MIGRANTS, REMITTANCE AND ITS USES (A Study of Sanagau VDC of Doti District)

A Thesis Submitted to:

The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Central Department of Sociology in the Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Master's Degree in Sociology

> Submitted by: Tilak Prasad Upadhayay T.U. Reg. No: 6-2-327-49-2009 Roll No: 61

Central Department of Sociology Tribhuvan University, Kritipur, Kathmandu, Nepal 2016

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LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that the thesis work entitled **Migrants, Remittance and its Uses: A Study of Sanagau VDC of Doti District** has been prepared by **Tilak Prasad Upadhayay** under my supervision. As a supervisor, I forward this thesis for its final evaluation and approval as per the rules of the Department.

Prof. Madhusudan Subedi Supervisor Central Department of Sociology T.U, Kirtipur, Kathmandu.

LETTER OF APPROVAL

This thesis entitled **Migrants, Remittance and its Uses: A Study of Sanagau VDC of Doti District** has been prepared by **Tilak Prasad Upadhayay** has been accepted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's Degree in Sociology by the evaluation committee.

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Prof. Dr. Tulsi Ram Pandey (Head of the Department)

Dr. Tika Ram Gautam (External Examiner)

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Prof. Madhusudan Subedi (Thesis Supervisor)

Date:

DECLARATION LETTER

I hereby declare that the thesis entitle **Migrants, Remittance and Its Uses: A Study** of Sanagau VDC of Doti District has been prepared by Tilak Prasad Upadhyay submitted to the Central Department of Sociology, Tribhuvan University, is entirely my original work prepared under the guidance and supervision of my supervisor Prof. Madhusudan Subedi. I have made due acknowledgements to all ideas and information borrowed from diffrent sources in the course of preparing this theis. The results of this thesis have not been presented or submitted anywhere else for the aware of any degree or for any other purpose. I assure that no part of the content of this thesis has been published in any form before.

.....

Tilak Prasad Upadhyay Central Department of Sociology Tribhuvan University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to present my gratitude to my dissertation supervisor Prof. Madhusudan Subedi for his continuous support, guidance and encouragement during the fieldwork and dissertation writing.

I would like to thank to Prof. Dr. Tulsi Ram Pandey, Head of the Department of Sociology is my source of inspiration as academic figures.

I am grateful to all my honorable teachers Dr. Tikaram Gautam. Dr. Youba raj Luintel, Surendra Mishra, Prem Chalaune and all teachers of Sociology Department of Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur.

I would like to thank to my friends Narendra RC, Nawaraj Ghimire, Yona Thami, Rupa Pokharel, Rupa Tamang, Pasang Rai, Nabina Shrestha, Manju Panday, Rajani K.C, Kalpana Achary, Laxmi Devkhota and all of Master degree of Sociology friends who helped me in any regards.

I am also grateful to my friend Mr.Rebant Khadhka and Mr. Binond Padal Teacher of English for his important contribution in correction of error in the language.

Especially I would like to thank to my parent's father Durga Prasad Upadhaya, mother Dharma Devi Upadhayay, Brother Mukti kant Upadhayay, Dilli raj ojha and Nephew Om Prakash Upadhayay, Ganesh raj Upadhayay and all family members for inspiriting moral and financial support at every step of my academic carrier.

I would like to thank to Bhagawati Devi joshi, Siddha raj joshi, Keshab raj joshi and all the respondents of Sanagau VDC, Doti district.

I hope that this research report would be helpful for those who want to gain knowledge about the Migrants, Remittance and its uses in rural areas.

Tilak Prasad Upadhayay December, 2016

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BOP	Balance of Payment
CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics
DFID	Department for International Development
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FY	Fiscal Year
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GON	Government of Nepal
HHS	Households
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Money Fund
INGO	International Non Governmental Organization
MA	Master of Arts
MOF	Ministry of Finance
NRB	Nepal Rastriya Bank
PCI	Per Capita IncomeS
RNRHH	Remittance Non- receiving Households
RRHH	Remittance Receiving Households
SAARC	South Asian Association Regional Co-operation
VDC	Village Development Committee