### TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

The Conflict Between Individual and Society in Kafka's *The Castle* 

A thesis submitted to the Central Department of English in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in English

by

**Bikas Dhakal** 

Central Department of English
Kirtipur, Kathmandu
June, 2006

### TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

# **Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences**

This thesis titled The Conflict Betwee	n Individual and Society in Kafka's The Castle
submitted to the Central Department of	of English, Tribhuvan University,
by Mr. Bikas Dhakal has been approv	ved by the undersigned members of the
Research Committee.	
Members of the Research Committee	
	Internal Examiner
	External Examiner
	·
	Head,
	Central Department of English
	Tribhuvan University
Date:	Kirtipur, Kathmandu

### Acknowledgement

I am highly indebted to my respected Supervisor Mr. Deepak Shresth for his gracious supervision. Without his support, my thesis would never come to this form. I am grateful to Dr. Birendra Pandey and Mr. Hem Subedi for their noble guidance. I would like to express my reverence to Professor Dr. Abhi Subedi, Dr. Arjun Gupto, and Mr. Nagendra Bhattarai for their counsels and encouragement.

I am profoundly indebted to Professor Chandra Prakash Sharma for his straightforward regulations.

I am grateful to my brother Bijay Dhakal for his warm support.

I am really thankful to my friends three Acharyas, Netra, Pushpa and Badri. I also remember Dilli Timilsina and all the friends of Bichar Sibir.

#### Abstract

Franz Kafka depicts the conflict between individual and society in *The Castle*. K., major character of the novel, attempts to enter the castle where he is summoned as a land surveyor but the castle authority refuses to accept him. Despite numerous blockades imposed by the authority, K. never gets fed up and he continues his efforts. Though his attempts somehow seem desperate, he has resisted the authority that represents the social force. It gives rise to the conflict between individual and society. In other words, the intricacy of power structure of the society, in order to preserve its status quo, tries to crush the individual attempts, and generates conflict. In this process, the individual challenges the prevailing power structure, what Foucault calls the resistance. As power structure is relational, and not hierarchical, K.'s attempt in the relational structure of power is neither a complete polar revolt like class struggle nor the alienation from the society.

## Contents

# Chapter I

Introduction	1	
Chapter II		
Absurdity, Socialist Ideas and Individual Resistance	7	
Absurdity	8	
Socialist Ideas	12	
Individual Resistance	15	
Chapter III		
The Conflict between Individual and society	19	
General Background	19	
Socrates as a rebel	20	
The conflict since Plato to Postmodernism	21	
Class Struggle	22	
The Will to Power	25	
Michel Foucault and Power relation	32	
Chapter IV		
The Concept of Conflict in <i>The Castle</i>	36	
K. as an Indomitable Individual	39	
Amalia as a rebellious individual	45	
Power Relation	48	
Chapter V		
Conclusion	52	