

REFERENCE

- Acharya, M. (2009). *Gender Equality and Empowerment of Women: A study Report Submitted to United Nations Fund for Population (UNFPA)*. Kathmandu: UNFPA.
- ADB. (2002). *Poverty Reduction in Nepal: Issue, Finding and Approaches*. Manila.
- Baral, S.K. (2007). Gender Mainstreaming: Current Issues, *Population Magazine, Vol-II*, Kathmandu: Population Students Society of Nepal (PSSN)
- Baskota, S. (2008). *Research Methodology*. Kathmandu: New Hira Books Enterprises, Kirtipur.
- Bhattarai, M. (2009). *Role of Women's Empowerment in the Development Process of the Society*. (An Unpublished Dissertation), Patan Campus.
- Cutler, P. (1984). *The Measurement of Poverty : A Review of Attempts to Quantify the Poor with Special Reference to India*. *World Development*, Vol. 12, Nos. 11-12, Programming Press Ltd. Great Britain.
- Constitution Development of Nepal, Kathmandu, 2048 BS.
- Constitution of Nepal, 2072 .GoN, Kathmandu, Nepal
- Dhakal, S. (2001). *Women's Empowerment and Institutional Development : A Sociological Study*. An Unpublished Dissertation, Sociology/Anthropology of T.U.
- GoN/NPC (2003). *The Tenth Plan (Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper, PRSP)*. Kathmandu.
- GoN/NPC (2070). *The Thirteenth Plan (2070/71BS-2072/73BS)*. Kathmandu, Nepal
- GoN/NPC (2073). *The Fourteenth Plan (2073/74BS-2075/76BS)*. Kathmandu, Nepal
- Karki, J. (2005). *Poverty Reduction in Nepal: Rhetoric and Reality*. (An Unpublished M.A. Dissertation), Central Department of Rural Development, T.U.)
- Khanal, Pashal. (2064). *Educational Research Methodology*. Kathmandu Sunlight Publication, Nayabazar, Kirtipur.
- Kunwar, K.B. (2003). *The Himalayan Poverty; Prosperity through Rural Development (2nd ed.)*. Kathmandu : Meena Prakashan.
- Pantha, N. (2007). *Gender Inequality and Women's Employment*, An unpublished Dissertation submitted to Central Department of Population Studies, Kathmandu: CDPS, TU.

Punarjagaran Samaj, 2065, Kathmandu, Nepal

Shakya. R.K. (2000). *Poverty Alleviation : Politics and Issues in the Context of the Ninth Plan, 1997-2002*. Vikas, Vol. 20, No. 1, 15-19.

Sharma, C. (2061). *Empowerment Process of Community Women*. (An Unpublished Dissertation), Sociology/Anthropology of T.U.

UNDP (2005). *Empowerment and Poverty Reduction: Nepal Human Development Report 2005*. Kathmandu.

UNDP (2008). *Empowerment and Poverty Reduction: Nepal Human Development Report 2007*. Kathmandu.

UNFPA (2003). *State of the World Population 2003*, New York.

UNFPA (2007). *Gender Equality and Empowerment of Women in Nepal*, Kathmandu:

VDC (2015). *Village Development Committee, Rajahar, Nawalparasi : Rajahar VDC*.

World Bank (1998). *Poverty Reduction Handbook*. Washington D.C.

Websites

<http://www.empowerment.com>

<http://www.genderequity.com>

<http://www.womenempowerment.com>

CODEFORNEPAL, 2015

TNW NEPAL, 2010

APPENDIX-I
INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

General Information:

Name of Respondent :- Date of interview :-.....
VDC :-..... Ward No. :- Sex :-.....
Age :- Caste/ethnicity :-..... Religion :-
Education :- Occupation :- No. of family member :-.....

1. What is your educational status?
(a) Literary (b) SLC
(c) 10+2 (d) Bachelor or above
2. Have you got sufficient health facility?
(a) Yes (b) No
3. Are you involve in any social organization?
(a) Yes (b) No
If yes,
(a) Aama Samuha (b) Micro Credit
(c) Co-operative (d) Others
4. Have you taken any personal Development Training?
(a) Yes (b) No
If Yes,
(a) Leadership (b) Gender
(c) Office Management (d) None
5. How many hours to women spend in work in a day?
(a) Below 8 hours (b) 8-10 hours
(c) 10-12 hours (d) More than 12 hours
6. Have you taken skill development training?
(a) Yes (b) No
If yes, What types of training have you taken?
– Pickle making
– Sewing & Cutting
– Agarbati Making
– Others

7. Do you have land?
 (a) Yes (b) No
 If yes at what amount?
 – Less than 1 kattha
 – 1-5 kattha
 – 6-10 kattha
 – 11-15 kattha and above
8. Which is major crops ?
 (a) Paddy (b) Maize (c) Potato (d) Barly (e) othes
9. Is it sufficient?
10. Are there any livestock in your farm?
 (a) Yes (b) No
 If yes, How many livestock in your family
 (a) Buffalo () (b) Cow ()
 (c) Ox () (d) Goat ()
 (e) Sheep () (e) Others ()
11. How much does your family income per month?
 (a) In Rs.....
12. Except do you have other personal income?
 1. Yes.....
 2. No.....
13. How much does your monthly income?
 (a) In Rs.....
14. Who controls the family income?
 1. Father.....
 2. Mother.....
 3. Husband.....
 4. Self.....
 5. Brother/sister.....
 6. Husband/wife both.....
 7 Others

15. What is the main source of income in your family?
 1. Agriculture.....
 2. Business.....
 3. Service.....
 4. Industries.....
 5. Cottage industries/self employed.....
 6. Others (specified).....
16. Who are directly involved in?
 1. Family.....
 2. Self.....
 3. Other(specified).....
17. Do females have personal assets in your family?

(a) Yes (b) No

If yes, what are they?

 - Land
 - Bank Balance
 - Cottage industry
 - None
18. Do you involved in politics?

(a) Yes (b) No

If yes,

Who inspired you to be a member of political party?

 1. Family.....
 2. Self.....
 3. Relatives/friends.....
 4. Leaders / Others
19. Who decided on choosing the party to be a member?
 1. Family.....
 2. Self.....
 3. Relatives/friends.....
 4. Other.....
20. When did you become a member of party?

(a)In B.S.

21. In which post are you in the party?
 1. Standing committee....
 2. Politburo committee...
 3. Central committee.....
 4. Regional committee....
 5. District committee.....
 6. Area committee.....
22. Should women have equal rights in parental property?
 - (a) Yes (b) No
23. Do females have rights to take Laision about reproduction in family?
 - (a) Yes (b) No
24. Who does take decision in your family?
 - (a) Male (b) Female (c) Boths
25. What is the role of women in decision making process?
 - (a) Active (b) Passive
26. What do you think about fundamental rights?
 - (a).....
27. What do you think about women's rights?
 - (a).....
28. Do you know about empowerment?
29. Are you know about any women empowerment program?
 - (a) Yes (b) No
30. Can empowered women help to reduce poverty?
 - (a) Yes (b) No
31. Which is affecting factor of Women's empowerment?
 - (a) Law (b) Society (c) Family (d) Others factors

APPENDIX-II
KEY INFORMANT INTERVIEW CHEKLIST

1. What is Empowerment?
2. Do you know about Women's Empowerment?
3. How poverty can be reduced?
4. What do you know about the relation between women empowerment and poverty reduction?
5. What is the educational status of women in your society?
6. What sorts of programs are needed/necessary to reduce poverty?

APPENDIX-III

LIST OF RESPONDENTS NAME IN THIS STUDY AREA

(Rajahar VDC Ward No. 8, Nawalparasi District)

Serial No.	Name of Respondents	Age of Respondents
1	Deepa Sharma	23
2	Bishnu Kumari Thapa Magar	39
3	Kamala B.k	22
4	Sabita Rana	51
5	Sita Sunar	24
6	Rupa Thapa	42
7	Sarita Magar	40
8	Rabina Rana	20
9	Pramila Khanal	25
10	Shakti maya Gharti Magar	27
11	Shanta Devi Adhikari	55
12	Niru pariyar	33
13	Gyanu Baral Magar	32

14	Puspa Darlami Magar	59
15	Samjana Darlami Magar	41
16	Yam kala Karki	32
17	Sujita Sharma	26
18	Sarita Puri	47
19	Dewa Kumari Pun	33
20	Bhagwati Neupane	40
21	Krishna maya Nepal	36
22	Susma Dawadi	50
23	Mamata Rana	22
24	Punam Adhikari	43
25	Sunita Pradhan	29
26	Fulmaya Thapa Magar	30
27	Anju Silwal	24
28	Uma Bastola	22