**cWofo M tLg**

**cWoogsf] k|lqmof / ljlw**

**#=! cWoogsf] ;+/rgf**

 …5fp3/Ú pkGof; z}nLj}1flgs cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . pQm pkGof;df k':tsfnoLo ljlwsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . cfjZos dfqfdf j0f{gfTds Pjd\ ljZn]if0ffTds ljlwsf] ;d]t k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . pkGof; leqsf kfq, syfj:t', rog, ljrng / ;dfgfGt/tfsf] cj:yfnfO{ ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . ;dfnf]rgfTds sfJos[lt, ;flxTosf/sf n]v /rgf, z}nLlj1fg;Fu ;DalGwt ljleGg n]v /rgf k':ts tyf ldNbf h'Nbf zf]wkqx?sf] cWoog ljZn]if0f u/L lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

**#=@= hg;ª\Vof / gd'gf**

k|:t't zf]w cWoog sfo{ /fh ;/udåf/f lnlvt …5fp3/Ú pkGof; z}nLj}1flgs cWoogdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 . pkGof; leq ePsf 36gf / kl/36gfnfO{ hg;ª\Vof / gd'gf 5gf]6sf] cfwf/df dflgPsf] 5 . k|:t't pkGof;df ;dfgfGt/tf, ljrng / rognfO{ hg;ª\Vof gd'gf 5gf]6sf] cfwf/ dflgPsf] 5 . gd'gf 5gf]6s} ;Gbe{df klg …5fp3/Ú gfds l;ª\uf] pkGof;nfO{ g} gd'gfsf] ?kdf lnOPsf] 5 . pkGof;df d~rLo e"ldsfdf /x]sf dfgj kfqx? g} gd'gfsf ?kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 .

**#=#= tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf ;fwg**

 k|:t't zf]w tof/ ubf{ tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf ;fwg b'O{ ?kn] ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 M

**s\_ k|fylds ;|f]t**

 o; cg';Gwfg sfo{df k|fylds ;|f]tsf ?kdf …5fp3/Ú pkGof;nfO{ lnOPsf] 5 . To;}u/L o; pkGof;sf n]vstyf ;dfnf]rsnfO{ ;d]t k|fylds ;|f]tsf ?kdf lnOPsf] 5 .

 **v\_ låtLo ;|f]t**

 o; cg';Gwfgdf låtLo ;|f]tsf ?kdf …5fp3/Ú pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog;Fu ;DalGwt ljleGg n]v, /rgf, ljZn]if0fx?sf] cWoog, ;dfnf]rgfTds u|Gyx?, kqkqLsfx?, z}nL ljZn]if0f;Fu ;DalGwt ljljw s[ltx?nfO{ cfwf/ dflgPsf] 5 .

**#=$= tYofª\s ;ª\sng k|lqmof**

k|:t't …5fp3/Ú pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ug]{ qmddf tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf k|lqmofnfO{ b]xfoadf]lhd k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M–

 s\_ k':tsfnoLo ljlw

 v\_ j0f{gfTds ljlw

 u\_ cGt{jftf{÷zf]wgL ljlw

**#=%= tYofª\s ljZn]if0f / JofVof k|lqmof**

 ljz]iftM z}nLj}1flgs cEoog z}nLlj1fg;Fu ;DalGwt ljleGg l;4fGtdf cfwfl/t eP/ ul/g] x'Fbf log} tYonfO{ cfwf/dfgL of] cg';Gwfg sfo{df k':tsfnoLo ljlwnfO{ d'Vo cfwf/ agfOPsf] 5 . kfqx?sf] z}nLj}1flgs juL{s/0fnfO{ k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . syfgs, kfq÷ rl/qsf] ljZn]if0f ul/g]5 eg] rog, ljrng / ;dfgfGt/tfnfO{ cfwf/ agfP/ ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . ljleGg n]v, /rgf, ;dfnf]rssf /rgf, s[lt, z}nLj}1flgs;Fu ;DalGwt k':ts, ;DalGwt ljifosf lj1x?;Fu ;Nnfx ;'emfj lnP/, tYofª\ssf] JofVof Pjd\ ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . tYofª\snfO{ tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo rf/**

**glthf ÷ kl/0ffd / 5nkmn**

**$=!** **…5fp3/**Ú **pkGof;sf] syfgssf] ljZn]if0f**

…5fp3/Ú pkGof;sf/ /fh ;/udåf/f /rgf ul/Psf] pkGof; xf] . pkGof;sf] syfj:t'sf] cWoog ubf{ of] pkGof;df oyfy{af]wsf] emns kfpg ;lsG5 . ;dfhdf ePsf ljs[tLnfO{ oyfy{k/s 9ª\uaf6 k|:t't ug{ ;kmn pkGof;sf/ ;/udsf s[ltdf ;+j]bgzLntf, ;/n, ;xh, efiffz}nLsf] k|of]u ePsf] kfOG5 . 8f]6]nL eflifsfsf] oy]i6 k|of]u ul/Psf] o; pkGof;df gf/Lsf, kL8f, j]bgf / ;+3if{nfO{ oyfy{k/s 9·af6 :ki6 ?kdf ptfl/Psf] kfOG5 .

 …5fp3/Ú pkGof;sf] afx\o ;+/rgfut kIf x]bf{ o;sf] cfsf/ dWod vfnsf]

kfOG5 . o;df nfdf 5f]6f hDdf @@ v08x? /x]sf 5g\ . of] pkGof;df hDdf @)^ k[i7df syfgsnfO{ plgPsf] b]lvG5 . pkGof;df syfj:t'nfO{ klxnf] k6s 5fp x'Fbf gf/Ln] 5fp afg'{ kg]{ @@ lbgsf] ;dofjlwnfO{ qmd;+u} d'Vo 36gf tyf pk36gfx? qmda4 ?kdf cfPsf 5g\ . To;}n] o;sf] syfgssf] 9fFrf /}Flvs b]lvG5 .

 ;'b'/ klZrdsf] 8f]6Lsf] kl/j]znfO{ cfwf/ agfP/ k|d'v gf/L kfq snfsf] s]Gb|Lotfdf lgdf{0f ePsf] 5 . afx| aif{sL aflnsfdf pd]/n] NofPsf] kl/jt{g / cfOkg]{ b'Mvsf] ;fdgf ub}{ uf]7df afO; /ft sf6\g] aRrLsf] syf xf], 5fp3/ . :s'naf6 3/ kms{b} ubf{ 5 sIffdf k9\g] snf hfF3 leh]h:tf] dx;'; ul5{g . hfdf dfly ;f/]/ x]bf{ /ut nfu]sf] b]v]/ cflQlG5g / 3/lt/ bf}l8G5g . 3/df cfpg] ljlQs} OhfnfO{ af]nfP/ cfkm"nfO{ h'sfn] 6f]s]sf] / hfF3 el/ /ut}–/ut nfu]sf] atfpl5g\ . Ohfn] hfdf dfly ;f/]/ x]g]{ ljlQs} snf 5fp ePsL yfxf kfpFl5g . cfkm"nfO{ s] ePsf] xf] yfxf kfpg' cl3 g} Ohfn] snfnfO{ af/Lsf] k'5f/sf] ;'g;fg 5fk|f]df k'/\ofpFl5g\ . v/n] 5fPsf rf]O6fn] af/]sf df6fn]] lnk]sf ;'g;fg e"t3/ em}] nfUy] tL 5fpuf]7 . ufpFel/ 5fp x'g] dlxnfx? ltg} 5fpuf]7df cfP/ 5fp afg]{ uy]{ . klxnf] k6s 5fp ePsLn] ubf{ snfnfO{ Ohfn] ToxL 5fpuf]7df n'sfpg Nofpg' ePsf] xf] . 5fp x'Fbf cfkm\gf bfh'efO{, a'af, afh]nfO{ x]g{ gx'g] k'/fgf] dfGotf jf k/Dk/f xfd|f] ;dfhdf oyfjt 5 . ;a}sL Kof/L snf ca afO; lbg ;Dd ToxL 5fpuf]7df a;]/ ;a};Fu n's]/ cfkm" 5fp ePsf] kL8fnfO{ ;x]/ cg]s b'Mv si6 u/]/ ljleGg 8/sf] ;fdgf ub}{ snfn] cfkm"nfO{ ToxL 5fk|f]df n'sfP/ /fVg afWo x'lG5g . slxNo} 3/ g5f]8]sL snf cfh 3/af6 6f9f Pp6f 5fk|f]df a:g afWo x'lG5g\ . ;w} aHo};Fu n'6k'l6P/ ;'Tg] snf cfh e"t3/ em}F nfUg] tL 5fpuf]7df 8/sf] ;fdgf ub}{ ;'Tg afWo agfOlG5g\ . slt lj/f]w ubf{ slt gfOgfl:t ubf{ klg snfsf] cfjfh Ohfn] ;'lGbgg\ . afHo]sf] b]jtf, s"nsf] 8/n] Ohfn] snfnfO{ cGttM 5fp3/df k'/\ofpl5g\ . 5fp3/df a;]sf] klxnf] /ft snfnfO{ Hofb} 8/ nfU5 . cfkm" ToxL lg:;fl;P/ d5'{ em} nfU5 . cfkm\gf] 3/df kfn]sf] ef]6] s's'/ / la/fnf] ;fyL agfP/ snfn] cfkm\gf] 5fpsf] klxnf] /ft sf6\g afWo x'lG5g\ .

 laxfg} Ohfsf] cfjfh ;'g]/ snf p7\g' cfkm" h:t} 5fp afg{ cfPsL efu/yL lbbL;Fu x8 w'g vf]nfdf hfg', Ohf / aph'n] NofOlbPsf] vfgf vfg' / cfkm"nfO{ c?;Fu n'sfP/ 5fpuf]7 leq} /fVg' g} snfsf] b}lgsL leq kg{ yfN5 . 5fp ePsLn] ubf{ snf :s'n hfgaf6 jl~rt eOg\ . b"w, bxL, £o" vfgaf6 jl~rt eOg . cfkm\g} k|f0f Kof/f] efOaf6 6f9f eOg . efOnfO{ x]b}{df kfk nfUg] of] 5fpn] snf cfkm\gf ;flyx?;Fu ldn]/ v]Ngaf6 jl~rt eOg . 5fpuf]7df a;]/ cfkm"nfO{ ;a};Fu n'sfP/ snfn] afh]sf] wd{ hf]ufOlbg'k/\of] . afHo}sf] kfk df]rg ul/lbg'k/\of] . PSn} a:g'kg]{ n's]/ lbg sf6\g'kg]{ eof] snfn] . /fd / lx/f snfsf Psbd} ldNg] ;fly x'g\ . 5fpn] ubf{ snf /fd / lx/f;Fu v]Ngaf6 jl~rt eOg . /fd ;w} :s"ndf k9fPsf] kf7 3/df cfP/ lx/f / snfnfO{ k9fpg] uYof]{ . cfh 5fp ePs} sf/0f lo ;a s'/faf6 snf jl~rt l5g\ . 5fp ePsf] bf]>f] lbg snfnfO{ e]6\g lx/f 5fpuf]7 cfOk'U5] . snf / lx/f lbge/ v]N5g\, pk|mG5g\ . ;fFem k/]kl5 lx/f cfkm\gf] 3/ hfG5] . snf rfx]/ klg lx/fnfO{ /f]Sg ;lSbgg\ . lvGg dg nfP/ PSn} ToxL 5fpuf]7nfO{ cfkm\gf] ;fyL dfg]/ snf a:g afWo x'lG5g\ . cFWof/f] a9\b} hfG5 . snfsf cfFvfdf ;nanfpg yfN5 zª\sf / 8/sf] e"t . dWo/ft ePsf] a]nf efu/yL lbbLsf] 9f]sf 7s\7s\ ub}{ Pp6f dfG5] r'/f]6 tfGb} d]8fdf a:of] . snfn] lgofn]/ x]bf{ yfxf kfOg Tof] dfG5] c? sf]xL geP/ /fdsf] sfsf e/t sfsf lyP . Tof] dWo/ftdf e/t sfsf efu/yL lbbLnfO{ e]6\g cfPsf /x]5g\ . efu/yL lbbL / e/t sfsfsf] k|]dfnfk;Fu} bf]>f] lbgsf] k|;·nfO{ hf]l8Psf] 5 .

;bf em} snf ljxfg} pl7g . s]xL a]/d} Ohfn] vfhfsf] kf]sf] snfnfO{ lbg'eof] . /f]6L / kfp/f]6L lyof] . vfhf vfO;s]k5L g'xfpg sk8f w'gsf] nflu snf efu/yL lbbL;Fu vf]nf hflG5g\ . vf]nfdf k'u]/ g'xfpb} ubf{ /fd ufpFsf s]6fx?sf] nx}nx}df nfu]/ kf}8L v]Ng cfOk'U5 . /fdn] snfnfO{ cfkm";Fu} kf}8L v]Ng cfu|x u5{ . b'Ohgf eP/ va kf}8Lv]N5g\ . ;fFem dlGb/df d]nf nfUg] ToxL cfpg' eGb} /fd cfkm\gf ;flyx?;Fu 3/ kmSof]{ . snf / efu/yL lbbL cfkm\gf] sfd ;s]/ 5fpuf]7 kms]{ . dlGb/sf] d]nf hfgsf] nflu snf tof/ eOg\ . efu/yL lbbL klg tof/ eP/ snfnfO{ lx8 eGg cfOg t/ snfsL Ohfn] 5fp ePsf] a]nfdf b]jb]jtfsf] bz{g ug{ gx'g], dlGb/ hfg gs'g] s'/f atfpg' eof] / snfnfO{ dlGb/ hfgaf6 jl~rt u/fpg'eof] . efu/yL lbbL PSn} d]nf eg{ lxFl8g\ . cfkm\gL Ohfsf] cuf8L a;]/ hlt /f]P klg s/fP klg Ohfn] snfnfO{ dlGb/sf] d]nf eg{ hfg] cg'dlt lbg'ePg . cl3 ;Dd dgdf ;hfPsf ;kgfx? ;a} rsgfr'/ eP . /fd;Fu d]nf eg]{ b]p8f gfrdf uf]8fsf] tfn ldnfpg], ld/ld/]df ehg ufP/ gfRg] ;a} /x/x? etfe'· agfof] of] 5fpn] . klxnf] rf]l6 5fp x'g]nfO{ 3'Dg8'Ng ldNg] /x]g5 . rngsf] hfFtn] 5fpk8Lx? st} hfg gldNg] /x]5 . efu/yL lbbL e/t sfsf;Fu d]nf 3'd]/ kmsL{g . /fdn] tfsf] crf/, ;]n, afa/ k7fOlbPsf] /x]5 . cfkm\gf] dgdf gfgfy/Lsf lj/x, b'Mv / kL8fx? yfFtL /fVb} t]>f] /ft lat]sf] k|;ª\u pNn]v 5 .

 Rff}yf] lbgdf efu/yL lbbL / e/t sfsfsf] k|]d k|;ª\u pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . efu/yL ;fsL{sf] 5f]/L e/t sfsf e§ kl/jf/sf] 5f]/f] . ;fsL{ / e§sf] k|]dnfO{ ;dfhn] krfpg ;s]g . uf]7fnf] hfFbf nufPsf] dfof ufpFel/ km}lnG5 . afjgsf] hft arfpgs} nflu e/t sfsfnfO{ pgsf kl/jf/n] wgu9L nu]/ pt} ljjfx ul/lbP5g\ . efu/yL eg] rf/ jif{;Dd e/t sfsfsf] k|]ddf /f]P/ /ftlbg sf6\g yflN5g\ . efu/yLn] cfkm\gL Ohfsf] v'zLsf] nflu ljjfx ul/g\ . ljjfx ePsf] jif{lbgd} efu/yLsf] nf]Ug] v;]5g\ . To;kl5 h;f]t;f] u/]/ efu/yL cfkm\gf] lhjg u'hf/f ul//x]sL l5g\ . e/t sfsf cem klg efu/yLnfO{ jif{df Ps k6s ufpFdf e]6\g cfpF5g\ . oL b'a}sf] k|]d cem} klg d/]sf] lyPg . efu/yL lbbLsf] k|]dsf] Joyfn] hf] sf]xLsf] dg /;fpg] s'/f snf dgdg} ;f]Rg yflng\ . jftfj/0f PSsfl; lrl;g yfNof] . cfsfzdf u8\ofª\ u'8'ª\sf] cfjfh dlRrg yfNof] . /fte/ k/]sf] kfgLn] 5fpuf]7 kvfNg yfNof] . 5fgfaf6 kfgL r'lxg yfNof] . /fte/ k/]sf] kfgLn] snfnfO{ lehfof] . efu/yL a;]sf] 5fpuf]7sf] 5fgf xfjfn] p8fOlbof] . /fte/ Ps csf{sf] c+ufnf]df aflwP/ /ft latfP . kfgLn] ubf{ 5fpuf]7 k'/} ?em\of] . snf / efu/yL b'a} ?em] .

 Ohfn] cfP/ snfnfO{ af]nfP;Fu} kfFr lbgsf] k|;ª\unfO{ p7fg ul/Psf] 5 . /fte/ kfgLn] ?em]sf sf/0f snfnfO{ Hj/f] cfPsf] 5 . Ohfn] :jod\;]ljsfnfO{ af]nfP/ cf}iflw ug{ nufP/ hfg'eof] . snfsf 3/df cfh k"hf 5, s'nk"hf . ;w} s'nk"hf u/]/ afHo]n] snfnfO{ l6sf nufP/ blIf0f lbGy] . uf]8fd} 9f]lulbGy] t/ cfh 5fp ePs} sf/0fn] ubf{ snf k"hfdf hfg kfplbgg\ . s'nk"hf u/]/ aln r9fPsf] af]sfsf] df;' k|;fb dfg]/ vfg kfpFlbgg\ . b]jtf, s'nsf] gfdsf] s]xL nfpg vfg gldNg] /x]5 5fp ePsf a]nf Ohfn] snfnfO{ vfgf v'jfP/ hfg'eof] . cfkm\gf] efOn] k7fPsf] lr7L k9]/ snfsf] cfFv} /;fof] . cfh l6sf nufP/ blIf0ff :j?k kfPsf] k};f efOn] snfnfO{ k7fOlbPsf] 5 . efOn] k7fPsf] lr7L bf]xf]/\ofO t]x]/\ofO k9\bf–k9\b} ;fFem k/\of] . ToxL /ftL e/t sfsf km]/L efu/yL lbbLnfO{ e]6\g 5fpuf]7df cfPsf /x]5g\ . lkt[ k"hfsf] df;' NofOlbPsf /x]5g\ . Pp6L 5fp ePsL cfOdfO{;Fu 5f]OP/ ljxfg s'nk"hf u/]5g\ e/t sfsfn] . pgL s'nsf k'hf/L geO{ k|]dsf k'hf/L /x]5g\ . cfkm\gf] 5fpuf]7df kmls{P kl5 snf e/t sfsf / efu/yL lbbLsf] k|]d b]v]/ crDddf kl5{g . dlGb/ lagf, d"lt{ lagf klg k|]dsf k'hf/L x'g] /x]5g\ dfG5]x? / ltg} dfG5] h:t} nfUof] snfnfO{ lbbL / sfsf .

 snf ;bf em} laxfg p7]sf] k|;ª\uaf6 5 lbgsf] syfj:t'nfO{ p7fg ul/Psf] 5 . ;bf em} snf / efu/yL lbbL vf]nf hfG5g\ x8 w'g . ef]nL efu/yL lbbLsf] ;ft lbg /x]5 . lgTosd{ ;lsP/ 5fpuf]7 kmls{bf Ohfn] vfhf NofO;Sg'ePsf] /x]5 . Ohf;Fu} zs'Gtnf km'k" 5fp afg{ uf]7 cfPsL /lx5g\ . snf / km'k" ;Fu} Pp6} uf]7df a;]/ 5fp afg'{kg]{ eof] . vfhf vfO;s]kl5 efu/yL lbbLn] snfnfO{ l;ufg{ nflug\ . 5fp ePs} sf/0f ca snf 7"nL eOg\ . lxhf];Dd s]6fs]6L dflgPsL snf 5fp x'gf;fy c? eGbf km/s eOg, c? eGbf 7'nL eOg\ . snfnfO{ l;+ufl/ ;s]kl5 efu/yL lbbL klg l;+ufl/g yflng . e/t sfsfn] NofOlbPsf] d'Gb|f sfgdf nufOg\ . /fd|L algPkl5 cfkm\g} uf]7df kmsL{g efu/yL lbbL . Ohfn] cfh snfnfO{ df;' / eft NofOlbg'ePsf] /x]5 . df;'sf rf/ rf}6f efu/yL lbbLnfO{ eg]/ snfn] 5'6fOg . /ftL ToxL df;' snf / efu/yL lbbL eP/ afF8]/ vfP . ef]nL efu/yL lbbL pDsg] l5g\ . efu/yL lbbL / snfsf] lardf cflTdotf al9;s]sf] lyof] . snfnfO{ cfkm\gL Ohf hlts} dfof efu/yL lbbLsf] nfUg] eO;s]sf] /x]5 . 5 lbgsf] a;fOdf efu/yL lbbLsf] dfofn] 7"nf] :yfg cf]u6]/ cfof] . lbbL;Fusf] enfs';f/L;Fu} /ftn] g]6f] sf6\g nflu ;s]5 . snf cfkm\gf] 5fpuf]7df kmsL{P/ ;'ltg . ToxL /ft efu/yL lbbLnfO{ ljiffn' ;k{n] 6f]s]sf] /x]5 . efu/yL lbbLsf] d'v el/ ufFh cfPsf] lyof] . pgnfO{ uf]dg ;k{n] 6f]s]sf] /x]5 . 5fp afg'{kg]{ lgod / ;+:sf/n] cfh efu/yL lbbLsf] Hofg uof] . efu/yL lbbLsf] 36gf ePkl5 /fte/L snf g;'t]sf] k|;·;Fu} ;ftf} lbgsf] syfj:t' cl3 a9]sf] 5 . snfnfO{ /fte/ efu/yL lbbLsf] ofbn], dfofn] ;tfO/x\of] . snfsf cfFvfel/ lkmFh lgsfn]sL efu/yL lbbL emnemn b]lvg yfNof] . lxhf] efu/yL lbbL dxfb]j dlGb/ uPsL lyOg . e/t sfsf;Fu d]nf eg{ . 5fp ePsL cfOdfO dlGb/ hfg' xF'b}g eGy] To;}n] dxfb]j l/;fP/ ;k{ k7fPsf x'g h:tf] nfUof] snfnfO{ . efu/yL lbbLsf] 5fpuf]7df k;]/ lgSs} a]/ 6f]nfOg snf . e/t sfsf / efu/yL lbbLsf] k|]dfnfk ;lDemg . cfh efu/yL lbbLsf] nf;nfO{ vf]nfdf nu]/ hnfpg] lbg snfsf] x[bo klg leqleq} hln/x\of] . aflx/ lg:s]/ x]bf{ uf]kfn afHo]sL a'xf/L 5fp afg{ cfPsL /lx5g\ . efu/yL lbbLn] 5f8]sf] 5fp3/df uf]kfn afHo]sL a'xf/L kl;g . af6f]e/L dnfdLx?sf] nfd} nx/ lyof] . e/t sfsfn] efu/yL lbbLsf] d[t z/L/df bfualQ lbP/ clGtd labfO u/] . ;fsL{sL 5f]/L eg]/ afx'gx? dnfdL guPsf] a]nf hftsf] s'g} jf:tf gu/L e/t sfsfn] cfkm\gf] k|]dsf] OHht /fv] . efu/yL lbbLnfO{ ;Dem]/ u/\x'ª\uf] dg nufP/ snf cfkm\g} 5fpuf]7df al;/lxg . efu/yL lbbLsf] 7fpFdf cfh km'k" snfsL ;fyL ag]sL lyOg . ;Demgfdf efu/yL lbbL cfO/lxg . ;fFemdf e/t sfsf snfnfO{ e]6\g 5fpuf]7 cfP . k/fg hfg] a]nfdf efu/yL lbbLn] snfnfO{ ;Dem]sf] / snfnfO{ elglbg' eg]sL /lx5g\ . ;fgf] cfjfhdf e/t sfsfn] /Lltl/jfh, a'9fkfsfsf] wd{ hf]ufpg] rSs/df efu/yLn] em} csfnd} Hofg u'dfpg' x'Gg, uf]7df a:g'x'Gg . olt eg]/ e/t sfsfn] b; ?lkofFsf] gf]6 lbP/ uP . k'/} PsxKtf s6fFP 5fpuf]7df log} sNkgfx? ub}{ snf cfkm\gf] 5fpuf]7df 6f]nfPsf] cj:yfaf6 cf7fF} lbgsf] k|;· z'? x'G5 . cfkm\gf] lgTosd{ u/]/ vfgf vfg' / cfkm"nfO{ c?af6 n'sfP/ 5fpuf]7 leq /fVg' afx]s snfsf] c? sfd lyPg . cfkm\gf] 3/ kl/jf/ ;Demg', cfkm\gf] lj/fdL efOnfO{ ;Dem]/ ?g' 5fpn] ubf{ cfkm\gf] z/L/df cfPsf] kl/jt{g b]v]/ 5Ss kg'{ efu/yL lbbLnfO{ ;Dem]/ ?g' dfq snffsf] b}lgsL leq kb}{ uof] .

gf} lbgsf lbg km]/L 5fp afg{sf] nflu bldgL sfsL 5fpuf]7df cfOk'lug . 5fpuf]7n] klg slxNo} km';{b gkfpg] cfh 5fp afg{ cfPsf ;a} ldn]/ jg uP/ bfp/f vf]Hg] ;Nnfx ldnfP . snf klg km'k" / bldgL sfsLsf] kl5 kl5 nfu]/ jg kl;g bfp/f vf]lhg . jg uP/ ;a}n] cfkm\gf] b'MvnfO{ lj/xsf] efsfdf kft ahfpb} kfn}kfnf] kf]Vg yfn] . ;a}sf cf–cfkm\g} b'Mv x'g] /x]5g\ eGb} snf dgdg} ;f]Rg yflN5g . bfp/fsf] ef/L k'/\ofP/ ;a}hgf km]/L ToxL 5fpuf]7df kmsL{G5g\ .

5fp ePsf] b;f}+ lbgdf klg snf 6f]nfP/} al;/xlG5g\ . Ohfn] NofPsf] vfgf vfg' / ykSs uf]7d} a:g' afx]s snfsf] c? sfd lyPg . /ftsf] vfgf v'jfP/ hfg] a]nfdf Ohfn] snfnfO{ afn] a'nfvL agfOlbg] s'/f ug'{eof] . 5fpaf6 plS;P kl5 lbg] bfg h:t} nfUof] a'nfvL snfnfO{ oqf] alnbfg u/]afkt oqf] b'Mv si6 / kL8f ;x]afkt lbg] bfg h:t} nfUof] a'nfvL snfnfO{ . bfg blIf0ff lbO{ kmsfpb} u/] h:tf] nfUof] k/Dk/fnfO{ hf]ufpg . s'nlkt[x?sf] b]pnfO{ hf]ufpg a? 5fp x'g]x?nfO{ arfpgsf nflu s'g} k/Dk/f g} gePsf]n] snf b'Mv dfGb} km'k";Fu} ToxLF 5fpuf]7df b;f}+ lbg klg a:g afWo ePsL l5g\ . 5fp ePsf] P3f/ lbg klg efu/yL lbbL / pgn] snfnfO{ u/]sf] dfof ;lDemP/ 6f]nfpb} snf al;/lxg ToxL+ 5fpuf]7df . cfh lx/f snfnfO{ e]6\g cfO{ 5fpuf]7df . lx/fsL Ohf lj/fdL eP/ wgu9L pkrf/sf nflu nu]sf] s'/f atfO lx/fn] . Ohfsf] ;f6f] xL/fn] 3/ ;DxfNg k/]sf] lyof] . p;n] :s"n klg hfg gkfPsf] y'k|f] lbg eO;s]sf] /x]5 . /fd klg e/t sfsf;Fu wgu9L uPsf] s'/f ;'gfO{ . ;'Gbf klg dg cldnf] eof] cgfo;} dg leHof] . cfkm\gf] dg ldNg] ;fyL, ;Fu} k9\g], v]Ng] ;fyL dgdg} /fd h:t} nf]Ug] kfpmF elg b]p;Fu k|fy{gf u/]sL lyOg snfn] . /fd gkms]{ klg snf kmsL{ ToxL 5fpuf]7df . /fte/ /fd hlk/lxg . yfxf lyPg ;fyL /fdsf] gfd lnO/x]sL x'g ls eujfg /fdsf] .

klxnf] k6s 5fp x'g]sf] dfq} /x]5 nfdf] 5'§L . 5'§L kfPsf] klg afx|f} lbg eO;s]5 . km'k"n] cfkm"n] klxnf] k6s 5fp x'Fbf ef]u]sf cg]s b'Mv / si6x?nfO{ km'k"n] snfnfO{ atfpg' eof] . km'kfh'n] klg km'k"nfO{ ;fx|} x]nf u/]sf] / ;f}tf ;d]t xfn]sf] s'/f atfpg' eof] . 5f]/Lsf] hLjg afn'jfsf] 3/ h:tf] sltv]/ vx/] a9\g] xf] / etfe'ª\ukfg]{ xf] eGb} snf km'k"sf b'Mv si6n] 3]l/Psf] hLjgnfO{ sNkgf ub}{ afx| lbg klg ljTof] .

3fd l5/\of] cf]5\ofgdf t]x| lbgsf] z'?jft eP;Fu} snf cfkm\gf] lbgrof{ u/]/ al:5g . Ohfn] NofPsf] vfhf vfg' x8 w'g' vf]nf hfg' / cfpg' log} snfsf lbgrof{ leq kb{y] . 3/df efO lj/fdL k/]sf] / wfdL a:g] s'/fn] snfsf] dgdf kL/ k5{ . lbge/L snf cfkm\gf] efOnfO{ ;Dem]/ ?lG5g\ . 3/ uP/ cfkm\gf] efOnfO{ c+ufnf]df afFWg dg nfU5 . t/ klxnf] k6s 5fp x'g]n] bfh' efOsf] cg'xf/ x]g'{ x'Fb}g . bfh'efOnfO{ e]6\g gkfOg] s:tf] 5fp xf] of] < efOsf] cg'xf/ x]b}{df s] kfk nfU5 / eGb} dgdg} k|ltk|Zg ul5{g . ;fFem k5{ Ohf km]/L vfgf lnP/ cfpg' x'G5 . snfnfO{ vfgf v'jfP/ hfg'x'G5 . /ftL 5fpuf]7sf] glhs} v:of{s v:of{ssf] cfjfhn] km]/L snfsf] ;ftf] hfg yfNof] . /ftdf 6r{ afNb} glhs} uP/ x]bf{ km'k" / dlGb/sf k"hf/L eut u'?sf] n;k; b]v]/ snf 5Ss k5L{g . 5fp x'Fbf t s;}nfO{ 5'g gx'g'kg]{ t/ dlGb/sf k"hf/L Pp6L 5fp ePsL k/ :qL;Fu n;k; ug{ x'g] . k/Dk/fsf gfddf b]p lkt[sf] ;+:sf/ hf]ufpg] gfddf 5fpk8Lx?nfO{ lbOb} cfO/x]sf] of] b'Mv / si6 b]v]/ snfnfO{ 3[0ff hfU5 . Tolt kljq :yfgdf a:g] eutsf] rl/q / km'k"sf] eut;Fusf] ;DaGwn] snfnfO{ w]/} lk/f]Ng yfN5 .

kmf]xf]/L k"hf/L eutsf] xftsf] 6Lsf gnufpg] blIf0ff glbg] / dlGb/ klg ghfg] s'/f ;f]Rb} snf rf}w lbgdf klg 5fpuf]7df 6f]nfPsL l5g\ . 5fp ePsL cfOdfO;Fu n;k; u/]sf] s'/f dxfb]jnfO{ yfxf eof] sL ePg xf]nf eGb} k|Zg ul5{g . cfkm}+;Fu . b]plkt[ l/;fpF5g\ eg]/ 3/df a:g lbb}gg\ t/ ToxL 5fp ePsL cfOdfO;Fu k"hf/Ln] n;k; ubf{ rflx+ b]plkt[ l/;fpFb}gg\ xf]nf . w]/} k'?if;Fu ;'Tb} lx8\g] cfOdfO{ t j]Zof x'G5g\ eg]/ Pslbg snfnfO{ efu/yL lbbLn] eg]sf] s'/f dgdf af/Daf/ v]Ng k'Uof] .

bldgL sfsL / pgsf] 5f]/f] nf6f]sf] ljifonfO{ kGw| lbgsf] syfj:t'df k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . /ftL dfcf]jfbLufpFdf l5/]/ ufpFsf s]6fx? e]nf kf/]/ nu]5g\ . ToxL+ x'ndf ;fyLsf] nx}nx}df nfu]/ bldgL sfsLsf] 5f]/f] nf6f] klg uP5 . sfsLsf] Pp6} 5f]/f] cfkm"nfO{ 5f]8]/ dfcf]jfbLdf uPsf] va/n] bldgL sfsL d'5f{ kl5{g, ?lG5g\ . e§sf] r]nf] cyf{t e/t sfsf;Fu nf6f] uPsf] ufpFel/ xNnf rln/x]sf] /x]5 . k|]dsf k'hf/L e/t sfsf dfcf]jfbL x'g eGg] s'/f snfnfO{ ljZjf; nfu]g . k|]dsf vflt/ hftkft la;]{/ efu/yL lbbLnfO{ cFufNg] sfsfn] Hofg dfg]{ aGb's s;/L cFufn] xf]nf t < jf:tljstf / e|d 5'6\ofpg} g;ls snfsf] dgdf km]/L dfcf]jfbLsf] 8/ ;';fP/ cfpF5 .

dª\unL lbbL, sO;L / sfsLsf] cfjfhn] snfsf] lg+b|f v'Nof] . cfwf dlxgf ljlt;s]5 of] uf]7df a;]sf] snfn] ca t 5fpuf]7;Fu dfof al;;s]5 snfsf] . 5fp afg{ cfPsf 5fpsLx?;Fusf] ;+utn] gofF gofF s'/f l;sfO/x]sf] lyof] snfnfO{ . z/L/ n'sfP/ klg olt w]/} s'/fx? l;Sg / b]Vg kfPsf]df snf crDddf kl5{g\ . 5fp x'g'eGbf cufl8 hLp kvfNg cfpFb}g lyof] cfh cfkm\g} z/L/ cfkm}Fn] kvfNg hfGg] eOg\ . /ftsf] rsdGg cFWof/f]df xftdf cfuf]sf] Hjfnf af]s]/ sfFwdf aGb's le/]/ dfG5]x?sf] Ps x'n plePsf] b]lvG5 . ToxL ljrdf nf6f] klg plePsf] 5 . ;fx' zf]ifs ;fdGtLsf] zf]if0f slxn] ;Dd ;xg], hftLo 5'jf5't dlxnf lx+;f 5fpk8L k|yf h:tf s'/Llt / cGwljZjf;sf] cGTo x'g'k5{ eGb} tL dfG5]x? ufpFn]nfO{ ;DemfpFb} lyP . nf6f]nfO{ /f]Sg] w]/} k|of; u/]klg nf6f] ToxL+ eL8df ljnfof] . nf6f] kl/jt{g vf]Hg lx8\of] otf nf6f] vf]h]/ p;sL cfdf Ohf / aHo}sf] cfFvf leHb} cfP .

cFWof/f] /ftnfO{ lrb}{ ;"o{sf] ls/0f km]/L snfsf] 5fpuf]7;Dd cfOk'Uof] . ;q lbgsf] z'?jft;+u} snf / dª\unL lbbLsf] x8 w'gsf] nflu vf]nf k'U5g\ . dfcf]jfbLn] dfG5] df/]sf] / ToxL vf]nfdf dfG5]sf] nf; b]v]/ snf / dª\unL b'a} 8/fpF5g\ . s]xL If0f kl5 nf6f] / p;sf s]xL ;fyLx? cfP/ Tof] nf;nfO{ n}hfG5g\ . xQkQ cfkm\gf] sfd ;s]/ b'a} 5fpuf]7 kms{G5g\ . dª\unL lbbLn] cfkm"n] klxnf] k6s 5fp x'Fbfsf] s'/f snfnfO{ ;'gfpl5g\ . 5fp afg{ cfPsf 5fpsLx?nfO{ n'sfP/ /fVg] of] 5fpuf]7 slxNo} ;kmf ;'U3/ ePg . eTs]sf] 5fp3/df cfkm"nfO{ n'sfpg cfpg] t/ ToxL+ 5fp3/nfO{ ;kmf ;'U3/ / lnkkf]t s;}n] gu/]sf] b]v]/ snf bª\u kl5{g . /ft k5{ ;a} 5fpsLx? ;'T5g\ t/ snfnfO{ s;}n] lyr] h:tf] efg x'G5 . P]7g eP em}F xftuf]8f km\ofFSb} snf an nufpFb} lyOg . chª\usf] dfG5]n] snfnfO{ emlD6of] . ank"j{s gª\Uofpg vf]Hb} lyof] . ToxL+ a]nf dª\unL lbbLn] yfxf kfOg\ . snf kNnf] 5fpuf]7 lt/ u'xf/ dfUg yflng . ;a}sf] xf]xjf; p8\of] . dª\unL lbbL ?g yflng . cg'xf/df sk8f a]/]sf] x'gfn] dfG5] lrGg ;lsPg . ;dfh /fv]/ oxL dfG5] xf] eGg] cj:yf klg lyPg . dfG5] glrgL s;nfO{ bf]if b]vfpg' km]/L pN6} cfkm\g} OHht hfg] 8/ x'G5 a? s;}nfO{ yfxf glbO cfkm" leq} o:tf 36gfx? bafpg' kg]{ s'/f bldgL sfsLn] dª\unL lbbLnfO{ ;DemfpFl5g\ . oxfF b]pu0fsf] zf;g a9L rNg] clg a"9fkfsfx?sf] zf;g . To;}n] b]p /x] afHo]x? /xg] / afHo]x? /x'FGh]n of] 5fpuf]7 /xg] s'/f snfsf] dgdf kl//xG5 . pHofnf] leq l5/]/ /;fPsf] cfFvf ;'sfOlbg vf]Hb} lyof] t/ ufnfsf] b'vfOn] d'6'df 3f]lr/x]sf] lyof] snfsf] . lxhf] /fltsf] 36gf ;Demb} p7\l5g\ snf . c7f/ lbg eof] snf 5fpuf]7df a;]sf] . ;fFk|fel/ yKk8sf] 8fd lyof] snfsf] . cfkm\gf] bfFtnfO{ xltof/ agfP/ /Iff ul/g\ cfkm"nfO{ . dª\unL lbbL cfkm";Fu} ;'Tg ;fyL cfP/ alrg . Pp6f anfTsf/L dfG5] lgw{Ssn] ufpF 3'd]sf] t/ l;sf/ x'g k'u]sf snf / dª\unL lbbL cf8 e/f];f vf]Hb} lyP . x[bo el/ kL/ lnP/ HofgnfO{ sltGh]n arfpg] uf]7df . oxfF t k6s k6s n'l6g] ;Defjgf lyof] . cfª\sf] 3fu|f] vf]lng' / 5fpsLx? N'l6g' ;fdfGo eof] t/ b]plkt[ la6'Nofpg' ePg lsg eg] b]jL b]ptf;Fu ;a} hgf 8/fpFy] . ltg} b]plkt[ la6'lnG5g\ 5fp gaf/] wd{ n'l6G5g\ eg]/ 5fp afg{ 5fpuf]7 cfPsf x'g 5fpsLx? . cfkm};Fu s'/f ubf{ ub}{ 3fd cf]/fnf] nflu;S5 .

 dl;gf] ?jfOsf] Psf]xf]/f] cfjfhn] ubf{ snfsf] lg+b|f v'N5 . cfh pGgfO; lbg kNnf] uf]7df ?kf aph'nfO{ ;'Ts]/L u/fpgsf nflu x]Nykf]i6 n}hfg'sf ;f6f] uf]7df NofOPsf] /x]5 . ?kf aph' x]Nykf]i6 n}hfp eGb} ?Fb} l5g\ . k|foM uf]7d} hlGdGy] oxfFsf aRrfx? . a"9L ;'8]gL cfP/ ?kf aph'sf] ;'Ts]/L u/fOg . ?kf aph'n] r]nf] kfPsfn] ;a}sf cg'xf/df v'zL 5fof] . casf] P3f/ lbg;Dd ?kf aph'n] klg oxL uf]7df a:g'kg]{ eof] . Gjf/g u/]kl5 rf]lvP/ dfq} 3/ hfg kfpg] eOg\ . ?kf aph'sf] dfOtL sf7dfG8' xf] . sof}+ s';+:sf/, ?l9u|:t ;dfhdf a;]sf dfG5]x?n] pgn] u/]sf cfw'lgs s'/fx? krfpFb}g lyP . k|]dsf nflu dfG5]n] ;a} ;'v TofUg ;Sg] /x]5 . u0f]z bfOsf] k|]dn] ubf{ ?kf aph'n] cfkm\gf] afaf Ohf 5f]l8g\ dfOtLsf] ;'v 5f]l8g\ . sf7dfG8'df 5fp x'Fbf 5fpuf]7 a:g' gkg]{ k"hfsf]7fdf afx]s hxfF klg hfg kfOg] aph'sf] s'/f ;'g]/ snf 5Ss kl5{g . 5fp eg]sf] kmf]xf]/ xf] o;nfO{ w'g'k5{ . o;/L 5fpuf]7df a;]/ kmf]xf]/L x'g'xF'b}g eg]/ ?kf aph'n] snfnfO{ ;'gfOg\ . ;'Ts/L x'Fbf klg c:ktfn n}hfg' kg]{ ;'Ts]/LnfO{ ;kmf Gofgf] sf]7fdf /fVg'kg]{, b'w, bxL, df5f, df;' vfg lbg'kg]{ s'/f atfOg\ . t/ oxfFsf] rng pN6f] b]v]/ ?kf aph'nfO{ ;xg lgs} ufx|f] ePsf] lyof] . 3/df ;'Ts]/L x'Fbf b]ptf l/;fpg], 5fp x'g]n] 3/}df a:bf b]plkt[ l/;fpg] x'Fb}g . b]ptf eg]sf Pp6} x'g\ . xfdLn] ;Demg] gfd dfq km/s xf] eGb} snfnfO{ aph'n] eGb} uOg\ . g;{ k9]sL ?kf aph'n] snfnfO{ wd{ u|Gyx?df klg 5fpsf] af/]df n]v]sf] s'/fx? km/s km/s 5 elgg\ . rf/ lbg dfq afg'{ kg]{ g'xfO w'jfO u/L rf]vf] sk8f nufP z'4 x'g] t/ afHo]x?n] !\* lbg yk]/ lsg afO; lbg yk]sf xf]nfg eGg] s'/fn] snfnfO{ pT;'stf hufof] . ufFh cfpg] ;a} j:t' cz'4 x'g] lyof] t/ eft t ;Kk}n] vfG5g\ . ufO{n] lk;fa km]bf{ klg ufFh cfpF5 t/ Tof] upFt eof] To;}nfO{ vfP/ ;a} rf]lvG5g\ . 3/ klg rf]lvG5 . To;nfO{ lz/df 5s]{/ lkpFy] afHo]x? / z'4 x'Gy] . aph'sf] s'/fn] snfsf] dg lk/f]ln/x\of] .

?kf aph'sf] gfgLsf] ?jfOF ;+u} snfsf] lgb|f v'Nof] . aL; lbg eP5 . Ohfn] NofPsf] vfhf vfO;s]kl5 snfsf dgdf lxhf] ?kf aph'n] eg]sf s'/f v]ln/xG5 . snfnfO{ b]ptf k|lt ljZjf; nfUg 5f]8\5 . g5'gL ePsf a]nf aflx/ uf]7df /fVg agfpg] s:tf b]p . aif{ aif{df af]sf r9fpg' kg]{ b]pnfO{ s;}n] gb]v]sf] cd"t{ 5fofFn] dfG5]nfO{ cfkm\gf] a;df kfg{ ;s]sf] b]v]/ snf crDddf kl5{g . dxfb]jnfO{ dlGb/df /fVg ldN5 eg] s'n b]pnfO{ lsg dlGb/df /fVg gldn]sf] xf]nf < s'n b]pnfO{ dlGb/df /fVg ldn]sf] eP 5fpsLx?n] 5fp afg{ 5fpuf]7df cfO{/xg' gkg]{, b'Mv si6 v]Kg gkg]{, efu/yL lbbL h:t} csfndf dg'{ kg]{ lyPg eGb} snf dgdg} ;f]Rblyg\ . b]p zlQm eg]sf] t uf}td a'4sf] h:tf] x'g'k5{ . hf] nfvf}F aif{kl5 klg jr{:jdf /lx/xg] . dfgj wd{ kf] 7"nf] wd{, c?sf] enf] lrtfpg] dfG5] kf] wfld{s dfG5] . b'Orf/ b]ptf dfGb}df, b'O{rf/ ;+:s[tsf Znf]s hfGb}df, laxfg a]n'sf g'xfO{ w'k hnfP/ kf7 ub}{df sf]xL wfld{s x'Fb}g . ?kf aph'n] eg]sf x/]s zAbn] snfnfO{ gofF gofF 1fg lbFb} uof] . b]plkt[n] klg Pp6} sf]vaf6 hGd]sf ;Gtfg k|lt u/]sf] e]befj dg k/]g snfnfO{ . leq leq} k|Zgx?sf] hfnf]n] snfnfO{ 3]l//x\of] .

?kf aph'sf] gfgLsf] ?jfOF;Fu} snfsf] lg+b|f v'Nof] . PSsfO; lbg eof] . /fte/L gfgLsf] ?jfOF sfgdf Psf]xf]/f] 7f]ls/x\of] . b'w gcfP/ gfgL /f]Psf] /x]5 . ;'Ts]/LnfO{ kf}li6s vfg]s'/f v'jfpg' kg]{df ;'Vvf g'g;Fu eft v'jfPkl5 s;/L cfpF5 / b'w < uf]7df ufO{, e}+;L AofpFbf xl/of] 3fF;kft s'F8f] vf]n] v'jfpg ldNg] t/ cfOdfO{ ;'Ts]/L x'Fbf uf]7df a:g'kg]{, ;'Vvf vfg'kg]{, b'w, bxL, £o", df;' vfg gkfOg] . lbge/ ?kf aph'sf] s'/f ;'g]/ laT5 snfsf] . ufpFsf] rng ?9LjfbL ;dfh b]v]/ ?kf aph' snfnfO{ o:tf] rng /fd|f] gx'g] rng t c?nfO{ ;'v lbg] x'g'k5{ . a]sf/sf] rng nfb]/ wd{ hf]ufpg vf]Hg] oxfFsf k"vf{x? e|ddf afFr]sf 5g\ . lj1fgn] dlxgfjf/L x'g'nfO{ z/L/sf] ljsf; dfGb5 . of] OGb|sf] >fkaf6 x'g] xf]Og k|fs[lts k|lqmofaf6 x'g] s'/f xf] . xfd|f] k'/ftg ;f]rsf sf/0f dlxnf ;lbofF}b]lv lje]b, cjx]ngf / pTkL8gsf] l;sf/ eO/x]sf 5f}F . ?kf aph'sf] s'/fn] snfnfO{ phf{ ylk/x]sf] 5 . wd{sf] cf8df ef]Ug nufPsf] lgoltnfO{ km]g{ lj1fgsf] wf/0ff a'em\g vfFrf] /x]5 . afHo]x?n] 5fpk8L dfGg'sf] klxnf] sf/0f ;dod} lj1fg ga'em\g' klg /x]5 . wd{sf gfddf c?nfO{ b'Mv lbg] si6 lbg] xfd|f afh]sf cfFvfdf s'g} kZrftfksf] b[Zo b]lvFb}g . cfkm"n] nfb]sf] s'/Lltdf lognfO{ 3d08 lyof] . o:t}–o:t} s'/fn] snfnfO{ 5fpk8L k|yf s'/Llt / s'– ;+:s[ltsf] g/fd|f] rng xf] eGg] nflu/x]5 .

 cfh snfn] 5fpuf]7 5f]8\g] lbg . k"/} afO; lbg eP5 snf 5fpuf]7df a;]sL . of] 5fpuf]7;Fu snfsf] cgf}7f] dfof al;;s]5 . 5fpuf]7n] w]/} s'/f l;sfof] snfnfO{ . efu/yL lbbLsf] dfof k|]d ?kf aph'sf] j}1flgs s'/f . oxL 5fpuf]7n] snfnfO{ 8/ lrgfof] 8/af6 hf]ufpg l;sfof] . Ohf snfnfO{ 3/ n}hfg xftfl/b} x'g'x'GYof] t/ snfnfO{ /lQe/ 3/ hfg dg lyPg . em/L 5]Sg], x'/L 5]Sg], 8/ 5]Sg] oxL uf]7 lyof] . To;} To;} dgef/L eof] . 3/ kms{g] qmddf efu/yL lbbLsf] dfofn] tfGof] snfnfO{ kms]{/ x]bf{ efu/yL lbbLn] …xfdLnfO{ gla;{g" x} snf <Ú eg] em}F nfUof] . leh]sf cfFvf lgrf]b}{ ;/f;/ 3/ lx8Lg\ snf . efO snfnfO{ b]Vg] lalQs} …lbbLÚ eGb} UjfDnfª\u cFufnf]df cfof] afh]n] snfnfO{ b]v]/ d';'Ss d':s'/fP . aHo}n] upFt 5s]{/ snfnfO{ rf]vf] kfl/lbg' eof] . 3/, af]6lj?jf ;a}df upFt 5sL{lbg'eof] . yfnLdf /ftf] 6Lsf d'5\b} snfnfO{ 6Lsf nufpg af]nfP . snfn] 6Lsf nufpg dflggg\ . ca b]lv snf 5fp x'Fbf 3/d} /fVg] afrf u/] dfq 6Lsf nufpg] ;t{ /flvg t/ snfsf] of] s'/f afHo]nfO{ k6Ss} dg k/]g . Ohfn] snfnfO{ b'O{ yKk8 nufpg' eof] t/ klg snf cfkm\gf] s'/fdf cl8u /xLg . afh]n] snfnfO{ cwdL{, kfkL b]plkt[sf] gfd v/fgL kg]{ 3/d} a:g glbg] eGb} s/fpg yfNg'eof] t/ snf s;}sf] s'/f g;'gL al;/lxg . afHo] kmtkmtfO/x] snfnfO{ emlD6g yfn] t/ snf ca af6 5fp eP 5fpuf]7 ghfg] eGb} s/fO/lxg . ToxL a:gfn] efu/yL lbbL d/L . dª\unL lbbLnfO{ /ftL s;}n] emD6\of] . u0f]zsf] aRrfn] k]6e/L b'w vfg kfPg eGb} afHo]nfO{ elg/lxg . cfkm\gf] b]plkt[ 7"nf], wd{ /fd|f] ltd|f] cfkm\gf] b]p 3/d} /fv d ltd|f] 3/df al:bg eGb} bf}l8g . snfsf kl5 kl5 efO bf}l8of] . Ohf bf}l8g' eof] . afHo}n] d s;d vfg tof/ 5' eGb} bf}8g' eof] t/ snf s;}sf] s'/f g;'gL bf}l8/lxg\ . bf}l8/lxg\ .

**$=@ k|m]6fusf] lk/fld8 cg';f/ æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf] syfgssf] ljsf;**

k|m]6fusf] lk/fld8df k|:t't ul/Psf] syfgssf] ljsf;qmdsf] cj:yfnfO{ lrgf/L, ;ª\3if{, r/d, ;ª\3if{x|f; / pk;+xf/ u/L % r/0fdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

 æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df snf :s"naf6 3/ kms{g] qmddf af6f]df 5fp ePsL 3/df bf}8b} cfP/ OhfnfO{ h'uf] 6fFl;P/ /ut cfPsf] t/ Ohfn] h'uf]n] 6f]s]sf] geO klxnf] k6s 5fp eP/ /ut cfPsf] / ca afO; lbg;Dd 5fpuf]7df uP/ 5fp afg'{kg]{ eGb} Ohf / aph' eP/ snfnfO{ 5fpuf]7 k'/\ofP ;Ddsf] cj:yfnfO{ syfgssf] lrgf/Lsf ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

 cfkm\gf] kl/jf/af6 6f9f hª\un 5]p PSn} e"t a:g] e"t3/ h:tf] yf]qf] Xjfª\u k/]sf] eTs]sf] 5fpuf]7df 8/fpFb}, ?Fb}, s/fpFb} snf PSn} ljleGg b'Mv, si6;Fu h'FWb} 5fpuf]7df lbg / /ft ljtfpg ljjz ToxL qmddf 5fpafg]{ qmddf efu/yL / e/tsf] k|]d k|;ª\u efu/yLsf] ljiffn' ;k{sf] 6f]sfOaf6 d[To' x'g' e/tn] hftkftsf] jf:tf gu/L efu/yLsf] nf;nfO{ bfx;+:sf/ ug'{ ;Ddsf] cj:yfnfO{ syfgssf] ;ª\3if{ ljsf;sf ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

 efu/yLsf] d[To' kZrft snfsf] dgdf p7]sf ljleGg åGå, afHo]sf] b]ptf k|lt snfsf] dgdf p7]sf] 3[0ff, 5fpafg'{kg]{ gafbf{ kfk nfUg] cGwljZjf; / afh] k"vf{x?n] rnfPsf] cGwljZjf;, s'/Llt k|lt 3[0ff nfUg' 5fpafg]{ qmddf ufpFs} km"k', dª\unL, bldgL sfsL ;'lt/x]sf] cj:yfdf snf / dª\unL dfly ckl/lrt JolQmn] xftkft ug'{, snfnfO{ lgdf]7\g', s'6\g', dª\unLnfO{ anTsf/sf] k|of; ug'{ ;Ddsf] syfj:t'nfO{ r/d ljsf;sf ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

 cfkm"dfly ePsf] cfqmd0f kl5 snf / dª\unL Gofosf nflu dfG5] e]nf ug]{ t/ dfG5] lrGg g;lsPsf]n] ubf{ To;nfO{ ;hfo lbg g;Sg], aRrf hGdfpgsf nflu 5fpuf]7 NofPsL ?kfn] si6sf ;fy uf]7d} aRrf hGdfpg', sf7df8f}+ dfOt ePsL g;{ k9]sL ?kfn] cgk9 cgsG6f/, ?9LjfbLn] u|:t ufpFdf ljjfx u/]/ cfP kl5 kfPsf] ljljw si6 ef]Ug' k/]sf], ?kfn] 5fpsf] af/]df j}1flgs cjwf/0ff, j}1flgs tYo / wd{, k/Dk/f / ;+:sf/ eGg] s'/f 7fpF, kl/j]z cg';f/ km/s–km/s x'g] s'/f atfP kl5 snfn] ca 5fpk8L k|yfsf] lj/f]w ug]{ 5fpafg{ cfjZos gkg]{ lg0f{o dgdg} lnPsf] cj:yf;Ddsf] syfgsnfO{ ;ª\3if{x|f;sf] ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

afO; lbgsf] 5fpuf]7 a;fOkl5 Ohfn] snfnfO{ 3/ n}hfg xtfl/g', snfnfO{ afHo]sf] 3/ eGbf 5fpuf]7 g} /fd|f] / Kof/f] nfu]sf] 3/ k'u]/ afHo], aHo} ;a}nfO{ ca b]lv 5fp x'Fbf cfkm"nfO{ 5fpuf]7 gk'/\ofpg] jfrf s;d vfg s/ nufPsf] t/ afHo]n] gdfg]sf], 5fpk8L k|yfsf] lj/f]w ub}{ snf 3/ 5f8]/ bf}8]sf] cj:yf ;Ddsf] syfgsnfO{ pk;+xf/sf] ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

;ª\\3if{x|f;

pk;+xf/

r/d

;ª\\3if{

lrgf/L

-zdf{, @)$\*M !&!\_

**$=# æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf kfqx?sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog tyf ljZn]if0f**

æ5fp3/Æ tL; eGbf a9L kfqx?sf] k|of]u ul/ n]lvPsf] pkGof; xf] . pkGof;df k|o"Qm ;a} kfqx?sf] k|j[lQ :jefj km/s–km/s /x]sf] 5 . o;df dfgjLo / dfgj]t/ b'a} kfqx?sf] k|of]u ul/Psf] kfOG5 . oL ;a} kfqx?n] cf–cfkm\gf] :yfgdf /xL dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf lgjf{x u/]sf] kfOG5 . pkGof;sf] syfgsLo e"ldsfdf of]ubfg k'/\ofpg] k|d'v / ;xfos kfqx?nfO{ z}nLj}1flgs cfwf/df juL{s/0f u/L tnsf] tfflnsfdf lgDgfg';f/ k|:t't ul/Psf] .

**z}nLj}1flgs cfwf/df tflnsfa4 ul/Psf kfqx?sf] tYofÍ M**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| cfwf/ |  | ;ª\Vof |
|   lnª\u | k'?if | ^ |
| :qL | \* |
| sfo{ | k|d'v | @ |
| ;xfos | ^ |
| uf}0f | & |
| k|j[lQ | cg's"n | !) |
| k|lts"n | $ |
| :jefj | ultzLn | # |
| l:y/ | !! |
| hLjgr]tgf | JolQmut | \* |
| ju{ut | ^ |
| cf;Ggtf | d~rLo | % |
| g]kYo | ^ |
| cfa4tf | a4 | & |
| d'Qm | & |

**!= snf**

-s\_ **:qLkfq**

lnª\usf cfwf/df snf :qL kfq xf] .

-v\_ **k|d'v kfq**

pkGof;sf] l;ª\uf] syfgs snfs} s]lGb|otfdf cufl8 a9]sf] 5 . To;}n]

 snf k|d'v kfq xf] .

**-u\_ cg's"n kfq**

k|j[lQsf cfwf/df snf cg's"n kfq xf] . pkGof;sf] cflb b]lv cGTo;Dd s'g} v/fa sfd gu/L cfkm\gf] e"ldsf lgjf{x u/]sLn] snf cg's"n kfq xf] .

**-3\_ ultzLn kfq**

 :jefjsf] cfwf/df snf ultzLn kfq xf] . 5fp ePsf] z'?df Ohfn] eg]sf s'/f ;a} dfg]/ 5fp afg{ 5fpuf]7 k'U5] t/ afO; lbg kl5 3/ kms]{kl5 snf 5fp afg]{ k/Dk/f / s'–;+:s[ltsf] lj/f]w ub}{ 3/ 5f]8\5] . To;}n] :jefjsf cfwf/df pm ultzLn kfq xf] .

**ª\_ ju{ut kfq**

pkGof;df snfn] klxnf] k6s 5fp x'Fbf 5fpuf]7df uP/ 5fp afg]{ ;Dk"0f{ gf/Lx?sf] k|ltlglwTj u/]sL 5] . xfn klg ;'b'/klZrdsf s]xL 7fpFx?df 5fpk8L k|yf sfod} 5 . ToxL k|yfsf] l;sf/ aGg k'u]sf ;Dk"0f{ gf/Lx?sf] k|ltlglwTj u/]sL x'gfn] snf hLjgr]tgfsf] b[li6df ju{ut kfq xf] .

**r\_ d~rLo kfq**

snf pkGof;sf] k|d'v kfq ePs} sf/0f p;n] pkGof;sf] ;'?b]lv cGTo;Dd k|ToIf ?kdf lqmofzLn eO{ pkl:yt ePsLn] ubf{ cf;Ggtfsf cfwf/df d~rLo kfq xf] .

**5\_ a4 kfq**

pkGof;sf] syfj:t' snfs} ;]/f]km]/f]df z'? eO{ cGTo klg ePsf] 5 . p;}sf] s]lGb|otfdf pkGof;sf] ;+/rgf tof/ ePsff] x'Fbf p;sf] cg'kl:yltdf pkGof;n] /fv]sf] p2]Zo k|fKt ug{ ;Sb}g . To;}n] cfa4tfsf] cfwf/df pm a4 kfq xf] .

**@= Ohf**

**s\_ :qLkfq**

snfsL cfdf afHo] aHo}sL a'xf/L ePsLn] Ohf lnª\usf cfwf/df :qL kfq xf] .

**v\_ k|d'v kfq**

 Ohf pkGof;sf] k|d'v kfq snf;Fu pkGof;sf] syfj:t' cufl8 a9fpg ;xof]u ub}{ pkGof;sf] ;'?b]lv cGTo;Dd dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsfdf b]vf k/]sL 5 To;}n] pm sfo{sf cfwf/df k|d'v kfq xf] .

**u\_ cg's"n kfq**

Ohf k|j[lQsf cfwf/df cg's"n kfq xf] . snfnfO{ 5fpafg{sf] nflu 5fpuf]7 n}hfg], b]plkt[sf] gfddf ;+:sf/ hf]ufpg] c;n a'xf/Lsf] e"ldsf Ohfn] lgefPsL 5 .

**3\_ l:y/ kfq**

:jefjsf cfwf/df Ohf l:y/ kfq xf] . s'l/tL / s'–;+;s[ltsf] ?kdf b]plkt[sf] wd{ ;+:sf/ hf]ufpg] gfddf cfkm"n] klg 5fp af/]sL / cfkm\gL 5f]/L snfnfO{ klg 5fpuf]7df nu]/ 5fp afg{ nufPsL, s';+:sf/ / cGwljZjf; k|lt cfkm\gf] cfjfh p7fpg g;s]sL k/Dk/fut ?kdf rln cfPsf] rng dfGg} k5{ eGb} r'k a;]sL x'gfn] Ohf l:y/ kfq xf] .

 **ª\_ JolQmut kfq**

 cfkm"n] klg si6s/ ?kdf 5fp af/]sL / cfkm\gL 5f]/LnfO{ klg ToxL b'Mv ;xg afWo agfPsf]df klg s'g} cfjfh p7fpg g;s]sL Ohfsf] lgtfGtJolQmut kfq xf] .

**r\_ d~rLo kfq**

Ohf pkGof;sf] k|d'v kfq ePsf] sf/0f p;n] pkGof;sf] z'?b]lv cGTo;Dd dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf v]n]sL 5 . pkGof;df p;sf] pkl:ylt k|ToIf b]lvG5 . ;+jfb / jftf{nfkdf k|ToIf ;+nUg eP/ p;n] syfgsnfO{ cufl8 a9fPsf] b]lvG5 .

**5\_ a4 kfq**

cfj4tfsf cfwf/df Ohf a4 kfq xf] . syfgs leq Ohf afFlwPsL l5g\ .

o; rl/qnfO{ lemSbf pkGof;sf] ;+/rgf g} elTsG5 .

**#= efu/yL lbbL**

**s\_ :qL kfq**

efu/yL o; pkGof;sL :qL kfq xf] . e/tsL k|]ldsfsf] ?kdf pkGof;df k|:t't u/]sf] x'gfn] pgnfO{ :qL kfqsf] ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

v\_ **;xfos kfq**

efu/yL o; pkGof;sL ;xfos kfq xf] . pgsf] e"ldsf o; pkGof;df ;xfossf] ?kdf /x]sf] 5 . e/t sfsf;Fusf] cGof]Gofl>t k|]d, 5fpafg{] qmddf pgsf] uf]dg ;k{sf] 6f]sfOaf6 d[To' ePsf] 5 . pkGof;df v]n]sf] e"ldsfsf cfwf/df pgnfO{ ;xfos kfqsf] sf]6Ldf /fVg ;lsG5 .

u\_ **cg's"n kfq**

k|j[lQsf cfwf/df efu/yL cg's"n kfq xf] . e/t;Fu k|]d u/]sL ;dfhn] efu/yL / e/tsf] k|]dnfO{ hfts} cfwf/df gkrfPsf], ;fsL{sL 5f]/L eP/ e§ kl/jf/sf] 5f]/f];Fu k|]d u/]sL eGb} s'6kL6 u/]sf] ;x]/ a:g' s'g} lj/f]w gug'{n] pgnfO{ pkGof;df cg's"n kfqsf ?kdf b]vfOPsf] 5 .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

:jefjsf cfwf/df efu/yL l:y/ kfq xf] . e/t / cfkm\gf] k|]dnfO{ ;dfhn] :jLsf/ gubf{ ;Dd To;sf] s'g} lj/f]w ulb{gg\ . e/tn] csf]{ ljx] u/] klg e/tnfO{ g} dfof ul//xg] :jefjdf s'g} kl/jt{g gb]lvPsf] cfwf/df efu/yLnfO{ l:y/ kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

ª\_ **ju{ut kfq**

 hftLo e]befj, tNnf] / dflyNnf] hftsf] e]befjsf sf/0f cfkm\gf] k|]dnfO{ alnbfg lbg] efu/yL ju{ut kfq xf] . ;dfhdf ePsf hftLo e]befjsf sf/0f cfkm\gf] k|]dnfO{ alnbfg lbP/ cs}{;Fu ljjfx u/L hLjg kof{Gt ;Dd klg cfkm\gf] k|]dnfO{ e'Ng g;Sg] k|ltlglwsf ?kdf b]vf k/]sL 5 .

r\_ **d~rLo kfq**

efu/yL pkGof;df d~rLo kfqsf ?kdf b]vfk/]sL l5g\ . pkGof;df p;sf] pkl:ylt k|ToIf b]lvG5 ;+jfb / jftf{nfkdf k|ToIf ;+nUg eP/ p;n] syfgsnfO{ cufl8 a9fPsf] b]lvG5 .

5\_ **a4 kfq**

 cfj4tfsf cfwf/df efu/yL a4 kfq xf] . syfgs leq efu/yL afFlwPsL l5g\ . o; rl/qnfO{ lemSbf pkGof;sf] ;+/rgf g} elTsG5 .

**$=afh] M**

s\_ **k'?if kfq**

 lnª\usf cfwf/df afh] k'?if kfq x'g\ .

v\_ **;xfos kfq**

sfo{sf cfwf/df afh] ;xfos kfq x'g\ . pkGof;sf] z'? b]lv cGTo efu ;Dd afh]sf] pkl:ylt;Fu} syfgs cufl8 a9]sf] 5 . t/ afh]sf] sfo{ k|d'v kfqsf t'ngfdf sd b]lvG5 . pkGof;df v]n]sf] e"ldsfsf cfwf/df pgnfO{ ;xfos kfqsf] sf]6Ldf /fVg ;lsG5 .

u\_ **k|lts"n kfq**

k|j[lQsf cfwf/df afh] k|lts"n kfq x'g\ . cGwljZjf; / s'–;+:s[ltnfO{ b]plkt[sf] wd{sf] ;+1f lbFb} snfnfO{ 5fp afg{ 5fpuf]7 k'/\ofpg], snfn] lj/f]w ubf{ emDl6g], s'6\g] h:tf sfo{n] pm :jtM k|lts"n rl/q ePsf] kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

 afh] pkGof;df l:y/ kfqsf ?kdf b]vfk/]sf 5g\ . ;dfhdf rlncfPsf] s'–;+:sf/ / cGwljZjf;nfO{ cfkm\gf] b]plkt[sf] wd{sf] ;+1f lbg] afh] cGwljZjf; / s'–;+:s[ltnfO{ TofUg ;Sb}gg\. To;sf] lj/f]w ug{ ;Sb}gg\ . cfkm\gL gfltgL snfnfO{ hª\un b]psf] 5fpuf]7df 5fpafg{ k7fpF5g\ . 5fpk8L k|yfsf] lj/f]w ug{ ;Sb}gg\ t;y{ afh] l:y/ kfqsf ?kdf b]vf k/]sf 5g\ .

ª\_ **ju{ut kfq**

hLjg r]tgfsf cfwf/df afh] juL{o kfq xf] . ;dfhdf rln cfPsf s'–;+:sf/ / cGwljZjf;nfO{ b]plkt[ s'nsf] wd{sf] gfddf lg/Gt/tf lbg] JolQmsf] k|ltlglwTj u/]sf] b]lvG5 .

r\_ **d~rLo kfq**

afh] pkGof;df pkl:yt eP/ ;+jfb / jftf{nfkdf ;+nUg b]lvPsfn] pkGof;sf] d~rLo kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

**%= aHo}**

s\_ **:qL kfq**

 lnª\usf cfwf/df aHo} :qL kfq xf] . afh]sL >LdtL snfsL OhfsL ;f;' / snfsf afa'sf] cfdf ePsf]n] p;nfO{ :qL kfqsf] ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

v\_ **Uff}0f kfq M**

o; pkGof;df aHo} uf}0f kfq xf] . snfsf ;Demgfdf dfq k6s–k6s cfO/xg] / pkGof;sf] clGtd r/0fdf dfq b]vf k/]sL x'gfn] aHo}nfO{ uf}0f kfqsf ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

u\_ **cg's"n kfq**

pkGof;df aHo} cg's"n kfqsf ?kdf pkl:ylt ePsf] b]lvG5 . snfnfO{ dfof ug]{, 6Lsf nufP/ ;w} blIf0ff lbg], Ohfn] snfnfO{ s'6\g vf]Hbf OhfnfO{ s/fpg] cflb ;s/fTds e"ldsf lgjf{x u/]sL b]lvG5 .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

 aHo} pkGof;df l:y/ kfqsf ?kdf b]vfk/]sL l5g\ . snfnfO{ 5fpafg{ 5fpuf]7 k7fPsf] yfxf kfpFbf ;d]t pgn] s'–;+:sf/ / cGwljZjf;sf] lj/f]w ug{ ;lsgg\ .

ª\_ **JolQmut kfq**

aHo} JolQmut kfq x'g . k"hf kf7 ug'{ Ohfn] ksfP/ lbPsf] s'/f vfg', 3/d} ;fgf]ltgf] sfd u/]/ a:g', snf / efOnfO{ dfof ug'{ dfofn' xh'/cfdfsf] dfq k|ltlglwTj u/]sL x'gfn] aHo}nfO{ JolQmut kfqsf ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

r\_ **g]kYo kfq**

pkGof;df aHo}sf] pkl:ylt yf]/} /x]sf] 5 . snfsf] :d/0fdf dfq} aHo}sf] k|;· cfPsf] 5 . To;}n] aHo}nfO{ cf;Ggtfsf cfwf/df g]kYo kfqsf ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

5\_ **d'Qm kfq**

cfa4tfsf cfwf/df aHo} d'Qm kfq xf] . pgL pkGof;sf] syfgsdf afFlwPsL 5}gg\ . snfsf] :d/0fdf a]nf a]nfdf pkl:yt x'g] aHo}nfO{ pkGof;sf] syfgsaf6 lemSbf pkGof;sf] ;+/rgfdf s'g} c;/ kb}{g .

**^= e/t**

s\_ **k'?if kfq**

 lnª\usf cfwf/df e/t k'?if kfq xf] . efu/yLsf] k|]dL /fdsf] sfsfsf] ?kdf pkl:yt ePsfn] k'?if kfqsf] ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

v\_ **;xfos kfq**

 e/t pkGof;sf] z'? / aLrdf yf]/} e"ldsfdf /x]tf klg dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsfsf] ?kdf /x]sf] x'gfn] p;nfO{ ;xfos kfqsf] ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

u\_ **cg's"n kfq**

k|j[lQsf cfwf/df e/t cg's"n kfq xf] . efu/yLnfO{ k|]d ug]{, ljjfx u/] kZrft klg cfkm\gf] k|]dnfO{ lg/Gt/tf lbg], efu/yLsf] d[To' kl5 nf;nfO{ cfkm}Fn] hnfpg] h:tf k|z+;gLo sfo{ u/]sf] x'gfn] p;nfO{ cg's"n kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

 e/t :jefjsf cfwf/df ultzLn kfq xf] . efu/yLsf] d[To' kZrft hftLo e]befjsf] s'g} jf:tf gu/L cfkm\gf] k|]ldsfsf] nf;nfO{ clGtd bfx ;+:sf/ ul/lbG5g\ . e§sf] r]nf] eg]/ lrlgg] e/t pkGof;sf] ljr efudf cfP/ dfcf]jfbL eg]/ lrlgG5 . t;y{ cfkm\gf] :jefjdf kl/jt{g gePsf]n] e/tnfO{ l:y/ kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

ª\_ **ju{ut kfq**

 e/t pkGof;sf] ju{ut kfq xf] . ;dfh kl/jt{g ug]{ zf]ifs ;fdGtLsf] cGTo ug]{ hgo'4 ug]{ o'jfx?sf] k|ltlglwTj u/]sf] x'gfn] e/t ju{ut kfq xf] .

r\_ **d~rLo kfq**

pkGof;sf] syfgssf] e"ldsfdf yf]/} b]lvP tfklg e/tnfO{ cf;Ggtfsf cfwf/df d~rLo kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 . efu/yL;+u u/]sf] jftf{nfk efu/yL / e/t ljrsf] cufw k|]d snf / e/t jLr ePsf] ;+jfbdf ;l/s ePsfn] pm o; pkGof;sf] d~rLo kfq xf] .

5\_ **a4 kfq**

 k|:t't pkGof;df e/t a4 kfq xf] . pm pkGof;sf] syfgsdf afFlwPsf] 5 . p;nfO{ syfgsaf6 lemSbf pkGof;sf] ;+/rgfdf c;/ kb{5 . To;}n] p;nfO{ a4 kfqsf ?kdf lrlgG5 .

**&= km'k"**

s\_ **:qLkfq**

 km'k" lnª\usf cfwf/df :qL kfq xf] . snfsL km'k"sf ?kdf pkGof;df pkl:yt ePsLn] ubf{ p;nfO{ :qLkfqsf] ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

v\_ **;xfos kfq**

sfo{sf cfwf/df km'k" ;xfos kfq xf] syfgssf] e"ldsfdf yf]/} pkl:yt ePtfklg km'k"sf] pkl:yltn] pkGof;df gofF df]8 Nofpg] sfo{ ePsf] 5 .

u\_ **k|lts"n kfq**

k|j[lQsf cfwf/df km'k" k|lts"n kfq xf] . cfkm" 5fp afg{ cfPsf] df}sf kf/]/ dxfb]j dlGb/sf] k"hf/L eut;Fu n;k; u/]sL 5 . ;dfhdf 3[l0ft sfo{ ug]{ g/fd|f] sfo{ u/]sL x'gfn] km'k" k|lts"n kfqsf] ?kdf plePsL 5 .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

 :jefjsf cfwf/df km'k" l:y/ kfq xf] . pkGof;df km'k"sf] :jefjdf kl/jt{g cfPsf] pNn]v 5}g . ;a};Fu 5'Rrf] Jojxf/ ug]{, snfnfO{ ;w} ufnL ul//xg] nf]Ug] dfG5];Fusf] n;k; sfod} /fVg] cfkm\gf] Jojxf/df kl/jt{g gNofpg] ePsfn] km'k"nfO{ l:y/ kfqsf] ?kdf lrGg ;lsG5 .

ª\_ **ju{ut kfq**

hLjg r]tgfsf cfwf/df km'k" ju{ut kfq xf] . cfkm\gf] >Ldfgaf6 slxNo} dfof gkfPsL, >Ldfgaf6 ckx]lnt ePsL, ;f}tf NofP/ 3/af6 lgsflnPsL km'k"n] ;Dk"0f{ gf/Lx?sf] k|ltlglwTj u/]sL x'gfn] ju{ut kfqsf] ?kdf km'k"nfO{ lrgfpg ;lsG5 .

r\_ **d~rLo kfq**

cf;Ggtfsf cfwf/df km'k" d~rLo kfq xf] . pkGof;df km'k"sf] pkl:ylt k|ToIf b]lvG5 . snf;Fusf] k|ToIf jftf{nfk, eut k'hf/L;Fusf] n;k;s} qmddf snfn] b]Vg', snfnfO{ ufnL ug'{ hª\undf uP/ cfkm\gf] hLjgsf b'vnfO{ lutsf] dfWodaf6 lj/xsf] efsfdf kf]Vg' cflb sfo{df ;+nUg ePsLn] ubf{ pm d~rLo kfq xf] .

5\_ **a4 kfq**

cfj4tfsf cfwf/df km'k" a4 kfq xf] . pm syfgsdf aflwPsL 5 . km'k"nfO{ pkGof;sf] syfgsaf6 lgsfn]df pkGof;sf] ;+/rgf elTsG5 .

**\*= ?kf**

s\_ **:qL kfq**

u0f]zsL >LdtL ?kf :qL kfq xf] .

v\_ **;xfos kfq**

 ?kf pkGof;sf] cGTolt/ yf]/} e"ldsfdf /x] klg dxTjk"0f{ kfqsf] ?kdf /x]sL l5g\ . ;dfhdf s'–;+:s[lt / s'/Lltsf ?kdf /x]sf] 5fpk8L k|yfsf] lj?4 snfnfO{ 1fg lbG5Lg\ . wd{ / ;+:s[ltsf] ;xL cy{ atfOlbG5Lg\ . o; sfo{af6 pm ;xfos kfq xf] eGg ;lsG5 .

u\_ **cg's"n kfq**

 k|j[lQsf cfwf/df ?kf cg's"n kfq xf] . /fhwfgL sf7dfG8'df hlGdP/ g;{ k9]sf] ePtfklg cfkm\gf] nf]Ug]sf] 3/df cfP/ ljleGg s'/LltnfO{ b]plkt[sf] wd{sf gfddf rngsf] gfddf k/Dk/f :j?k ckgfOPsf cGwljZjf;sf] ;fdgf ug'{k/]sf] 5 . ;'Ts]/L Joyf nfUbf c:ktfn n}hfg'sf] ;§f uf]7df nfFbf ;Dd s'g} k|ltsf/ ubL{gg\ . o;af6 pm cg's"n kfqsf] ?kdf pkGof;df /x]sL l5g\ .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

 :jefjsf cfwf/df ?kf l:y/ kfq xf] . cfkm\gf] dfOtLdf 5fp gaf/]sL ?kf cfkm\gf] nf]Ug]sf] 3/ cfPkl5 ;'Ts]/L Joyf nfUbf 5fpuf]7df k'/\ofpFbf ;Dd s'g} lj/f]w ug{ ;s]sL 5}gg\ . ;'Ts]/L x'Fbf kf]lifnf] vfg]s'/f vfgaf6 jl~rt u/fpFbf ;Dd ;f;'nfO{ ;Demfpg ;s]sL 5}gg . t;y{ pkGof;sf] syfgsdf ?kfnfO{ l:y/ kfqsf] ?kdf b]vfOPsf] 5 .

ª\_ **ju{ut kfq**

 hLjg r]tgfsf cfwf/df ?kf ju{ut kfq xf] . k9]n]v]sf gf/L cfkm\gf] nf]Ug]sf] 3/df 3/ wGbf ul/ j:g'kg]{ jfWotf, wd{sf] gfddf s'–;+:s[ltnfO{ k5\ofpg' kg]{ jfWotf, ;'Ts]/L x'Fbf pkrf/sf nflu c:ktfnsf] :jf:Yo ;]jfaf6 jl~rt x'g'kg]{ sof}+ gf/Lx?sf] k|ltlglwTj u/]sf] x'gfn] ?kf ju{ut kfq xf] .

r\_ **d~rLo kfq**

 ?kf pkGof;df d~rLo kfqsf ?kdf b]vf k/]sL l5g\ . pkGof;sf] clGtd r/0fdf b]vf k/]sL ?kfn] snfnfO{ 5fpsf af/]df j}1flgs cjwf/0ff wfld{s ?kdf 5fpsf af/]df elgPsf s'/fx?sf] af/]df cjut u/fpFb} ;+jfb tyf jftf{nfkdf k|ToIf ;+nUg eP/ ?kfn] syfgsnfO{ cufl8 a9fPsf] b]lvG5 .

5\_ **a4 kfq**

 cfj4tfsf cfwf/df ?kf a4 kfq xf] . pkGof;sf] clGtd r/0fdf b]vf k/]sf] ePtfklg ?kfsf] e"ldsf dxTjk"0f{ 5 . 5fpsf af/]df j}1flgs tYosf] hfgsf/L lbP/ snfnfO{ cGwljZjf;sf] lj?4 cfjfh p7fpg ;Sg] agfpl5g\ .

**(= nf6f]**

s\_ **k'?if kfq**

 bldgL sfsLsf] 5f]/f] nf6f] k'?if kfq xf] .

v\_ **uf}0f kfq**

sfo{sf cfwf/df nf6f] uf}0f kfq xf] . pkGof;sf] dWo efudf b]vfk/]sf] nf6f]n] zf]ifs / ;fdGtLsf] lj?4 dfcf]jfbLdf nfu]/ a"9L ePsL OhfnfO{ 3/df 5f8]/ jg

k:5 .

u\_ **k|lts"n kfq**

 nf6f]nfO{ k|j[lQsf cfwf/df k|lts"n kfqsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 . zf]ifs ;fdGtLsf] cGTo ug]{ hgo'4 ug]{ / ;dfhsf] d'xf/ km]g]{ eGb} dfcf]jfbLdf nfu]/ 3/df a"9L ePsL cfdfnfO{ 5f]8]/ jg k:5 . aGb's af]s]/ lx8\5 . vf]nfsf] lsgf/df dfG5] df/]/ l3;fb}{ ;fyLx?;Fu ldn]/ nf;nfO{ n}hfb}+ u/]sf lqmofsnfkaf6 nf6f] k|lts"n kfq xf] eGg ;lsG5 .

3\_ **ultzLn kfq**

nf6f] :jefjsf cfwf/df ultzLn kfq xf] . ufpF3/df k"hf, ljx], j|tjGw cflbdf 9f]ns ahfpg] ;fgf] ltgf] sfd u/]/ u'hf/f ug]{ nf6f] ;fx'sf] C0fL ag]/ zf]ifs / ;fdGtLsf] zf]if0fsf] lj?4df cfjfh p7fpb} dfcf]jfbLdf nfu]sf] 5 . b]zsf] d"xf/ km]g]{ nIosf ;fy hgo"4df xf]ldPsf] nf6f]nfO{ ultzLn kfqsf] ?kdf pkGof;df lrgfOPsf] 5 .

ª\_ **ju{ut kfq**

hLjg r]tgfsf cfwf/df nf6f ju{ut kfq xf] . zf]ifs / ;fdGtjfbsf] cGTo ub}{ b]zsf] d'xf/ km]g{sf nflu hgo"4df nfu]sf o"jfx?sf] k|ltlglwTj nf6f]n] u/]sf]n] pm ju{ut kfq xf] eGg ;lsG5 .

r\_ **g]kYo kfq**

 nf6f] pkGof;df g]kYo kfqsf ?kdf b]lvG5 . pkGof;sf] p;sf] pkl:ylt ck|ToIf b]lvG5 . nf6f] pkGof;df s'g} ;+jfb tyf jftf{nfkdf ;+nUg ePsf] 5}g .

 5\_ **d'Qm kfq**

cfa4tfsf cfwf/df nf6f] d'Qm kfq xf] . nf6f]nfO{ pkGof;sf] syfj:t'af6 lgsfNbf pkGof;sf] ;+/rgfdf vf;} c;/ k'Ub}g .

**!)= dª\unL**

s\_ **:qLkfq**

 lnª\usf cfwf/df dª\unL :qL kfq xf] . 5fpafg{sf nflu 5fpuf]7 cfPaf6 p;nfO{ :qL kfq xf] eGg ;lsG5 .

v\_ **;xfos kfq**

 sfo{sf cfwf/df dª\unL ;xfos kfq xf] . pkGof;sf] dWo efuaf6 p;sf] e"ldsf b]lvG5 . snf / cfkm\gf] cl:tTj /Iffsf lglDt p;n] u/]sf] sfo{sf] cfwf/df p;nfO{ ;xfos kfq xf] eGg ;lsG5 .

u\_ **cg's"n kfq**

k|j[lQsf cfwf/df dª\unL cg's"n kfq xf] . 5fpafg{ 5fpuf]7 cfpg' kg]{ k/Dk/fnfO{ sfod /fVgsf nflu dlxg} lkR5] 5fp afg{ 5fpuf]7 k'U5] . 5fpuf]7df ePsf] 36gfsf] lj?4df ;dfh /fv]/ s'g} ph"/L lbGg . cfkm\gf] OHht hfg] 8/n] ubf{ /ftL cfkm\gf] cl:dtfdfly xft xfNg] /fIf; :jefjsf] dfG5]nfO{ ufpFdf lx+88'n ug{ lbG5] To;sf] s'g} k|ltsf/ ug{ ;lSbg .

3\_ **l:y/ kfq**

 :jefjsf cfwf/dfdª\unL l:y/ kfq xf] . 5fp afg{ cfPsf] a]nf /ftsf] cgsG6f/ cWFof/f]df snf / dª\unL dfyL ePsf] cTorf/sf] lj?4df s'g} cfjfh glgsfnL r'krfk cfkm\gf] OHht hfg] 8/n] a:g afWo ePsL dª\unLnfO{ l:y/ kfqsf] ?kdf pkGof;df b]vfOPsf] 5 .

ª\_ **JolQmut kfq**

 hLjg r]tgfsf cfwf/df dª\unL JolQmut kfq xf] . cfkm"dfly ePsf] cGofosf] lj?4df s'g} cfjfh gp7fO{ OHht hfg] 8/n] r'k nfu]/ a:g' cGofo ;x]/ a:g' h:tf sdhf]/ gf/Lsf] e"ldsf dª\unLn] lgefPsL 5] .

r\_ **d~rLo kfq**

dª\unL pkGof;df d~rLo kfqsf ?kdf b]vfk/]sL 5] . pkGof;df ;+jfb / jftf{nfkdf k|ToIf ;+nUg eP/ syfgsnfO{ cufl8 a9fpg] sfo{ dª\unLn] u/]sL 5] .

5\_ **a4 kfq**

 cfj4tfsf cfwf/df dª\unL a4 kfq xf] . pkGof;sf] dWo efu b]lv dª\unLsf] k|;ª\u pNn]v ul/Psf] ePtfklg snf / cfkm\gf] OHhtnfO{ hf]ufpg] ;kmn sfo{ u/]sL 5] . 5fpafg{ 5fpuf]7 cfPsf 5fpsLx? dfly anTsf/sf] r]i6f ug]{ nf]Ug]dfG5]sf] k|ltsf/ ul/ cfkm\gf] / snfsf] OHht hf]ufpg ;kmn x'G5] .

**$=$= ;f/f+z**

cfVofg ;flxTosf] Pp6f k|d'v zfvf pkGof; rl/qsf] cefjdf /rgf x'g ;Sb}g . pkGof;df pkl:yt kfqx?nfO{ :jefj, lnª\u, sfo{, hLjg r]tgf, k|j[lQ / cfj4tfsf cfwf/df juL{s/0f tyf ljZn]if0f ug{ ;lsG5 .

 æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df yf]/} kfqx?sf] ;+nUgtf /x]sf] 5 . pkGof;df pkl:yt kfq÷rl/qnfO{ x]bf{ :qL kfqsf] afx'Notf b]lvG5 . o; pkGof;df snf k|d'v kfqsf ?kdf b]lvG5] . Ohf, efu/yL, e/t, afh], ?kf, km'k", dª\unL ;xfos kfqsf ?kdf b]lvG5g\ . nf6f], lx/f, /fd, k"hf/L eut, ?kfsL ;f;', efph' uf}0f kfqsf ?kdf b]lvG5g\ . o;sf ;fy} o; pkGof;df lj/fnf], s's'/, eF};L h:tf dfgj]Q/ kfqsf] klg k|of]u b]lvG5 . dfgj]Q/ kfqsf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog o;df ul/Psf] 5}g .

**$=%= rogsf cfwf/df æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf] ljZn]if0f**

**$=%=! kl/ro**

efiff ljrf/ ljlgdosf] ;zQm dfWod xf] . dfgjLo pRrf/0f cjojåf/f pRrfl/t WjlgnfO{ efiffsf ?kdf lrgfpg ;lsG5 . ;h{sn] cfkm\gf] /rgfnfO{ pTs[i6, hLjGt / k|efjsf/L agfpgsf nflu pko"Qm eflifs kIfsf] 5gf]6 ub{5 . efiffsf dfWodaf6 g} ;h{sn] cfkm\gf] s[ltnfO{ ;zQm agfpg ;S5 . tL dWo] pko"Qm, pTs[i6 / ;fy{s eflifs ?ksf] 5gf}6 ug'{ rog xf] . rogsf cfwf/df æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf] ljZn]if0f lgDglnlvt tl/sfaf6 ul/Psf] 5 M–

**$=%=@= zAb rogsf cfwf/df æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;**

efiffsf] Go"gtd ;fy{s PsfO zAb xf] . zAbåf/f g} ;flxlTos /rgfnfO{ pTs[i6 / k|efjsf/L agfpg ;lsG5 . o; cWoogdf æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df pkGof;sf/ /fh ;/udn] u/]sf] zAb rog cGtu{t lgDg kIfdf s]lGb|t eO{ ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 M–

**$=%=@=! tT;d zAb rog**

;+:s[t ;|f]taf6 h:tfsf] t:t} ?k gkm]l/sg} g]kfnL efiffdf k|of]u x'g] zAb g} tT;d zAb x'g\ . k|:t't pkGof;df pkGof;sf/n] tT;d zAbsf] ;fy{s k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5 . h;nfO{ lgDg pbfx/0faf6 k'li6 ug{ ;lsG5 M–

s\_ clg, ljnfP **k|eft**sf] sdnf] ld/ld/]df ;a} . -k[=#\_

v\_ h'7f] d'vn] b]ptfnfO{ **hn** r9fP afHo] l/;fpFy] . -k[=#\_

u\_ **eujfg**n] ;f]r]sf] s'/f lbG5g\ eg]/ t}n] kfgLsf] **snz** /fVg yfn]sL x'F . -

 k[=$\_

3\_ **t'n;L d7df** / em'NsFb} u/]sf] **;"o**{nfO{ kfgL r9fPF . -k[=$\_

ª\_ cfkm"n] gk9L b]pn] dfq} s] **ljBf** b]nfg / v} < -k[=%\_

r\_ OhfnfO{ **upFt** 5ls{Pkl5 aph" a;]/ Ohf hfg'eof] . -k[=!@\_

5\_ 5f]/L dfG5]nfO{ crDd}sf] nfh lsg yf]kl/Psf xf]nfg x} **eujfgn**] < -k[=!#\_

dfly uf9f cIf/df n]lvPsf zAbx? æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm tT;d zAbsf

s]xL pbfx/0fx? x'g\ .

**$=%=@=@=tb\ej zAb rog**

;+:s[t ;|f]taf6 ?k km]l/P/ g]kfnL efiffdf cfPsf zAbx?nfO{ tb\ej zAb elgG5 . k|:t't pkGof;df pkGof;sf/n] tb\ej zAbsf] k|of]u ;fy{s ?kdf u/]sf] 5g\ . h;nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ k|i6 kfg{ ;lsG5 .

s\_ **s'F8f]**sf] **tfpnf]** a;fn]/ s'rf] nufpg'eof] Ohfn] . -k[=#\_

v\_ d hlGdFbf t **afx'g**n] ;fx|} **nlIfg**sL 5 eg]/ eg]sf lyP /] . -k[=%\_

u\_ lx/fn] **u'Gb|L** ;dfO{ **.** -k[=^\_

3\_ **hfFtf]** klg lyof] xfd|f]df t/ 3'dfpg} ;lsGg . -k[=\*\_

ª\_ **3}F6f]df** vfFb]sf] **l;GsL** h:tf] kf] ePF . -k[=@!\_

r\_ pgsf] Gofgf] **sf]v]nf** ;lDemPF . -k[=@$\_

dfly pNn]lvt uf9f zAbx? tb\ej zAbsf pbfx/0f x'g\ .

**$=%=@=#= cfuGt's zAb rog**

;+:s[t ;|f]t eGbf cGo ;|f]taf6 g]kfnL efiffdf cfPsf zAbx?nfO{ cfuGt's zAb elgG5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|of]u ePsf cfuGt's zAbsf s]xL pbfx/0f lgDg 5g\ M

s\_ 3'Sof{pFb} 6fpsf] a6f/]/ **l;/s** cf]9]+ . -k[=@\_

v\_ rf/jif{ eof] afHo] sfddf guPsf] . **k]G;g** kfSof] /] afHo]sf] . -k[=%\_

u\_ To;} jif{ afafnfO{ **lr6\7f**df l6eL klg k/]sf] lyof] /] . -k[=%\_

3\_ Pp6f xftfdf cfuf]sf] Hjfnf / sfFwdf **aGb's** le/]/ plePsf

 dfG5]x? b]v]+ . -k[=!$(\_

ª\_ lj1fgn] **ldG;** dlxnfx?df x'g] ;fdfGo k|lqmof xf] eG5 . -k[=!()\_

r\_ dnfO{ t b'O{j6f zAb gf}nf klg nfu]–**ldG;** / **jflxoft** . -k[=!\*(\_

5\_ ca ltdL **km:6** x'G5f}+ . -k[=!(!\_

dfly pNn]lvt uf9f zAbx? cfuGt's zAbx? x'g\ .

**$=%=@=$ em/f{ tyf cg's/0ffTds zAb rog**

cGo ;|f]taf6 gcfPsf g]kfnL e"ld / kl/j]z;Fu d]n vfg] / lglZrt cy{ lbg ;Sg] zAbx?nfO{ em/f{ zAb elgG5 .

s'g} cfjfh, 36gf, k|fs[lts cj:yf cflbaf6 pTkGg WjlgnfO{ gSsn u/L zAbdf ptfl/Psf] eflifs txnfO{ cg's/0ffTds zAb elgG5 .

æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df o:tf em/f{ tyf cg's/0ffTds zAbx?sf] k|of]u pko"Qm / k|efjsf/L 9·df ul/Psf] tYonfO{ lgDg pbfx/0faf6 :ki6 kfg{ ;lsG5 M

s\_ **lhª\lu|ª\u** ePsf] skfn **3'Rr'sdf** y'kf/]/ afFWg'eof] Ohfn] . -k[= @\_

v\_ xL/fn] **u'Gb|L** ;dfO{ . d}n] emf]nf ;dfPF . tnfdf **6'OF6'OF** uof]{ . -k[= ^\_

u\_ nhfP/ **x'?Ss}** ePF . -k[= !#\_

3\_ xfdLnfO{ 5]lslbg] 3/ **l7ª\u** plePsf] lyof] . -k[= !#\_

ª\_ s'F8f] pDn]h;/L **eses** plDng yfNof] d]/f] dg . -k[= !$\_

r\_ t'nfO{ **cgsG6f/** nfUof], xfd'n] Ps uf]7n} afx|afx| r]nfr]nL

 hGdfof xf}F . -k[= !^!\_

dfly pNn]lvt uf9f zAbx? em/f{ tyf cg's/0ffTds zAbx? x'g\ . o:tf zAb

pkGof;df kof{Kt kfOG5g\ .

**$=^= gfdsf] rog**

jfSodf stf{, sd{, k"/s eO{ cfpg ;Sg] zAbnfO{ gfd

elgG5 . o;sf k|d'v e]b lgDg 5g\ M

s\_ ;ª\Vo / c;ª\Vo gfd

v\_ ;hLj / lghL{j gfd

u\_ dfgjLo / dfgj]Q/ gfd

3\_ JolQmut / hfltjfrs gfd

 æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df ;fy{s gfd zAbsf] k|of]u ePsf] tYonfO{ lgDg pbfx/0fn] k'li6 ub{5g\ M

s\_ afafsf **;/**n] dnfO{ w]/} dfof uy]{ . -k[= %\_

v\_ **ufO{e}+;L**nfO{ 3fF; xfn]/ ds}sf ;fgf ;fgf af]6 uf]8\g yfn] afHo]n] . -k[= %\_

u\_ **xl/xl/** **/fd/fd**, o} s7gf]n] lgp8\8n} x'b}g . -k[= &\_

3\_ xfd|f] vnf]df  **cf]vn** lyof] . -k[= &\_

ª\_ 3/ cufl8 **afaf**, **efO** / **afHo]** **aHo}** lyP . -k[= !#\_

r\_ **rf/** v'lv{6f] r9]F . -k[= !\*\_

 dflysf uf9f zAbx? gfd zAb x'g\ . o:tf zAbx?sf] k|of]u pkGof;df kof{Kt ul/Psf] 5 .

**$=&= ;j{gfdsf] rog**

gfd pkjfSo jf jfSosf] ;§fdf k|of]u ug{ ;lsg] zAbnfO{ ;j{gfd elgG5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|of]u ePsf ;j{gfdsf] rog lgDg 5g M

s\_ **pm** t :s"nsf] 8|]; nufP/ cfO;s]sf] lyof] . -k[ \*\_

v\_ **dnfO{** 3/ hfpFh:tf] nflu/x\of] . -k[ !)\_

u\_ **To;n]** d]/f] xft rf6\g vf]Hb} k'R5/ 3'dfof] . -k[ !\*\_

3\_ **pgn]** ufPsf] uLt ;lsg gkfpb} tfnL ahfPF . -k[ @@\_

ª\_ **xfdL** vf]nfdf k'Uof}F . -k[ #@\_

r\_ :s"n **ltgn]** guP klg t x'GYof] . -k[ #%\_

 dflysf uf9f zAbx?sf] k|of]u pkGof;df kof{Kt ul/Psf] 5 .

**$=\*= ljZn]if0fsf] rog**

 s'g} JolQm, j:t', 7fpF cflbsf u'0f, ljz]iftf, cj:yf, kl/0ffd ;+Vof cflb hgfpg] zAb ljz]if0f xf] . o; pkGof;df ljz]if0fsf] k|of]u lgDgfg';f/ ePsf] kfOG5 M

s\_ **/ftf]/ftf]**, **sfnf]sfnf]**, **df]6f]** sk8fsf] emf]nf . -k[ @#\_

v\_æv'a **lguf]** /}5 td|f] 8fuf]Æ. -k[= @@\_

u\_ cem xtf/ ePsf] xf]nf **dL7f]dL7f]** vfPsf] s'/f eGg . -k[= #!\_

3\_ **a"9fn]** dnfO{ nf}/fn] xfg] . -k[= #!\_

ª\_ pgsf] d':sfg **/l;nf]** nfUof] . -k[= #@\_

r\_ t/, cfh yfxf ef], xfd|f afHo]sf b]ptf kf] **7"nf** /x]5g\ . -k[= #&\_

 dfly pNn]lvt uf9f zAbx? ljz]if0f x'g\ . o:tf zAbx?sf] k|of]u pkGof;df kof{Kt ul/Psf] 5 .

**$=(= lqmofkbsf] rog**

 stf{n] u/]sf] sfo{Jofkf/ a'emfO{ jfSofTds ;+/rgf k"0f{ ug]{ kb lqmofkb xf] . o;n] jfSofTds ;+/rgfnfO{ Jofs/0fut k"0f{tf lbg] sfd u5{ . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|of]u ul/Psf s]xL lqmofkbx?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

 s\_ æljBf dfu, clg lguf] kf]O kfpmF egL dfuÆ aHo}n] eg]sL **lyOg** . -k[= $\_

 v\_ cr]t t Tof] l6eL lju|]/ a;]sf] **5** . -k[= %\_

 u\_ xf], a"9f hF'u] Xofp nfpFb} pleP xftuf]8f g} y/{/ **sfDYof]** . -#= %\_

 3\_ uf]8fdf htf;'s} nfdf ws]{ **gLn8fd** lyP . -k[= #\_

 ª\_ Ohf p7]/ 3/ cufl8 **hfg'eof]** . -k[= !$\_

 dfly uf9f cIf/df n]lvPsf zAbx? æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|of]u ul/Psf

 lqmofkbx? x'g\ .

**$=!)= lqmof ljz]if0fsf] rog**

s'g} klg jfSodf k|o"Qm lqmofsf] ljz]iftf hgfpg cfpg] lqmofof]uL kbx? lqmofljz]if0f x'g\ . logLx?sf sf/0f eflifs ;'Gb/tf dw'/tf / ld7f; pTkGg x'G5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm lqmofljz]if0fx?sf] pbfx/0f lgDgfg';f/ k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

 s\_ d **lvl;Ss** xfF;]/ sf]N6] ;'t]+ . -k[= !\_

 v\_ x\jf:; aflx/;Dd} **9'F8L9'F8L** ugfof] . -k[= !\*\_

 u\_ w"jfF g} w"jfFn] **3]/]/** cFb\ofof] . -k[ @!\_

 3\_ uf]7 leqsf] **dw'/f**] aQLsf] k|sfz b]v]+ . -k[ @$\_

 ª\_ ta t ddf k|f0f **knfP/** cfof] .

 dfly uf9f cIf/df n]lvPsf zAbx? æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|of]u ul/Psf lqmof ljz]if0fsf s]xL pbfx/0fx? x'g\ .

**$=!!= lgkftsf] rog**

 eflifs cleJolQm ld7f;k"0f{ agfpg lgkftsf] ljz]if dxTj /xG5 . lgkftsf] 5'§} cy{ut cl:tTj eg] x'Fb}g t/ jfSosf cf>odf /xL cy{ k|efljt kfg{df eg] o;sf] cl:tTj b]lvG5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm lgkftn] ;+jfbnfO{ /f]rs / ld7f;k"0f{ agfPsf b[lioGtx? lgDgfg';f/ pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 M

s\_ **cf]xf**] ∕ sfdn] un]5g\ Ohfsf uf]8fsf df;' t . -k[= @\_

 v\_ d k]6df x'Fbf vfg l;Sg'ePsf] **/**] . -k[= @\_

 u\_ cfkm\g} 3/ x]g{ alGrt agfpg] u'0f **kf]** /x]5 5fp . -k[= !^\_

 3\_ 8/ t nfluxfNg] **ef]** . -k[= @$\_

 ª\_ **cf]xf**] ∕ d t emg emg sfo/ ePF . -k[= @%\_

 dfly uf9f ul/Psf lgkftsf] k|of]un] æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf] ;+jfbfTds cleJolQm k|efjsf/L ag]sf] tYo :ki6 ePsf] 5 .

**$=!@= jfSo rog**

 cleJolQmsf lx;fan] ;a} eGbf ;fgf] / Jofs/l0fs lx;fan] ;a} eGbf 7"nf] eflifs PsfO g} jfSo xf] . o;nfO{ ;/n / hl6n, lgZrofy{ / clgZrofy{ h:tf k|sf/df juL{s/0f ug{ ;lsG5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf pkGof;sf/n] ljleGg k|s[ltsf jfSosf] rog u/]sf] tYo lgDg pbfx/0fn] :ki6 kf/]sf] b]lvG5 .

 s\_ k]G;g kfSof] /] afh]sf] . -k[= %\_

 v\_ nlIfgsL 5' klg . -k[= %\_

 u\_ k'n'Ss–k'n'Ss . -k[= &\_

 3\_ Tot}af6 3fF;sf] 8f]sf] af]s]/ cfpg'ePsf] OhfnfO{ b]v]+ . -k[= (\_

 ª\_ Ohfn] rfSnf] nfdf] sk8fsf] w/f, sR5f / hfdf lnP/ cfpg'eof] . -k[= !@\_

 r\_ 3/ eGbf dfly cUnf kxf8 lyP / To;eGbf klg dfly lxdfnx?,

 h;sf gfd dnfO{ yfxf lyPg . -k[= !&\_

 dflysf jfSofTds ;+/rgfn] lglZrt cy{ axg u/]sf 5g\ . o;/L x]bf{ o; pkGof;df ;/n, ld>f, ;+o"Qm jf ldl>t ;a} vfn] jfSox?sf] ;+of]hg b]lvG5 .

**$=!# lrXg rog**

 zAb / jfSosf] kf/:kl/s ;DaGw hgfO{ eflifs cleJolQm hLjGt k|efjsf/L / cy{k"0f{ agfpgsf nflu ljleGg lrXgsf] k|of]u ul/G5 . oxfF k|of]u ul/Psf d'Vo lrXgx? o;k|sf/ 5g\ M

**$=!#=!= ljGb' lrx\gsf] rog**

 ljGb' lrx\gsf] k|of]un] nfdf] cleJolQmnfO{ 5f]6\ofpg] / v'Nnf ?kdf JoQm ug{ c;lhnf] x'g] s'/fnfO{ k|sf/fGt/n] :ki6 kfb{5 . o:tf lrx\gsf s]xL pbfx/0fx? o; k|sf/ k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5

 s\_ s'v'/L sfF================= -k[= !\_

 v\_ æl5 M l5 M ugcfO{ .Æ gfsd} 7f]lSsg cfPsf] w"jfFnfO{

 u\_ xftn] tx nufpFb} eg] . -k[= @\_

 3\_ æsfvL======sfvL=============== . -k[= #\_

 ª\_ Ohfn] d]/f] xftsf] /f]6L vf]:b} eGg'eof]– æt' b]jtflv kfgL /flvaf6

 vfPO{ /f]6f] .Æ -k[= #\_

 r\_ k'n'Ss x]b}{ eg]+ –æcF cF, cfpGof x'g\ .Æ-k[= &\_

 dflysf jfSox?df k|o"Qm lxHh] lrXg pkGof;df kof{Kt ?kdf k|of]u

 ul/Psf 5g\ .

**$=!#=@= k|Zg;"rs lrx\g rog**

 s'g} klg s'/f hfGg] p2]Zon] k|s6 ul/Psf] OR5f g} k|Zg xf] . o:tf] k|ZgnfO{ -<\_ lrx\gn] hgfOG5 . pkGof;df k|o"Qm s]xL k|Zg;"rs lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/Psf jfSox? lgDg 5g M

 s\_ p6\7\of xO{ P snf, snf **<** -k[= !\_

 v\_ æt'OnfO{ 8/ nflug, snf **<**Æ -k[= @(\_

 u\_ æs]O r'k nfuL < /ut r'Oof 5 **<**Æ -k[= ##\_

 3\_ lbbL e]6\g vf]Hg] efOnfO{ lsg k7fOgg\ **<** -k[= #&\_

 ª\_ crDd}, nt klg c?sf] sf/0fn] nfUg] xf] / **<** -k[= $&\_

 r\_ dnfO{ o;/L g'xfPsf] b]v]/ s] eGg] xf] **<** -k[= %#\_

 5\_ æSofO ghfg] d' **<**Æ -k[= %&\_

 o;/L pkGof;df k|Zg ;"rs lrXgsf] k|of]u kof{Kt dfqfdf ul/Psf 5g\ .

**$=!#=#= lj:doflbaf]ws lrx\g rog**

 xif{ lj:dft, 3[0ff cfZro{, b'Mv lg/fzf cflbsf] cleJolQmdf k|of]u ul/g] lrx\g g} lj:doflbaf]ws xf] . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm o:tf lrx\gsf] pbfx/0f lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

 s\_ æl5 Ml5 M ugcfO{ ∕Æ gfsd} 7f]lsg cfPsf] w'jfFnfO{ xftn] tx

 nufpFb} eg]+ . -k[= @\_

 v\_ æx6 ∕Æ t;f{pnf em}+ eGYof] . -k[= ^\_

 u\_ æ/fd kVg ∕ ;ft} emfpnL ∕Æ -k[= \*\_

 3\_ of] e}F;L klg cfh} g5'g] ePsf] eP hftL x'g] lg ∕

 t/, of] e}F;L 5fp x'Fb}g . -k[= #)\_

 ª\_ pgL ef]ln kmls{b}l5g eg]/ xf] ls ∕ uf]7 5f]8\b}l5g\ eg]/ xf] ls ∕ -k[= %&\_

 r\_ d d5'{ oxfF, d/] lg cfdf ∕ dnfO{ c:ktfn n}hfg'; . -k[= !^!\_

 o;/L x]bf{ æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df lj:doflbaf]ws lrx\gsf] k|of]u pko"Qm

 ;fy{s / hLjGt ?kdf ePsf] 5 .

**$=!#=$= pvfg / nf]sf]lQmsf] rog**

 nf]s hLjgdf k|rlnt cg'ejk"0f{ jfSo :ki6 ;+/rgfo"Qm r'6\lsnfnfO{ pvfg elgG5 . nf]ssf] cg'ejn] vfl/P/ k|of]u ul/g] cfVofgnfO{ nf]sf]lQm elgG5 . o; pkGof;df k|o"Qm pbfx/0fnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

 s\_ rf]nfn] /· el/lbP5 . -k[= $)\_

 v\_ s;}n] gkfPsL 5f]/L d} /}5' . -k[= $!\_

 u\_ tf/f v;]h:tf] x'g' . -k[= $@\_

 3\_ hLjgn] sf]N6] km]g'{ . -k[= ^@\_

 ª\_ kL/sf] don p8\g' . -k[= ^\*\_

 r\_ 3}F6f]df vfFb]sf l;GsL h:tf] kf] ePF . -k[= @!\_

 k|:t't pkGof;df o:tf nf]sf]lQmsf] ;fyOs k|of] ePsf] b]lvG5 .

**$=!$ ;f/f+z**

ljifoj:t'nfO{ snfTds ?kdf k|:t't ug{ /rgfsf/n] pko"Qm / ljlzi6 lsl;dsf] eflifs PsfOsf] rog ub{5 o;/L rog ul/Psf eflifs PsfOn] /rgfnfO{ cfsif{s k|efjsf/L / :t/Lotf agfpg d2t k'/\ofpF5 .

 k|:t't æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df ;/n / hl6n b'a} k|sf/sf jfSox?sf] k|of]u ePsf] b]lvG5 . Ps zAbb]lv lnP/ nfdf–nfdf jfSox? ljleGg efj hgfpg] ;Gbe{df k|o"Qm ePsf 5g\ . o;sf ;fy} g]kfnL ;dfhdf k|rlnt pvfg 6'Ssf / nf]sf]lQmsf] oyfy{ k|of]usf sf/f0f pkGof; pTs[i6 ag]sf] 5 .

**$=!% ljrng / ;fdfgfGt/sf cfwf/df æ5fp3/Æ pkGof; ljrng M**

;fdfGo efiffdf k|o"Qm x'g] ;fdfGo eflifs lgodsf] cltqmd0f cyf{t dfgs]t/ k|of]unfO{ ljrng elgG5 . -zdf{,@)$\*M@&\_ . ;fdfGot s[ltdf Jofs/l0fs, sf]zLo, Wjlgk|lqmofTds, eflifsfut, cy{tflTjs h:tf ljrngx? b]vf kb{5g\ . eflifs lgodsf] ljrng u/]/ ;flxTosf] eflifs cleJolQmnfO{ cfnª\sfl/s agfpF5 .

**$=!%=!= sf]zLo ljrng**

zAbsf]ifdf gePsf zAbx?sf] k|of]u ug'{ sf]zLo ljrng x] . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df lgDg tYon] sf]zLo ljrng k|of]u ePsf] 5 .

s\_ **cvf{** nQf nf . -k[= !@\_

v\_ b"w eft vfPkl5 p;nfO{ klg **af]6\Sofdf** lbg'kYof]{ . -k[= !^\_

u\_ 6f8} **cfªv'8]** –**afªv'8]** eP klg /ftf] df6f]n] lnlkPsf] lyof] . -k[= !(\_

3\_ k|To]s 5'jfOnfO{ lsgf/f nufpg ;Sg] **cklrnf]** a]nf lsg Nofof] xf]nf

 z/L/n] . -k[= @#\_

 dflysf pbfx/0fx?df uf9f kfl/Psf zAbx? sf]zLo ljrngo"Qm zAbx? x'g\ . k|yd pbfx/0fdf cvf{ nQf zAbx? qmdzM csf]{ sk8f cy{sf nflu ePsf] kfOG5 . pkGof;df dfly pNn]lvt zAb h:tf cGo zAbx? k|z:t dfqfdf km]nf kfg{ ;lsG5 .

**$=!%=@ Jofs/l0fs ljrng**

 efiffnfO{ Jojl:yt ug]{ sfd To; efiffsf] Jofs/l0fs lgodn] u/]sf] x'G5 . Jofs/l0fs lgodsf ljk/Lt b]vfkg]{ eflifs cj:yfnfO{ Jofs/l0fs ljrng elgG5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df b]vfk/]sf Jofs/l0fs ljrngnfO{ lgDg pbfx/0fdf x]g{ ;lsG5 M

 s\_ t'OnfO{ 8/ nflug, snf < -k[= @(\_

 v\_ ?Kk]F ePt ;'tL{ lsgLa6\o vfG5\of . -k[= !$&\_

 u\_ x]g{ hfd\ eg] lbbLnfO{ . pgL /fhL eOg\ . -k[= !%!\_

 3\_ ;fob d lhpFbf] x'Gy] of x'lGygF . -k[= !%%\_

 ª\_ ;Kk}nfO{ yfxf 5 df8 g} ufFh xf] . -k[= !&$\_

 dflysf jfSox?df Jofs/l0fs ljrng b]lvG5 .

**$=!%=#= Wjlg k|lqmofTds ljrng**

 eflifs pRrf/0fsf qmddf b]vfkg]{ ljrngnfO{ WjgLk|lqmofTds ljrng elgG5 . zAbsf] dfgs :j?k eGbf leGg lsl;dn] pRrf/0f x'g' g} Wjlg k|lqmofTds ljrng xf] . k|:t't æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df klg dfgs ?k eGbf leGg ljrngo"Qm Wjlgx?sf] k|of]u kof{Kt dfqfdf kfOG5 . h;nfO{ lgDgfg';f/n] b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

s\_ **tdL** h;f] 5 . gfs **eGof** u0f]z bfOsf **h;f]** . -k[= !^^\_

 v\_ **td|f** h;f] rng **cfl5g** . -k[= !^&\_

 u\_ afa' **s]nfO{** /f]of] < -k[= !&@\_

 3\_ 5fpsf af/]df zf:qn] **Sof** **eGof** 5 < -k[= !&#\_

 ª\_ **;Kk}nfO{** yfxf 5 df8 g} ufFh xf] . -k[= !&$\_

dfly uf9f kfl/Psf zAbx?df Wjlgk|lqmofTds ljrng b]lvG5 . Wjlgk|lqmofTds ljrngsf sf/0f k|:t't pkGof;sf] eflifs cleJolQm cfsif{s k|efjsf/L / :jefles b]lvG5 .

**$=!%=$ cy{tflGqs ljrng ÷ cfyL{ ljrng**

 cy{ txdf b]lvg] ljrngnfO{ cy{tflTjs jf cfyL{ ljrng elgG5 . efiffdf k|o"Qm cy{tflTjs ljrngsf sf/0f s[ltdf k|efjsfl/tf / snfTdstfsf] a[l4 x'G5 . æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df klg o; lsl;dsf] efiff k|of]u k|z:t dfqfdf ePsf] 5 .

 s\_ s'F8f] pDn];/L eses plDng yfNof] d]/f] dg . -k[= !$\_

 v\_ /f]P/ 5ftLdf c8\lsPsf] bd 38Lsf] l6sl6s ;'O{h;/L lxSs u/]/

 5f]8]+ . -k[= @!\_

 u\_ g jfSg ;s]F, g t lgNg} ;s]F . -k[= #^\_

 3\_ 3}6f]df vfFb]sf] l;GsL h:tf] kf] ePF . -k[= #!\_

 ª\_ s:tf] sG;/L tfltof], k}tfnf;Dd} kf] 3f]Rof] . -k[= #%\_

 r\_ lub|f] cF7\ofP/ oxL k/fg km':sfP . -k[= #%\_

 dfly pNn]lvt kbfjnL÷jfSox? cfyL{ ljrngsf s]xL pbfx/0f dfq x'g\ . ltgn] clewfy{ jf ;f]emf] axg u/]/ WjGofy{ jf nIofy{ cleJoQm u/]sf 5g\ .

**$=!^= ;dfgfGt/tfsf] kl/ro**

;dfgfGt/tfn] efiffsf] k|of]udf lgoldttf l;h{gf u/]/ s[ltdf eflifs cfsif{0f a[l4 ug]{ sfd ub{5 . oxL eP/ g} ;flxTosf/n] ;dfgfGt/tfsf] k|of]u ub{5 .

 efiffsf] k|of]udf lgoldt k'g/fj[lQnfO{ ;dfgfGt/tf elgG5 -zdf{, @)%(M\*\_ efiff k|of]udf o; k|sf/sf] k'g/fj[lQ afx\o ;+/rgfsf j0f{, zAb, jfSo h:tf eflifs PsfOdf / cfGtl/s ;+/rgfsf] cy{ut txdf b]vfkb{5 . o;sf] k|of]un] eflifs cleJolQm snfTds tyf cfsif{s aGb5 . eflifs k|of]udf b]lvg] ;fdfgfGt/tf b'O{ k|sf/sf 5g\ . cfGtl/s / afx\o .

**$=!^=!= cfGtl/s ;dfgfGt/tf**

 efiffsf] cy{ut txdf b]vfkg]{ k'g/fj[lQ cflGtl/s ;dfgfGt/tf xf] . cnª\sf/, laDa, k|tLs, /; cflbsf cfwf.df cfGtl/s ;dfgfGt/tfsf] pb\3f6g x'G5 .

 æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df pkGof;sf/n] cfGtl/s ;dfgfGt/tfsf] k|of]u lgDg k|sf/n] u/]sf 5g\ .

 s\_ s'v'/L sfF $∫$ s'v'/L sfF $∬$efn] af:of] . lgbfPsfnfO{ p7fpg af:of] . -k[= !\_

 v\_ hlt hlt Ohf 6fl9Fb} hfg'ef], ToltTolt d afFl8b} uP . -k[= @)\_

 u\_ a]lrPsf] ufO{ n}hfFbf, uf]7sf] afR5Ln] x]/]/ cfltPem}F,

 d cflQO/x]sL lyPF . -k[= @)\_

 3\_ 3}F6f]df vfFb]sf] l;GsL h:tf] kf] ePF, ps';d's';–ps';d's';

 slQ dg ;DxflnPg . -k[= @!\_

 ª\_ p;n] b]lvg] snfnfO{ dfq} 5f]Psf] lyPg, gb]lvg] snfnfO{ klg

 5f]Psf] lyof] . -k[= $)\_

 pko"Qm pbfx/0f -s\_ df efn] af;]/ gofF lbgsf] z'?jft ePsf] s'v'/fsf] efn]sf] cfjfh;Fu t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 . pbfx/0f -v\_ df snfnfO{ 5fpafg{ 5fpuf]7df 5f8]/ hfFbf snfsf] lj/lQmPsf] dg;Fu t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 . pbfx/0f -u\_ df cfkm\gf] 3/ 5f]8]/ st} ga;]sL snf klxnf] k6s 5fp x'Fbf afO; lbgsf nflu 3/af6 6f9f x'Fbfsf] kL8fnfO{ ufO / afR5L;Fu t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 . pbfx/0f -3\_ df snf PSn} 5fpuf]7df n's]/ a:g' k/]sf] cj:yfnfO{ 3}6f]df vfFb]sf] l;GsL;Fu t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 . pbfx/0f -ª\_ df snfn] cfkm\gf] afNosfn ;fyL /fdk|lt cfslif{t eO{ /fd h:t} nf]Ug] kfpmF elg ul/Psf] sNkgf, /fd k|ltsf] snfsf] dfof;Fu t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 . o;/L æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df cfGtl/s ;dfgfGt/tf k|of]u k|z:t ePsf] kfOG5 .

**$=!^=@ Affx\o ;dfgfGt/tf**

eflifs Joj:yfsf] PsfOut k'g/fj[lQnfO{ afx\o ;dfgfGt/tf elgG5 . j0f{, zAb, ?k, kb–kbfjnL / jfSout txdf o:tf] k'g/fj[lQ b]lvG5 .

 Æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df klg afx\o ;dfgfGt/tfsf] k|of]u ePsf] b]lvG5 . o; pkGof;df k|o"Qm afx\o ;dfgfGt/tfsf s]xL b[i6fGt lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 .

 s\_ cfkm\g} 3/ x]g{ jlGrt agfpg] u'0f kf] /x]5 5fp . clg bfh'efOsf

 cufl8 n'Sg'kg]{ lgolt kf] /x]5 5fp . -k[= !^\_

 v\_ xfF:of] 5fp3/, dnfO{ g} luHofP/– cfO; snf , cfO; . a;–a; .

 ca rf/ leQfdf s}bL eP/ a; . -k[= @)\_

 u\_ pgL uOg ;fob . gaf]n]/ uOg . Aff]Ng] kf] s'g d'vn] . -k[= !$@\_

3\_ ca bdfxf ahfpg] xftn] aGb's k8\sfpg] eof] nf6f]n] t/ p;nfO{

 t aGb's rnfpg cfpFb}g lyof] . -k[= !$%\_

 ª\_ oxf b]pu0fsf] zf;g a9L rN5 clg rN5 a'9fkfsfx?sf] zf;g . To;}n]

 b]p /x] afHo]x? /xG5g\ . afHo]x? /x'Gh]n 5fpuf]7 /xG5 oxfF . -k[= !%@\_

 dflysf pbfx/0fdf Wjlg zAb kbfjnL cflbsf] k'g/fj[lQaf6 afx\o ;dfgfGt/tfsf] l;h{gf ePsf] b]lvG5 . jfSo -s\_ df 5fp zAb b'O{ k6s k'g/fj[lQ ePsf] 5 . jfSo -v\_ df cfO;\ zAb b'O{ k6s a;\ zAb tLg k6s k'g/fj[lQ ePsf] 5 . jfSo -u\_ df uOg zAb b'Ok6s k'g/fj[lQ ePsf] 5 . jfSo -3\_ df aGb's zAb b'O{ k6s k'g/fj[lQ ePsf] 5 . jfSo -ª\_ df zf;g zAb b'O{ k6s / /xG5 zAb b'O{ k6s k'g/fj[lQ ePsf] 5 . o;/L k|:t't pkGof;df afx\o ;dfgfGt/tfsf] k|of]un] pkGof;sf] efiff snfTds, k|efjsf/L / cfnª\sfl/s aGg k'u]sf] b]lvG5 .

**cWofo kfFr**

**lgZsif{, ;'emfj tyf pkof]lutf**

**%=!+** **lgZsif{ M**

pkGof;sf/ /fh ;/udsf] æ5fp3/Æ pkGof; lj=;+= @)&# df kmfOglk|G6 åf/f k|yd k6s k|sflzt ;fdflhs oyfy{jfbL pkGof; xf] . ;'b'/ klZrdsf s]xL lhNnfx?df xfn klg s'k|yfsf ?kdf rlncfPsf] 5fpk8L k|yfsf] ljs/fn ?knfO{ pkGof;sf/n] o; pkGof; dfkm{t kf7s ju{dfem NofPsf 5g\ . 5fpafg]{ gfddf ;dfhdf rlncfPsf] k/Dk/fut rngn] Pp6L gf/LnfO{ slt xb;Dd b'Mv, si6 / kL8f v]Kg afWo agfpF5 eGg] s'/fnfO{ oyfy{ 9·af6 oxfF k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**%=!=!= cWofout lgZsif{ M**

zf]wkqsf] klxnf] cWofodf zf]wsf] kl/ro lbPsf] 5 . z}nL j}1flgs ;dfnf]rgfsf] s;Ldf /fv]/ 5fp3/ pkGof;sf] cWoog tyf ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . z}nLlj1fgnfO{ kl/eflift ub}{ z}nLsf] lgdf{0f / ljleGg efiffljb\ tyf ljåfgx?sf] kl/efiffnfO{ ;d]t ;d]l6Psf] 5 . z}nLlj1fgn] efiffsf] ;"Id tyf ljlzi6 cWoog tyf ljZn]if0f u/L s[ltsf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog tyf ljZn]if0f ug]{ x'Fbf ljleGg pks/0fx? h:t}M rog, ;dfgfGt/tf, cu|e"ld lgdf{0f cflb ckgfPsf] kfOG5 .

 lzjk|;fb /]UdL -@)%(\_ åf/f æzfs'GtnÆ uLltgf6ssf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . l/t'/fh wdnf -@)^!\_ åf/f æclgFbf] kxf8;Fu}Æ pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . sljtf kGyL -@)^#\_ åf/f æa;fOFÆ pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . tLy{/fh e§/fO{ -@)^&\_ åf/f æk|]tsNkÆ pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . lx/f axfb'/ vqL -@)^(\_ åf/f æs0ff{nL An'hÆ pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . s[i0frGb| ;fksf]6f -@)%#–@)%%\_ åf/f ædfOt3/Æ pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ;DkGg ul/Psf] 5 . ljleGg ;dodf ul/Psf log} ljleGg s[ltx?sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoogn] syfgs ljZn]if0fsf] k|d'v cfwf/ k|m]6fusf] lk/fld8nfO{ agfPsf] kfOG5 .

kfqx?sf] juL{s/0fdf z}nLj}1flgs cfwf/x? ln·, sfo{, k|j[lQ, :jefj, hLjgr]tgf, cfa4tf, cf;Ggtf h:tf cfwf/x?nfO{ cª\ufn]sf] kfOG5 . d"ntM 5fp3/ pkGof;sf kfqx?sf] z}nLj}1flgs cfwf/df cWoog u/L o;sf] ;+/rgf tof/ ul/Psf] k':tsfnoLo k4ltåf/f ;fdu|L ;ª\sng u/L o; cWoog cg';Gwfg sfo{nfO{ cufl8 a9fOPsf] 5 . /fh ;/udåf/f /lrt æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm ;Dk"0f{ kfqx?nfO{ hg;ª\Vof / pkGof;df k|o"Qm s]xL k|d'v / ;xfos kfqx?nfO{ gd'gfsf ?kdf 5gf]6 u/L d'VotM låtLos ;|f]taf6 ;fdu|L jf tYofª\ssf] l;4fGtdf cfwfl/t /xL o; cg';Gwfg sfo{df klg lgudgfTds ljlwsf] k|of]u u/L k|fKt tYofª\ssf] ljZn]if0f / AofVof ul/Psf] 5 .

 pkGof;sf/ /fh ;/udåf/f lnlvt æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df afx| jif{sL aRrLdf pd]/n] NofPsf] kl/jt{g / cfOkg]{ b'Mvsf] ;fdgf ub}{ uf]7df afO; /ft sf6\g] aRrLsf] syfnfO{ ptfg]{ k|of; u/]sf 5g\ . afx| jif{sL aflnsf snfnfO{ cfkm"nfO{ s] ePsf] yfxf kfpg'cl3 g} Ohfn] pgnfO{ af/Lsf] k'5f/sf] ;'g;fg 5fk|f]df k'/\ofpFl5g\ . 8/;+u ;fdgf ub}{ snfn] cfkm"nfO{ ToxL 5fk|f]df n'sfP/ /flV5g . ToxfF pgn] lrlG5g afHo]sf] b]ptf, efu/yL lbbLsf] k|]d, dxfb]jsf] / km'k"sf] n;k;, ?kf aph'sf] hTsfn yfxf kfpFl5g 5fpsf kf}/fl0fs / j}1flgs cfwf/ clg PsfGtdf a:g'sf] sf/0f . cGttM k/Dk/f / kl/jf/;Fu ljb|f]x ul5{g . pkGof;df snf, efu/yL, ?kf, km'k" cflb h:tf kfqx? k|ToIf clegoaf6 To; ;dfhsf] kl/j]z a'em\g lgs} ;3fpF k'u]sf] 5 . pkGof;sf] k|d'v kfq snffsf] dfWodaf6 pkGof;sf/n] 5fpnfO{ kf}/fl0fs / j}1flgs cfwf/x? ;lxt kl/eflift ug{ ;3fpF k'/\ofPsf 5g\ . afx| jif{sL slnln aflnsf snf klxnf] k6s 5fp ePs} sf/0fn] ubf{ cfkm\gf] 3/ 5f]8L h·n glhs} /x]sf] 5fpuf]7df afO; /ft s6fpg afWo ePsL snfn] Tof] afO; /ft u/]sf ;ª\3if{ b'Mv si6 / 5fp afg{ cfPsf 5fpsLx?n] ef]Ug' k/]sf] ;d:ofx?nfO{ oyfy{ 9·af6 k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ . pkGof;df k|o"Qm kfqx?sf] z}nL j}1flgs cfwf/df juL{s/0f u/L ToxfFsf] tTsflng hghLjgsf] oyfy{af]w u/fOPsf] 5 .

**%=@= pkof]lutf sfof{Gjog**

**%=@=!= gLltut**

 k|:t't cg';Gwfgdf 5fp3/ pkGof;df k|o"Qm kfqx?sf] z}nLj}1flgs cfwf/df juL{s/0f u/L cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . o; pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog ug'{ zf]wkq n]vgsf] zLif{s /x]sf] 5 . o; cg';Gwfg sfo{n] lgDg gLltut txdf ;xof]u k'/\ofpg]5 .

* o; cWoogn] z}nLut ljlzi6tfnfO{ kf7\oqmd leq ;dfj]z ug{ ;xof]u k'/\ofpg] b]lvG5 .
* o; cWoogn] z}nL ljZn]if0f;Fu ;DalGwt kf7\ok':ts n]vgdf ;xof]u ug{ ;Sg] b]lvG5 .
* o; cWoogn] efiffgLlt lgdf{0f sfo{df klg ;xof]u k'/\ofpg] b]lvG5 .

**%=@=@ sfof{Gjog tx**

 o; cg';GwfgnfO{ lgDg txdf sfof{Gjog ug{ ;lsG5 M

* sIff lzIf0fdf o; cg';Gwfgsf lgZsif{x? k|efjsf/L ?kdf sfof{Gjog ug{ ;lsG5
* efiff lzIf0f sfo{df cfVofg ljBfsf] lzIf0f ubf{ lgZsif{x?nfO{ sfof{Gjog ug{ ;lsG5 .

**%=@=# cfufdL cg';Gwfgsf nflu zLif{sx¿**

* æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf] syfgssf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog
* æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm eflifsut ljrngsf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog
* æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df lqmofkb rogsf] cWoog
* æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df k|o"Qm laDa k|tLssf] cWoog
* æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;df gf/L kfqx?sf] cWoog
* æ5fp3/Æ pkGof;sf] kl/j]z / ;dfhsf] cWoog

**;Gbe{;"rL**

clwsf/L, gfgLd}of -@)^^\_ **dnfof PS;k|]; pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog**, -ck|sflzt :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq\_, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lqe'jg ljZjljBfno, hgtf ax'd'vL SofDk; O6x/L, ;'g;/L .

cfrfo{, s[i0fk|;fb -@)^&\_, **;flxTozf:q / g]kfnL ;dfnf]rgf**, sLlt{k'/MlIflth k|sfzg k|f=ln= .

cf]nL, /flwsf -@)&!\_, **b[li6 pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog** -ck|sflzt :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq\_, sgsfO{ ax'd'vL SofDk; emfkf, lzIff zf:q ;ª\sfo g]kfnL ljefu .

kGyL, sljtf -@)^#\_, **a;fFO pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog** -ck|sflzt :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq\_, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f -@)&$\_, **k|fl1s n]vg tyf ;Dkfbg** -klxnf] ;+:s/0f\_, sf7df8f}+ ljBfoL{ k':ts e08f/ .

e§/fO{, tLy{/fh -@)^#\_ **k|]tsNk pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog** -ck|sflzt :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq \_, ;'s'gf ax'd'vL SofDk; df]/ª, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo g]kfnL ljefu .

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f, t'n;L/fd l3ld/] / 8f]n/fh cof{n -@)^\*\_, **eflifs cg';Gwfg ljlw** -rf}yf] ;+:s/0f\_ sf7df8f}+ M lkgfsn klAns]zg k|f=ln= .

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f / cGo -@)^\*\_, **k|fof]lus efifflj1fgsf k|d'v cfofd**, sf7df8f}+M ljBfyL k':ts e08f/ .

zdf{, df]xg/fh -@)$\*\_, **z}nLlj1fg**, sf7df8f}+M g]kfn /fhsLo k|1f k|lti7fg .

;/ud, /fh -@)^#\_, **5fp3/** pkGof;, ljzfngu/, sf7df8f}+MkmfOglk|G6 k|f=ln= .

xL/f axfb'/ vqL -@)^(\_ **s0ff{nL An'h pkGof;sf] z}nLj}1flgs cWoog** -ck|sflzt :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq\_, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lqe'jg ljZjljBfno, sLlt{k'/ .