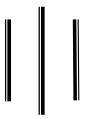
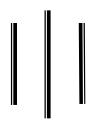
# SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF THE MUSLIMS IN SURKHET DISTRICT

A CASE STUDY OF LATIKOILI VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE



A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF
HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES IN PARTIAL
FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN
SOCIOLOGY



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BIRENDRANAGAR MULTIPLE CAMPUS

**SURKHET** 

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2006

SUBMITTED BY:
MAKBOOL ALI

EXAM ROLE NUMBER: 4845 CAMPUS ROLE NUMBER: 98 TU REGISTRATION NUMBER: 36-026450

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### LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is certified that Mr. Makbool Ali has completed his dissertation entitled "Socio-economic Status of the Muslims in Surkhet District: A Case Study of Latikoili Village Development Committee" under my supervision and guidance. I, hereby, recommend this completed dissertation for the final approval and acceptance for the partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Master's Degree of Arts in Sociology.

•••••

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# TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY BIRENDRANAGAR MULTIPLE CAMPUS BIRENDRANAGAR, SURKHET NEPAL

### ACCEPTANCE CERTIFICATE

This dissertation entitled "Socio-economic Status of the Muslims in Surkhet District: A Case Study of Latikoili Village Development Committee" prepared by Makbool Ali has been accepted as the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's Degree in Sociology.

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### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

This dissertation entitled "Socio-economic Status of the Muslims in Surkhet District: A Case Study of Latikoili Village Development Committee" has been prepared for the partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Master's Degree in Sociology. It would have not been a reality without the cordial help, support and guidance of several people and institutions. So, I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks, appreciations and gratitude to all of them.

Firstly, I would like to express thanks to the Department of Sociology/Anthropology for granting me the permission to carry out my at hand dissertation. Similarly, it has been my greatest fortune to have a privilege to work under my supervisor Mr. Ananda Prasad Subedi, Assistant Lecturer, without his constant guidance and untiring inspiration, my study would have become an impossible endeavor to handle. I am also grateful to Mr. Sher Bahadur Rayamajhi, Assistant Lecturer, for his valuable guidance; I would like to convey my earnest gratitude to them for all their supervision, guidance, inspiration and suggestions.

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Makbool Ali December, 2006

### **ABSTRACTS**

"Socio-economic Status of the Muslims in Surkhet District: A Case Study of Latikoili Village Development Committee" has been selected as the title of the study because the Muslims of the latikoili VDC have been found to be very behind in the socio-economic sectors and excluded as well as marginalized group of people. Latikoili VDC is situated southern side of the Birendranagar valley. Muslims live only in the wards 1, 2 and 9 of the Latikoili VDC, highest in number in 50 VDCs and one municipality in the district and hence these wards were the study area of the research. The whole 92 households were selected for the study following the census survey method with the aim that no sampling biasness and a comprehensive investigation could be made. The findings of the study showed that the Muslims of the study area were very behind in education, occupation and economy. They have very poor level of hosing facilities. Most of them ran budget deficit and compelled to borrow loan. They had a crucial problem of drinking water and irrigation. They had very small pieces of land and some of them don't have their land in their own name. Only two of them were SLC passed. Their occupations were of subsistence level. They had some social institutions like mosque, schools, cemetery and a NGO but working under the capacity. All these affected their development, quality of life and Standard of living. Both men and women work together and they had good and friendly social relations within the group and with the other religious groups of the study area as well. They should be given a serious attention by empowering them and should be included them in all developmental activities to improve their standard of living and quality of life.

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### LIST OF ABBREVIATION

AD Anno Domini

BSOS Branch Statistics Office Surkhet

BS Bikram Sambat

CBS Central Bureau of Statistics

CDO Chief District Officer

CE Common Era

DADO District Agriculture Development Office

GDP Gross Domestic Product

GO Governmental Organization

HMG/N His Majesty's Government of Nepal

IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer

INGO International Non-Governmental Organization

KWRBOS Karnali West Rapti Basin Office Surkhet

LDO Local Development Officer

M. A. Master of Arts

NGO Non-Governmental Organization

PBUH Peace Be Upon Him

SAARC South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation

SES Socio Economic Status

T.U. Tribhuvan University

TV Television

USA United States of America

US \$ United States Dollar

VDC Village Development Committee