity and Pollution	26
13. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Source of Income on the b	asis of
Education	27
14. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Household Decision Making	on the
basis of Family Structure	28
15. Distribution of Satar Women Inaccessibility in Political Decision M	Aaking
Power and Leading Role	30
16. Participation of Satar Women in the Women Empowerment Program	on the
basis of Education	30
17. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Keeper of the Household	in the
Family Structure	31
	22

18. Behavior and the Relationship of High Caste People towards Satar Women 32

19. Outdoor Activities Faced by Satar Women on the basis of Education	33
20. Change in Family Structure	34
21. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Religion	35
22. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Marriage System	39
23. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Education	42
24. Distribution of Sampled Respondent by Decision Making Power in Hous Activities	sehold 43