TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Storytelling, Text, and Memory in Robert J. Conley's Mountain Windsong

A thesis submitted to the Central Department of English

In the Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

Master of Arts in English

Bу

Suvadra Shiwakoti

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

November 24, 2006

ii

Tribhuvan University

Faculties of Humanities and Social Sciences

This Thesis entitled" Storytelling, Text, and Memory in Robert J. Conley's *Mountain Windsong*" submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University by Suvadra Shiwakoti has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research committee.

Members of the Research Committee:	
	Internal Examiner
	External Examiner
	Head Central Department of English

Date: -----

Acknowledgements

I am delighted that a research is shaped out. To bring out this paper in its form, I owe a special debt of gratitude to the respected supervisor Mr. Saroj Ghimire, Lecturer at Central Department of English, under whose supervision this paper is penned, provided me with the infrastructure and encouragement to shape my concrete mind. My sincere gratitude to the respected Chief of Central Department of English, Prof. Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma and the Lecturers of CDE as the contributors because without valuable suggestion they generously provided, it would not be as complete as it is now.

Similarly, my gratitude also goes to Prof. Dr. Beerendra Panday, and Mr. Pam Br. Gurung, Lecturer of CDE, who provided me with valuable suggestions in the initial phase of the research.

Lastly, My special thanks go to my friends Mr. Mukunda Prasad Acharya, Mr. C.P. Dhungel, Miss Sabita Nakarmi, Mrs. Tulasa Pokharel, Miss Shrijana Dev and Mrs. Mira Naupane. I sincerely thank to Keshab Adhikari for computer typing and editing.

Suvadra Shiwakoti

Abstract

Rabert J. Conley's novel *Mountain Windsong* attempts to recreate the forgetten history of American natives through the narrative technique of storytelling. The novel is a story told by Grandfather to Grandson which includes legends, historical documents, anecdotes, song etc. that foreground the oral tradition of natives as their cultural identity to resist Anglo-Americans. Conley shelters on natural phenomena and storytelling tradition as alternative space. He confirms his affinity to the marginalized natives. The novel presents Oconeechee and Waguli as lovers, whose separation due to Trail of Tears resembles the plight of Cherokees as a whole. Conley narrates the unheard voice of natives adopting varities of fragmentation and thus, deconstructing the grand narratives. With this novel, he gives a voice to those voices, which were unheard in official history of U.S. and gives the shape of text to recreate Cherokee cultural identity by resisting the Anglo-Americans.

Contents

Ack	nowledgments	iii
Abstract		iv
I.	Conley, Cherokee History and Mountain Windsong	1
	Critics on Mountain Windsong	7
II.	Narration as Recreation of the Past	11
	Narration as Fragmentation	11
	Oral Tradition: Telling a Tale	15
	Narration as Resistance	18
	Narration as Reconstruction of the Past	23
III.	Storytelling, Text, and Memory	27
	Storytelling as Reconstruction of the Past	28
	Storytelling as a Resistance	35
IV.	Recreation of Lost History through Narration	48
	Works Cited	