TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Loss of Family Values in Long Day's Journey into Night

A thesis submitted to the faculty of Humanities and Social Science

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of

Master of Arts in English

By

Om Prasad Kadariya

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

December 2006

Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

The thesis entitled **Loss of Family Values in** *Long Day's Journey into Night* submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University by Mr. Om Prasad Kadariya has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee.

Members of Research Committee

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

Head

(Central Department of English)

Date: _____

Acknowledgements

It was the moment of my extreme pleasure when I was permitted to work on this dissertation. I would like to extend my profound gratitude towards Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, Head of the Central Department of English, Kirtipur for his kind help and invaluable suggestion for its accomplishment.

I am deeply indebted and feel myself fortunate to work under the kind guidance of my respected teacher Sajag Samsher Rana who has graced me with encouragement, persistently inspiring suggestion and invaluable academic support during the course of my writing.

I would like to acknowledge my debt to respected teacher Prof. Dr. Shreedhar Lohani, Prof. Dr. Abhi Subedi and Prof. Chandra Prakash Sharma for their enlightened suggestions and help for the study.

My profound gratitude go to my respected teachers Dr. Sanjeev Uprety, Dr.Sangita Rayamajhi, Dr. Arun Gupto, Mr. Nagendra Bhattarai, Mr. Devi Gautam, Mr. Saroj Ghimire and all the respected teachers of the Central Department of English for their graceful and inspiring suggestions to me directly or indirectly in the span of my writing.

My sincere respect equally goes to Mr. Kedar Pokharel, the founder principal of Vidya Sagar Secondary School who contributed tremendously to provide me proper time from his school for the completion of this dissertation.

I am deeply indebted to my parents Mr. Ravi Lal Kadariya, Mrs. Lila Devi Kadariya, my younger uncle Mr. Dilli Ram Kadariya, my sisters Radhika, Nirmala, Bimala, Devi, Krishna and Kabita, my dear brothers Gopal, Nabin, Trilochan, Hem Raj, Shankar and Ajaya for their persistent contribution, encouragement, financial support and the good wishes for the completion of my master degree. Last but not the least, I am equally owe to my loving friends Rajan dada, Dinesh, Dilli and Dorna. Along with them all, I love to my dear brother Mr. Sujeen Shrestha for his remarkable help during the period of technical supports.

Om Prasad Kadariya

Abstract

O'Neill's Long Day's Journey into Night is the portrayal of the fallen family of Tyrone. All the family members in the play are frustrated, fragmented and alienated from the rest. Everyone in the play seems unhappy and puts the blame on others. The play depicts the fall of the family due to lack of co-operation, co-ordination and mutual responsibility. The Tyrone family which was once close, has deteriorated over the years with numerous problems like Mary's morphine addiction, Tyrone's, Jamie's and Edmund's alcoholism, Tyrone's stinginess and stubborn nature, the boys' recklessness and indifference attitude towards work and money, and many other factors. No one bears responsibility for these problems, instead they accuse one- another and fight among themselves. They create many conflicts and counter-conflicts that ultimately lead them towards the family failure, disintegration and loss of values.

Contents

	Page
Acknowledgements	iii
Abstract	iv
Chapter - I	
Introduction	1
Literature Review	9
Chapter – II	
Cultural Codes and Family Values	16
General Introduction to the Concept of Family	16
Different Approaches to the Family	16
Bases of Family Integration	19
Causes of Family Disintegration and Loss of Values	20
American Puritan Culture and Family	21
American Family Against the Background of Increasing Secularism	25
Twentieth Century Culture and American Family Value	30
Chapter -III	
Study of Loss of Family Values in Long Day's Journey into Night	40
Breakdown of Family Relationships and Responsibilities	41
Chapter- IV	
Conclusion	63
Works Cited	